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ABSTRACT

This KIDS COUNT statistical report is the fourth to examine trends in children's and adolescents' well-being in South Dakota using indicators of health, education, social, and economic well-being, along with information on family income, household relationships, population, and AFDC/food stamp usage for each county. The information is organized in the following seven chapters: (1) "Key Demographic Indicators," including information on South Dakota population, family profiles, and a map of counties; (2) "Key Health Indicators," detailing infant mortality rate, child death rate, low birth weight babies, prenatal care, vaccinations, teen violent deaths, and births to single teens; (3) "Key Educational Indicators," including dropout rates, enrollment figures, and disability data; (4) "Key Economic Indicators," including per capita income, females in the work force, AFDC and food stamp use, child care use and availability, and poverty statistics; (5) "Key Safety Indicators," focusing on youth traffic accidents, juvenile justice, juvenile drug and alcohol use, and child abuse and neglect statistics; (6) "State and County Data Tables," a county-by-county detailing of the key indicators of well-being; and (7) "Sources and Definitions." (KDFS)

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1996 South Dakota Kids Count Factbook

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Key Indicators of Child Well-Being

Funded by the Annie E. Casey Foundation

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STATE OF SOUTH DAKOTA

WILLIAM J. JANKLOW, GOVERNOR

December 1996

Dear Friends of South Dakota Children:

This is the fourth annual South Dakota KIDS COUNT Factbook. Since 1993, the KIDS COUNT Project has been measuring, with the best indicators available, child well-being in South Dakota and in all its 66 counties. The Factbook organizes reliable data on the condition of youth and present statistics in a way that will allow South Dakotans to understand our children's needs better.

The facts and figures in this book aid people in the state who are collaborating in local communities to help children grow up safe and healthy. Through data based planning and problem-solving initiatives, community leaders, child advocates, public policy makers at all levels, academicians, business leaders, and the general public can move beyond rhetoric to priorities of time and resources.

I, again, thank the South Dakota KIDS COUNT Project, the various state agencies involved in providing data, and the Annie E. Casey Foundation for making this publication possible.

Sincerely,

William J. Janklow

WJJ-ddb

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Introduction

The South Dakota KIDS COUNT project began in January of 1993 with a $400,000 grant from the Annie E. Casey Foundation and is administered by the State Data Center of South Dakota. The project is part of a national program designed to promote accountability of children through a nationwide profile of their condition. The goal is to improve the collection of national, state, and local data on the well-being of children in a way that increases awareness of their situation and provides the means to address their needs. KIDS COUNT uses this data to encourage the private and public sectors to target specific problems and groups of children for programming and fund raising efforts.

There are KIDS COUNT Projects in all 50 states. Each state produces their own Factbook containing county level data. In addition, the national KIDS COUNT organization produces a national Databook, containing state level data only, which allows the user to compare the states on various key indicators of child well-being. These indicators are

Low Birth Weight Babies
Infant Mortality Rates
Child Death Rates
Teen Violent Death Rates
Births to Single Teens
Juvenile Custody Rates
School Drop-Out Rates
Poverty Statistics
Demographic Data
Disability Statistics

South Dakota KIDS COUNT will be tracking children in our state using the above indicators and information on family income, household relationships, population, and AFDC/Foodstamp usage for each county. The Factbook also contains data on youth related traffic accidents, age-appropriate immunization levels, and child abuse and neglect statistics.

The Factbook provides a comprehensive look at the children in our state and should be an important tool in assessing the well-being of South Dakota's children and their families.

Acknowledgements

The staff at the South Dakota KIDS COUNT Project gratefully acknowledges the financial support of the Annie E. Casey Foundation.

This Factbook is the fourth annual county-by-county look at the status of South Dakota's children. As always, it is a collaborative work with the state agencies who provide the data, the State Data Center, and the Business Research Bureau, School of Business, University of South Dakota.

Thanks goes to the following indiviuals and organizations who helped make this Factbook a reality: Bob Collet, Brian Singleton, Darlene Bottolfson, De Vee Dykstra, Institute of American Indian Studies, USD, Janna Dosch, Jay Newberger, Jennifer Tracy, Lisa Kaiser, Mark Gildemaster, Mary Bartels, Melanie Nelsen, Merlin Weyer, Michelle Gisi, Nancy Kniffen Craig, Nancy Nelson, Patty Thompson, Rich Jensen, Sally Van DenBerg, Teresa Haven, Theresa Bendert, and Tracie Ambur.

It is the hope of the South Dakota KIDS COUNT Project that the information contained in this Factbook will assist local communities, policy makers at all levels of state government, and the print and broadcast media in the development of more cost effective programs and the continuation of those programs that help kids grow up safe and healthy.

We welcome your comments and suggestions. You can reach us the following ways:

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Address: South Dakota KIDS COUNT Project
State Data Center
University of South Dakota
414 East Clark Street - Patterson Hall Rm. 118
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Key Demographic Indicators

- Population Statistics
- Family Profiles

South Dakota Population

The Bureau of the Census recently released population estimates for 1994. South Dakota had a total population of 723,655 compared to the 1990 Census figure of 696,004. Children under five made up 7.5% of the population of South Dakota in 1994. Individuals under the age of 20 made up 31.9% of the total population in 1994, up slightly from 31.5% in 1990. Of the children under 20 years of age, 49% were female and 51% were male in 1994

Total Persons and Persons Under 20

Age	1994	1990	Change 90-94 Number	Change 90-94 %
Under 5	54,301	54,504	-203	-.3
Ages 5-9	57,601	58,795	-1,194	-2.0
Ages 10-14	62,213	55,437	6,776	12.2
Ages 15-19	56,524	50,571	5,953	11.8
Under 20	230,639	219,307	11,332	5.2
Total Population	723,655	696,004	27,651	3.9

Persons under 20 by Race

Race	1994	1990	Change 90-94 Number	Change 90-94 %
White	199,702	190,559	9,143	4.8
Native American/ Eskimo/Aleut	27,889	25,469	2,420	9.5
Black	1,435	1,365	70	5.1
Asian/Pac. Islander	1,613	1,248	365	29.2
Other	NA*	666		
Hispanic**	3,068	2,548	520	20.4

*There was no "other" category available in the 1994 estimates

**Hispanics are also included in the other race groups

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, Estimates of Population by Age, Sex and Race/Hispanic Origin and the State Data Center

Family Profile

According to the 1990 Census of Population and Housing there were 180,306 family households in South Dakota, 84.6% of which were married couple families. Nationally a little over three-quarters of the families were married couple families (78.6%). Of the family households, 42% were married couple families with children, 2.2% were male householder families with children with no wife present, and 8.4% of the families were female householder familieswith children with no husband present.

In the 1980 Census there were fewer families (178,756) but a higher percentage of them were married couple families (87.7% compared to 84.6% in 1990). Predictably then, growth was seen in the number of single male headed families and single female headed families between the 1980 and the 1990 Censuses. (From 9.3% to 11.5% for all female headed families and 3.0% to 3.9% for all male headed families.)

1990 Family Households	White	Native American	Other Races	Total
Married couple families with children	71,469	3,462	867	75,798
Married couple families without children	75,426	965	330	76,721
Female headed families with children	11,432	3,592	167	15,191
Female headed families without children	4,974	515	31	5,520
Male headed families with children	2,981	887	59	3,927
Male headed families without children	2,871	257	21	3,149
TOTAL	**169,153**	**9,678**	**1,475**	**180,306**

South Dakota County Map

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Key Health Indicators

- Infant Mortality Rate
- Child Death Rate
- Low Birth Weight
- Teen Violent Death Rate
- Births to Single Teens
- Prenatal Care
- Vaccination Rates

How To Interpret Health Data

Information and Limitations of the health data:
Mortality and death rates are calculated by taking the number of deaths in any given category, dividing it by the total number of individuals in that category, and multiplying by 1,000 or 100,000 or whatever number you choose.

$$\frac{\text{Total death}}{\text{Population Base}} \times 1{,}000$$

A percentage is basically the same formula, multiplied by 100.

As the population base becomes smaller, as it does in many counties in South Dakota, statistical variation becomes more prominent and more prone to anomalies. For example, let's say a county has 2 children die out of a population base of 75. If we divide 2 by 75 and multiply by 1,000 we get a child death rate of 26 per 1,000. If the next year only 1 infant dies out of 75, the infant mortality rate would be 13. This so-called large decrease is a result of statistical variation, and the magnitude of the drop is exaggerated because of the use of a base of 1,000.

To attempt to minimize chance variations, we use 5 year averages. Information in this section of the Factbook are for the 5 years of 1991 through 1995. Despite these precautions, in the most sparsely populated counties using 5 year averages will still not reduce chance variation significantly for some of the indicators due to the small number of events.

The standard error (SE) of a rate is used in health statistics when studying or comparing rates. The SE defines a rate's variability and can be used to calculate a confidence interval (CI) to determine the actual variance of a rate 95% of the time. Rates for two different populations are considered to be significantly different when their confidence intervals do not overlap.

The standard error and confidence intervals are calculated in the following manner. For example, the Brown county low birth weight is 4.7%. This was based on 109 low birth weight births from 1991 through 1995. The square root of 109 is roughly 10.4. By dividing the rate of 4.7 by 10.4, the estimated SE of approximately 0.45 is obtained. The estimated SE can then be used to compute a 95% CI for the rate. The standard formula for determining the 95% CI of a rate is:

Rate ± (1.96 * SE)

Following this formula, we produce an equation of 4.7 ± (1.96 * 0.45) and the result is 4.7 ± 0.9. From this we can calculate the estimated 95% CI to be from 3.8% to 5.6%. It can then be stated, with 95% certainty, that the actual 1991-95 low birth weight rate for Brown County is between 3.8% and 5.6%.

Therefore, Brown County's low birth weight rate would not be considered significantly different from the state rate. This is because the confidence intervals for Brown County (3.8- 5.6) and the state (5.3 - 5.7) overlap. Conversely, Pennington County's low birth weight rate is considered significantly different from the state rate because their respective confidence intervals (6.2 - 7.4 and 5.3 - 5.7) do not overlap.

Vital Statistics were provided by the South Dakota Department of Health, Office of Health Data and Evaluation

Infant Mortality Rate

The five year average infant mortality rate for 1991 through 1995 in South Dakota stood at 9.4 per 1,000 live births; or for every 1,000 live births there were 9.4 infant deaths. This translates to 506 infant deaths over a five year period.

There has been a slight decline in the rate and number of infant deaths from the 1988 through 1992 time period to the current time period. The table at the right indicates the number and rate of infant deaths.

Infant mortality rates differed by race. Of the 506 infant deaths, 344 were White, 155 were Native American, 4 were Other races, and 3 occurred where race was unknown. Rates are as follows:

- White 7. 74 per 1,000 live births
- Native American 18.85 per 1,000 live births
- Other 4.54 per 1,000 live births

Infant Mortality Rates for Five Year Intervals

	Rate	#
1991-95	9.4	506
1990-94	9.6	518
1989-93	9.6	524
1988-92	9.7	534

Child Death Rate

The child death rate for 1991 - 1995 was 29.3 deaths per 100,000 youth age one through fourteen for a total of 232 deaths.

Of the 232 deaths, 174 were White children, 55 were Native American children, and 4 were Other races. The child death rates by race are:

- White 25.24 per 100,000 children
- Native American 58.10 per 100,000 children
- Other 34.20 per 100,000 children

Over the last four 5-year periods there has been a decline in the child death rate each period. The table at the right gives trend data for this indicator.

Child Death Rates for Five Year Intervals

	Rate	#
1991-95	29.3	232
1990-94	32.2	256
1989-93	32.9	262
1988-92	33.4	266

Low Birth Weight Babies

The percent of all live births that were low birth weight babies was 5.5 during 1991 -1995. This means that for every 100 live births, 5.5 were low birth weight babies (babies weighing less than 5 pounds, 9 ounces).

Unlike infant mortality and child death rates, the percentage of low birth weight babies shows a slight increase over the last four 5-year time periods. While 5.0% of the babies were born at low birth weight from 1988-92, 5.5% were born low birth weight from 1991-95.

Of the babies born with low birth weight from 91-95, 2,363 were White, 518 were Native American, 60 were of Other races, and there were 8 cases where the race was unknown. Low birth weight babies by race:

- White 5.3%
- Native American 6.3%
- Other 6.8%

Percent Low Birth Weight Babies for Five Year Intervals

	Percent	#
1991-95	5.5%	2,949
1990-94	5.4%	2,923
1989-93	5.3%	2,901
1988-92	5.0%	2,841

Teen Violent Death Rate

The teen violent death rate for 1991-95 was 84.6 per 100,000 youth fifteen through nineteen years of age. This means that for every 100,000 youth in that age group, 84.6 died from accidents, suicides, or homicides. Traditionally in South Dakota accidents have made up the highest percentage of violent deaths.

This indicator has decreased from the 1988-92 time period, from 89.4 to the current 84.6 The actual number of deaths has declined as well.

Of the teen violent deaths from 1991-95, 149 were White, 63 were Native American, 1 was of another race. The teen violent death rate by race is:

- White teens 66.90 per 100,000
- Native American teens 238.59 per 100,000
- Other teens 26.70 per 100,000

Teen Violent Death Rate for Five Year Intervals

	Rate	#
1991-95	84.6	213
1990-94	90.2	228
1989-93	87.8	222
1988-92	89.4	226

Births to Single Teens

Birth to single teens made up 8.8% of all births for 1991-95. This means that for every 100 births, 8.8 occurred to mothers who were under the age of 20 and single.

This indicator has shown a gradual steady rise over the last four 5-year time periods; from 8.0% in 1988-92 to the current 8.8%.

Of the babies born to single mothers from 1991-95 (by race of mother), 2,859 were White, 1,786 were Native American, 54 were of Other races, and there were 12 cases where the race was unknown. Births to single teens by race:

- White 6.4%
- Native American 21.7%
- Other 6.1%

Percent Births to Single Teens for Five Year Intervals

	Percent	#
1991-95	8.8%	4,711
1990-94	8.4%	4,557
1989-93	8.2%	4,469
1988-92	8.0%	4,356

Prenatal Care

The percent of women receiving prenatal care in their first trimester of pregnancy was 80.2% for the time period 1991 through 1995. This means that for every 100 pregnancies resulting in a live birth, 80.2 received prenatal care during the first three months of the pregnancy.

The percentage of women receiving prenatal care in the first trimester shows a slight increase over the last four 5-year time periods. While 78.0% received care from 1988-92, 80.2% did so from 1991-95.

Of the women receiving prenatal care in the first trimester from 1991-95, 36,399 were White, 4,946 were Native American, 643 were of Other races, and there were 60 cases where the race was unknown. Prenatal care in the first trimester by race:

- White 83.6%
- Native American 61.8%
- Other 75.1%

Percent Receiving Prenatal Care in 1st Trimester for Five Year Intervals

	Percent	#
1991-95	80.2%	42,048
1990-94	79.5%	42,056
1989-93	78.8%	42,012
1988-92	78.0%	41,956

Age Appropriate Immunizations

In November of 1991 the South Dakota Department of Health launched an Infant Immunization Initiative (I-3) Plan. I-3 began as a nationwide strategy brought about by the U.S. measles epidemic of 1989-91. The goal of I-3 is to have 90% of the state's two year olds age-appropriately immunized by the year 2000. In June of 1991 President Bush selected six sites to pilot new and innovative approaches to achieving the year 2000 goal. South Dakota was selected as the only rural site. Since the plan has been in effect there has been a 37.7% increase in South Dakota in the number of doses of DTP given to children less than the age of two. Age-appropriate immunization includes four diptheria, tetanus, pertussis (DTP) immunizations; three oral polio vaccines; and one measles, mumps, and rubella (MMR) immunization by the age of two.

Percent Age-Appropriate Immunization For South Dakota

92/93	61.4%
93/94	60.3%
94/95	62.4%
95/96	64.0%

The table on the next page gives the percentage of children age-appropriately immunized by county and school year. Figures are retrospective in that immunization levels are based on the percentage of kindergartners who were adequately immunized at 24 months of age. Results were obtained by examining records of those entering school to see if they had been appropriately immunized by the time they were two.

Immunization Schedule

	Months								Years		
	Birth	1-2	2	4	6	6-18	12-15	15-18	4-6	11-12	14-16
Hepatitis B Hepatitis B	■	■				■				(■)	(■)
Haemophilus Haemopholus influenzae type b			■	■	■		■				
DTP Diptheria, Tetanus, Whooping Cough			■	■	■		■	(■)	■		
Polio Polio			■	■		■			■		
MMR Measles, Mumps, German Measles							■		■	(■)	
Tetanus-Diptheria tetanus, Diptheria											■

(■) indicates that previously unimmunized adolescents should be immunized

Age Appropriate Immunizations by County

County	Two-Year-Old Immunization Level (%)		
	95-96	94-95	% change
State	64.0	62.4	2.56
Aurora (24)	65.1	66.6	-2.25
Beadle (23t)	65.9	57.9	13.82
Bennett (46)	54.8	54.0	1.48
Bon Homme (36t)	60.8	64.8	-6.17
Brookings (23t)	65.9	59.4	10.94
Brown (7t)	74.7	72.0	3.75
Brule (32)	62.6	65.8	-4.86
Buffalo (22t)	66.7	76.4	-12.70
Butte (52)	46.7	48.1	-2.91
Campbell (4t)	78.3	57.9	35.23
Charles Mix (45t)	55.4	54.5	1.65
Clark (28)	63.8	45.0	41.78
Clay (20)	67.1	63.5	5.67
Codington (24t)	65.1	66.6	-2.25
Corson (33t)	62.4	78.9	-20.91
Custer (50)	47.4	61.4	-22.80
Davison (53)	45.7	40.8	12.01
Day (21)	67.0	70.3	-4.69
Deuel (48)	53.9	45.6	18.20
Dewey (7t)	74.7	77.2	-3.24
Douglas (9)	73.5	63.4	15.93
Edmunds (1)	92.0	79.2	16.16
Fall River (45t)	55.4	52.2	6.13
Faulk (2)	84.0	80.6	4.22
Grant (16)	68.1	66.6	2.25
Gregory (54)	41.9	41.1	1.95
Haakon (51)	47.2	63.2	-25.32
Hamlin (13)	70.2	58.8	19.39
Hand (37)	60.4	45.7	32.17
Hanson (19)	67.4	51.3	31.38
Harding (12)	70.8	57.3	23.56
Hughes (33)	62.4	65.4	-4.59
Hutchinson (17)	67.7	66.0	2.58

number in ( ) denotes rank for 95-96, t indicates a tie

County	Two-Year-Old Immunization Level (%)		
	95-96	94-95	% change
Hyde (56)	40.0	50.0	-20.0
Jackson (25)	64.5	68.2	-5.43
Jerauld (6)	77.4	62.5	23.84
Jones (22t)	66.7	52.2	27.78
Kingsbury (47)	54.5	57.7	-5.55
Lake (38)	60.1	55.7	7.9
Lawrence (41)	59.1	63.9	-7.51
Lincoln (14)	70.1	66.5	5.41
Lyman (34)	61.7	64.5	-4.34
McCook (36t)	60.8	56.9	6.85
McPherson (3)	82.0	89.7	-8.58
Marshall (31)	63.0	76.4	-17.54
Meade (39)	60.0	60.9	-1.48
Mellete (26)	64.3	56.8	13.2
Miner (4t)	78.3	78.8	-0.63
Minnehaha (30)	63.1	64.8	-2.62
Moody (35)	61.6	75.5	-18.41
Pennington (27)	64.0	60.7	5.44
Perkins (42)	58.3	64.6	-9.75
Potter (40)	59.5	68.2	-12.76
Roberts (8)	74.0	72.5	2.07
Sanborn (5)	77.8	71.7	8.51
Shannon (43)	58.2	61.7	-5.67
Spink (18)	67.5	68.0	-0.74
Stanley (55)	40.8	59.0	-30.85
Sully (44t)	56.5	58.3	-0.03
Todd (15)	69.3	63.3	9.48
Tripp (44t)	56.5	63.3	-10.74
Turner (24t)	65.1	57.9	12.44
Union (49)	50.9	52.0	-2.12
Walworth (10)	73.4	80.6	-8.93
Yankton (29)	63.5	61.0	4.10
Ziebach (11)	71.4	75.0	-4.8

number in ( ) denotes rank for 95-96, t indicates a tie

Source: South Dakota Department of Health, Health and Medical Service
For more information contact Linda Thullner, (605) 773-3737.

Notes

Key Educational Indicators

- Dropout Rates
- Enrollment Figures
- Disability Data

Enrollment Figures

Enrollment figures are gathered every year by the South Dakota Department of Education and Cultural Affairs on the last Friday of school in September. Figures are for pre-kindergarten through twelfth grade.

From 1991 through 1994 there was a steady increase in enrollment in South Dakota public schools. Figures for 1991 were 131,576; for 1994 they were 135,494. Fall of 1995 showed a decrease in enrollment, to 134,952 as did Fall of 1996, 133,883.

South Dakota's private schools have shown the same pattern of growth and then decline in their enrollment figures. In the fall of 1991 there were 15,803 students enrolled in private schools in the state. By the fall of 1994 enrollment had risen to 18,503. The enrollment for 1995 declined 1,967 to a total of 16,563. Enrollment for Fall 1996 declined slightly to 16,215.

ENROLLMENT

Year	Public	Non-Public
91	131,576	15,803
92	133,675	17,454
93	135,267	17,497
94	135,494	18,503
95	134,952	16,536
96	133,883	16,215

Dropout Rates

Dropout rates for South Dakota's public schools rose slightly from the previous year. Dropout rates for the 1995/96 school year were 2.74%. This rate is still above the 2.11% for the 1991/92 school year.

Private schools have had a more erratic dropout pattern. For the 1995/96 school year the dropout rate declined slightly to 8.21%.

The percent of total dropouts in public schools varied by race. Of the total number of dropouts, 70.7% were White, 25.9% were Native American, and 2.4% were of Other Races.

Of the total number of dropouts in non-public schools, 4.3% were White, and 95.7% were Native American.

Dropout Rates

Year	Public	Non-Public
91/92	2.11	9.17
92/93	2.51	7.13
93/94	2.61	9.36
94/95	2.53	8.90
95/96	2.74	8.21

Disability Data

Information on children with disabilities is obtained from the Child Count done every December by the Department of Education and Cultural Affairs. The count is done to determine age, disabling condition, and placement alternatives for children with special needs. This information includes Chapter I State operated/supported programs but does not include private or BIA schools.

On December 1, 1995 there were 15,512 children with disabling conditions in the State. South Dakota law mandates that a free special education program be provided to any person under the age of 21. The degree of interaction between the special education student and the regular education student is described through a continuum of placement alternatives available to the special education student. These alternatives include:

- Regular classroom with modifications
- Resource Room - Services outside the regular classroom for more than 21% but less than 60% of the school day.
- Self-contained classroom - Services outside of the regular classroom for more than 60% of the day.
- Day program - A special education program in a facility other than the student's district of residence for more than 50% of the instructional day.
- 24-hour program - Placed in a 24-hour residential/ educational program (in or out of state).
- Home/Hospital - Placement where children and youth with disabilities receive special education in medical treatment facilities or at home.

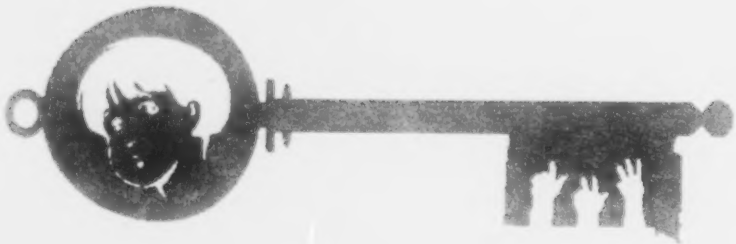
There were 55.3% special education students served in a regular classroom with modifications and 21.3% served in a resource room in 1995.

	Disabling Condition	
	Dec. 1994	Dec. 1995
Deaf/Blind	4	4
Serious Emotionally Disturbed	620	606
Mental Retardation	1,512	1,559
Hearing Impairment	119	107
Specific Learning Disabled	7,047	6,697
Multiple Disabilities	529	493
Orthopedic Impairments	142	112
Visually Impaired	68	55
Deaf	62	49
Speech/Language Impairments	4,402	3,345
Other Health Impairments	177	203
Autism	57	66
Traumatic Brain Injury	33	40
Preschool Ages 3-5	983	2,176*

*This number reflects the fact that school districts are reporting preschoolers under this category rather than the specific disability.

Key Economic Indicators

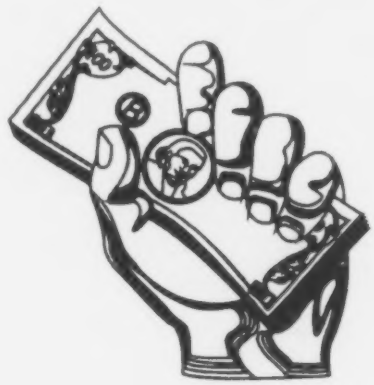
- Per Capita Personal Income
- AFDC & Foodstamp Usage
- Women in the Work Force
- Child Care
- Poverty Statistics



Per Capita Personal Income

n 1993, South Dakota had a per capita personal income (PCPI) of $17,879. This PCPI ranked 38th in the United States and was 86% of the national average. The 1993 PCPI reflected an increase of 3.5% from 1992. PCPI includes the net earnings (wages and salaries, and other labor income, and net proprietors' income); dividends, interest, and rent; and transfer payments (low income housing payments, foodstamps, etc.) received by the residents of South Dakota. In 1993 earnings were 66.1% of personal income; dividends, interest, and rent were 17.0%; and transfer payments were 17.0%.

In 1983 South Dakota's PCPI was $9,684 and ranked 44th in the United States. The average annual growth rate for per capita personal income over the past 10 years was 6.3% compared to a national annual growth rate of 5.5% for the same time period. From 1983 to 1993 the percent of PCPI from earnings increased 7.6%; dividends, interest, and rent increased 3.7%; and transfer payments increased 6.7%.



Source: Regional Economic Information System, Bureau of Economic Analysis, Bearfacts, obtained from the State Data Center of South Dakota.

AFDC & Foodstamp Usage

Fiscal year average participation in AFDC and the Foodstamp program declined from 1995 to 1996. While 2.3% of the population in South Dakota received AFDC payments in 1996, 2.4% did so in 1995. Similarly, 7% of the population received foodstamps in 1995 compared to 6.8% in 1996.

An average of 11,971 children and 6,056 families participated in the AFDC program in 1996 (compared to 12,724 children and 6,446 families in 1995). Of the 16,461 recipients of AFDC payments in 1996, 73% were children. While the numbers are decreasing, the percent of children receiving AFDC increased slightly from 1994 to 1996. There was an average of 18,720 households receiving foodstamps in 1996 compared to 18,825 in 1995. The average amount of foodstamps per person was $67 in 1996.

Please note that this data does not include General Assistance payments available from the Tribal Governments to its members.

Source: South Dakota Department of Social Services

Number Participating in Fiscal Year 1996

Age	Foodstamp	Medicaid
0-4	9,577	14,847
5-13	13,198	16,268
14-17	3,479	3,912
TOTAL	26,254	35,027

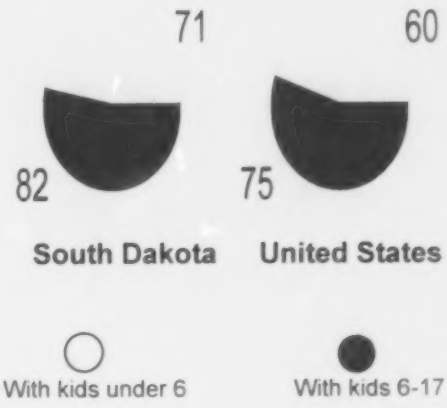
Women in the Work Force

The growth in South Dakota's labor force was 7.6% between the 1980 and 1990 Census. This was due to the increased participation in the labor force by women. In fact, there were 20.3% more women in the labor force in 1990 than in 1980.

In the 1980 Census South Dakota was near the national average for the percentage of women with children in the work force. While 45.7% of women nationally with children under 6 participated in the work force, 50.9% did so in South Dakota. Similarly, 63.0% of those with children 6-17 were in the labor force nationally compared to 64.5% in South Dakota. By the 1990 Census the gap had widened and while 59.7% of the women with preschoolers were participating in the work force nationally, 71.3% of those in South Dakota were doing so. And 75.0% of the women with children 6-17 were in the labor force nationally compare to 81.8% of this same cohort in South Dakota. Based on the 1990 Census, South Dakota had the highest percent in the nation of women with preschoolers who participated in the work force.

Mothers in the Work Force, 1990

Percent women 16 and over with children



Source: 1990 Census of Population and Housing, Bureau of the Census, obtained from the State Data Center of South Dakota

Child Care

Children are entering child care at a younger age and are in care for longer hours each day. Very young children need significant amounts of care and attention. When parents work, or attend school, this care must be provided by another caregiver. Given the fact that almost three-fourths of South Dakota women with preschoolers work the availability of child care is extremely important.

Since 1991 there has been a 70.7% increase in the number of licensed and registered child care programs in the state. Licensed or registered providers can receive state funding in the form of grants, food program reimbursements, and payment for services provided to the children of families receiving child care subsidies. Child care subsidy programs provide assistance for low income families while they work or go to school.

Regulated Day Care

	1994	1995	1996+
Family Day Care	1,150	1,191	1,176
Group Family Day Care	53	57	59
Day Care Centers	118	131	138

+As of 10-1-96

Subsidy Programs
Fiscal Year 1996

AFDC child care	837
Transitional child care	383
non-AFDC child care	2,934

Source: Office of Child Care Services, Department of Social Services.

Poverty Statistics

According to the 1990 Census of Population and Housing, 13.1% of the U.S. population lived below the poverty level compared to 15.9% for South Dakota. The number and percent of persons below poverty and families below poverty dropped between 1980 and 1990 for South Dakota. Even so, South Dakota has higher rates of poverty than the U.S., with Shannon County having the highest rate of persons below poverty in the U.S., with 63.1% of the population living in poverty.

The segments where South Dakota showed an increasing proportion living below the poverty level were those involving children. In fact, two-thirds of the South Dakota female householder families with related children under 5 years were living in poverty. Nationally, 57.4% of this type of family lived in poverty. Specifically the categories which showed an increase in poverty between the 1980 and 1990 Censuses were:

- related children under 5 years
- families with related children under 5 years
- female householder families
- female householder families with children under 18 years
- female householder families with children under 5 years

Two counties (Shannon, 63.1% and Todd, 50.2%) have more than 50% of their total population below the poverty level. Nine South Dakota counties have more than one-third of their population below poverty. These are the same nine counties with more than 50% of their children living in poverty. These counties and their percent of children below poverty are:

- Bennett - 50.8%
- Buffalo - 53.7%
- Corson - 51.5%
- Dewey - 53.6%
- Jackson - 54.9%
- Mellette - 50.6%
- Shannon - 69.5%
- Todd - 56.2%
- Ziebach - 61.1%

When looking at the percent of a category to determine trends or need, take care to evaluate the numbers as well. For example, there was a higher percent in 1989 of South Dakota families with related children under 5 years living in poverty than in 1979 (20.7% in 89 and 19.8% in 79). Evaluating this alone might lead one to conclude there is an increasing poverty problem for families with children under 5 and that there should be a corresponding increase in demand for assistance by families in this category. However, when looking at the raw numbers one sees that, in fact, there were 121 fewer families with children under 5 living in poverty. This does not mean that a problem does not exist just that one needs to use the raw numbers as well as the percents when looking at or planning the level of demand for assistance.

SD Percent Below Poverty Statistics

	1979	1989
All Persons	**16.9%**	**15.9%**
Related children under 18	20.0%	20.1%
Related children under 5	21.4%	23.6%
All Families	13.1%	11.6%
Related children under 18	16.6%	16.5%
Related children under 5	19.8%	20.7%
Female Headed Families	34.4%	38.7%
Related children under 18	44.1%	48.8%
Related children under 5	NC*	66.2%

*Not calculated

Poverty by Race and Age

Percent Below Poverty, 1989

Age	White	Native American	Black	Asian	Other
0-4	16.4%	70.1%	29.4%	25.7%	29.5%
5	16.5%	66.9%	19.5%	31.7%	39.7%
6-11	15.2%	60.2%	24.2%	17.3%	30.1%
12-17	12.3%	58.7%	27.3%	9.5%	16.0%
All ages	12.6%	57.1%	19.6%	18.4%	26.1%

Source: 1990 Census of Population and Housing, State Data Center of South Dakota

Families with Children under 18
Percent Below Poverty, 1989

Family Status	White	Native American	Other	Total
Married Couple Families	8.2%	40.4%	13.7%	9.8%
Male Householder Families, no spouse present	19.8%	66.7%	33.3%	31.2%
Female Householder Families, no spouse present	41.4%	71.3%	61.3%	48.8%

Source: 1990 Census of Population and Housing, State Data Center of South Dakota

Most Recent Poverty Estimates

In 1993 there were 39.3 million persons below poverty level in the United States representing 15.1% of the Nation's population. The percent of children under 18 in the United States in poverty for the same time period was 22.7%. Nationally children represent a very large segment of those in poverty making up 40.1%. This is important in light of the fact that they are only a little more than one-fourth of the total population.

In 1992, 19.1% of the children under the age of 18 lived in poverty in South Dakota. The 1993 estimates put this figure at 17.0%.

Source: Current Population Reports, Series P60-188, US Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census, 1990 and 1980 Census of Population and Housing; obtained from the State Data Center of South Dakota

Key Safety Indicators

- Youth Related Traffic Statistics
- Juvenile Justice Statistics
- Juvenile Drug & Alcohol Statistics
- Child Abuse and Neglect Statistics

Youth Related Traffic Statistics

Youth Fatalities & Injuries

There were 158 fatalities on South Dakota's roads in 1995. Twenty-two of these were youth between the ages of 0 - 19, representing 14% of the total fatalities. Fifteen (9.5%) of the fatalities were between the ages 14 - 19.

The percentage of injuries to youth was 32.5%. There were 8,323 injuries from motor vehicle accidents, of which 2,709 were to youth between 0 -19 years of age. Youth between the ages of 14 - 19 accounted for 24.3% (2,023) of the total injuries for 1995.

Fatalities and Injuries by Age 1995

Age	*Fatalities*	*Injuries*
0-5	3	208
6-13	4	478
14-15	7	536
16-17	3	849
18	2	340
19	3	298

Safety Equipment Usage

Since the Child Passenger Restraint System took effect on January 1, 1984, there have been 26 deaths to children under 5 years old in South Dakota. Two of these children were restrained by a child safety restraint properly used and none have been restrained by a lap belt or lap and shoulder harness. In 1995 there were 136 injuries to children under age five. Eighty-three of the 136 injured children were restrained by a lap belt, lap and shoulder harness, or a child safety restraint used properly.

Fatalities and Injuries by Safety Equipment Used - 1995
Under 5 years Old

	Fatalities	*Injuries*
•No safety equipment	2	44
•Lap belt only	0	16
•Shoulder harness only	0	1
•Lap belt/ shoulder harness	0	26
•Child restraint used properly	0	40
•Child restraint not used prop	0	5
•Other	0	0
•Not known or stated	0	4
Total	2	136

Alcohol Involved Accidents

There were a total of 70 fatalities in alcohol related accidents in 1995; 6 of those were to youth from ages 13 through 19. Alcohol involvement for fatal accidents is based upon a positive blood alcohol concentration (BAC) result and/or indication of alcohol use by at least one driver, pedestrian or bicyclist as reported by the officer who investigated the accident. Of all accident related fatalities to youth birth to 19, 31.4% involved alcohol.

Source: 1995 South Dakota Motor Vehicle Traffic Accident Summary, Department of Transportation, Accident Records Office

Juvenile Justice Statistics

Juvenile Crime Referrals

In the past, the South Dakota KIDS COUNT Factbook used information from the Uniform Crime Report to provide insights into juvenile arrest rates. The Uniform Crime Report is a voluntary program and not all law enforcement agencies across the State participated or participated for only part of the year. Because this report may have been missing data and therefore not providing a clear picture of the indicator of juvenile arrests, the number of juvenile crime referrals is included instead. This figure represents the number of youth under eighteen years of age who are referred to the Unified Judicial System by the states attorney. Juvenile informational complaints may be filed with the states attorney by law enforcement officials, parents, court services officers (alleged probation violations), and others. The states attorney may decide to file a formal petition (the case goes to court), refer the case to a court services department for a 90-day informal adjustment, refer the case to a private agency approved by the court (alcohol treatment facility or program for example), or take no action.

From 1995 to 1996 there was an increase of 520 in the number of formal petitions filed by the states attorney. There was an increase of 240 in the number of cases which were referred for some form of informal adjustment (juvenile did not actually go to trial).

Juvenile Crime Referrals

	Formal	Informal
1993	3,941	2,766
1994	4,514	2,650
1995	4,491	2,618
1996	5,011	2,858

Source: Court Services Dept., SD Unified Judicial System

Admissions to Juvenile Correctional Facilities

South Dakota has three juvenile correctional facilities; the State Training School, the Youth Forestry Camp, and the Lamont Youth Development Center. Over the last three fiscal years the number of youth admitted to these facilities has remained fairly stable. In 1996 there were 276 youth in state run correctional facilities compared to 263 in 1995. This stability may be due to the fact that the correctional institutions will only hold so many youth.

There is at least a four month wait to be placed into a state juvenile correctional facility. While awaiting placement in a correctional facility a youth has several options. He/She may wait at home (includes home detention, or electronic monitoring), they may be placed in a residential or group home situation, or they may wait in one of the state's three juvenile detention centers located in Pennington, Minnehaha, and Brown counties. The state is in the process of increasing the potential number of youth it can serve at correctional facilities by adding a 48 bed boot camp and several other additions. These additions will have a dramatic affect on the number of admissions to correctional facilities in the future.

Juvenile Admissions to State Facilities

FY94	281
FY95	263
FY96	276

Source: SD Department of Corrections

Child Abuse and Neglect Statistics

Child Protection Services is an office within the South Dakota Department of Social Services which identifies children who are abused or neglected, assures provision of services to those and families where protection of the child because of abuse or neglect is a concern, and provide permanent alternatives for abused or neglected children who cannot remain in their home or who cannot be returned home to their family. Child Protection Services responds to reports of child abuse or neglect through an investigation or an assessment. Since the assessment part of the process was instituted in 1995, the statistical reporting is being revised and the current data does not allow for comparison to prior fiscal years.

The number of assessments completed for state fiscal year 1996 included 2,797 children. The dispositions for assessments include no services recommended, services recommended, or other dispositions. Of those assessments completed, 22% resulted in services being recommended.

In state fiscal year 1996, investigations were initiated for 6,229 children and investigations were completed for 5,806 of those children. Investigations result in a disposition of substantiated, indicated, unsubstantiated, or other. Substantiated means that based on the facts and definition in state law child abuse and neglect did occur. Indicated means there is circumstantial evidence or other isolated indicators that abuse or neglect did occur. Unsubstantiated means the facts do not show that abuse or neglect did occur.

Of the 5806 children investigated, there was a finding of substantiated or indicated for 45% of the children. The breakdown by type of abuse or neglect for that 45% is as follows:

physical abuse	529
sexual abuse	210
physical neglect	1,914
emotional maltreatment	282

Of the 2,617 substantiated and indicated investigations:

- 1,798 or 69% resulted in the child staying in the home with some form of intervention.
- 811 resulted in removal of the child (14% of the total children investigated and 31% of the substantiated and indicated investigations)
- 8 of those substantiated investigations, or 0.3%, involved children who were abused or neglected while in a residential placement or other institution (foster home, day care, residential facility).

The children who must be placed could be returned home at a later stage of the case because the situation has improved, and the court has ordered the child's return home. The children who are found to be abused or neglected, and are not placed, could be placed at a later stage of the case while services are being provided.

Source: South Dakota Department of Social Service, Office of Child Protection Services

Juvenile Drug & Alcohol Statistics

In the 1995 South Dakota Youth Risk Behavior Survey, 54% of the high school students surveyed said they had at least one drink of alcohol during the past 30 days, and 39% had five or more drinks in a row in the last 30 days. In the same survey, 24% of the respondents reported using marijuana sometime during their life and 4% had used some form of cocaine. It was also reported by 12% of the students that they had used some other type of illegal drug during their lifetime. Except for the use of marijuana, the percentages of youth who used these substances decreased from the 1993 survey. The Youth Risk Behavior Survey is a random sample of grades nine through twelve. All public, private, and Bureau of Indian Affair schools were eligible to be included in the random sample. For the 1995 survey a total of 1,192 students from eighteen schools completed the survey. The survey is prepared for the Office of Comprehensive School Health, Department of Education and Cultural Affairs and the Division of Alcohol and Drug Abuse of the South Dakota Department of Human Services.

The South Dakota Department of Human Services, Division of Alcohol and Drug Abuse, tracks the number of juveniles who participate in state accredited drug and alcohol treatment programs. In fiscal year 1994 there were 1,981 juveniles who received services through accredited programs. By fiscal year 1995 this figure had risen to 2,032. During fiscal year 1996, there were 2,109 juvenile clients who accessed services. Increases have occurred across all racial groups except white where the number decreased only slightly.

Of the youth participating in alcohol or drug programs in FY 1996, almost two-thirds were White (62.6%), 31.1% were Native American, and 6.3% were members of Other races. In FY 1995 64.4% were White, 32.2% were Native American, and 3.3 % were members of Other races.

Source: South Dakota Department of Human Services, Division of Alcohol and Drug Abuse

State and County Data Tables

➢A County by County look at some of the Key Indicators of Child Well-Being

South Dakota

1995 Population Estimate 729,034

	1980	1990	1994 (est.)
Population under 20	234,628	219,307	230,639
White	207,475	190,560	199,702
American Indian	23,724	25,469	27,889
Black	793	1,365	1,435
Other	2,636	1,913	1,613
Population under 5	58,446	54,504	54,301

Percent of Population Under 20 in 1994: 31.9%

Percent of Population Under 5 in 1994: 7.5%

Key Health Indicators

	1995		1991-95(Combined Rate)	
	Number	% or Rate	Number	% or Rate
Infant Mortality Rate (per 1,000 live births)	99	9.46	506	9.44
Child Death Rate (per 100,000,age 1-14)	37	23.25	232	29.28
Low Birth Weight Babies (%)	585	5.6%	2,949	5.5%
Teen Violent Death Rate (per 100,000,age 15-19)	38	75.14	213	84.63
Births to Single Teens (%)	976	9.3%	4,711	8.8%
Women Receiving Prenatal Care (%, during first trimester)	8,393	81.7%	42,048	80.2%

Key Education Indicators

School District:	Drop-Out Rate		Enrollment		Children with a Disability	
	94/95	95/96	Fall 95	Fall 96	Dec. 94	Dec. 95
State of South Dakota	2.53%	2.74%	134,952	133,883	15,755	15,512
Private Schools (Inc. BIA & Parochial)	8.90%	8.21%	16,536	16,215	NA	NA

Key Safety Indicators

	1993	1994
Juvenile Offense Referrals		
Formal	3,941	4,514
Violent	183	192
Informal	2,766	2,650
	FY 95	**FY 96**
Admission to Juvenile Correctional Facilities	263	273
Juvenile Admissions to Drug or Alcohol Treatment Programs	2,032	2,109

	1980	1990
Teens not in School & not in Labor Force or Unemployed	6.5%	4.1%

South Dakota

Family Profile

1990 Total Family Households 180,306

	1980	1990
Married Couple Families	156,747	152,519
With children	83,020	75,798
Without children	73,727	76,721
Female Headed Families	16,626	20,711
With children	10,644	15,191
Without children	5,982	5,520
Male Headed Families	5,383	7,076
With children	2,039	3,927
Without children	3,344	3,149

Key Economic Indicators

Percent Below Poverty Statistics	1979	1989
All Persons	16.9%	15.9%
Related children under 18	20.0%	20.1%
Related children under 5	21.4%	23.6%
All Families	13.1%	11.6%
Related children under 18	16.6%	16.5%
Related children under 5	19.8%	20.7%
Female Headed Families	34.4%	38.7%
Related children under 18	44.1%	48.8%
Related children under 5	NC	66.2%
Median Family Income	$26,804	$27,602

AFDC/Foodstamp Participation	1995	1996
AFDC Basic Participation (fiscal year average)		
Families	6,446	6,056
Recipients	17,610	16,461
Children	12,724	11,971
Population Receiving AFDC (%)	2.4%	2.3%
Foodstamp Participation (fiscal year average)		
Households	18,825	18,720
Persons	50,817	49,743
Avg. per person	$65	$67
Population Receiving Foodstamps (%)	7.0%	6.8%

Females 16 and over in Labor Force (%)	1980	1990
Total	49.3%	58.5%
With children under 6	50.9%	71.3%
With children 6-17	64.5%	81.8%

Aurora

1995 Population Estimate 3,091

	1980	1990	1994 (est.)
Population under 20	1,212	984	948
White	1,192	936	905
American Indian	19	42	41
Black	(...)	0	0
Other	1	6	2
Population under 5	266	183	177

Percent of Population Under 20 in 1994: 31.4%

Percent of Population Under 5 in 1994: 5.7%

Key Health Indicators

	1995 Number	1995 % or Rate	1991-95(Combined Rate) Number	1991-95(Combined Rate) % or Rate
Infant Mortality Rate (per 1,000 live births)	<3	38.46	3	18.40
Child Death Rate (per 100,000,age 1-14)	0	0	0	0
Low Birth Weight Babies (%)	3	11.5%	12	7.4%
Teen Violent Death Rate (per 100,000,age 15-19)	0	0	<3	70.92
Births to Single Teens (%)	0	0	4	2.5%
Women Receiving Prenatal Care (%, during first trimester)	22	91.7%	129	80.1%

Key Education Indicators

School District:	Drop-Out Rate 94/95	Drop-Out Rate 95/96	Enrollment Fall 95	Enrollment Fall 96	Children with a Disability Dec. 94	Children with a Disability Dec. 95
Plankinton	0.00%	4.11%	265	255	18	18
Stickney	0.00%	1.22%	172	168	13	9
White Lake	0.00%	2.27%	185	180	14	21
Private Schools (Inc. BIA & Parochial)	0.00%	0.00%	109	106	NA	NA

Key Safety Indicators

	1993	1994
Juvenile Offense Referrals		
Formal	<3	17
Violent	0	0
Informal	<3	4
	FY 95	**FY 96**
Admission to Juvenile Correctional Facilities	0	0
Juvenile Admissions to Drug or Alcohol Treatment Programs	7	2

	1980	1990
Teens not in School & not in Labor Force or Unemployed	3.7%	0.0%

Aurora

Family Profile

1990 Total Family Households 815

	1980	1990
Married Couple Families	880	736
With children	445	345
Without children	435	391
Female Headed Families	48	55
With children	15	26
Without children	33	29
Male Headed Families	31	24
With children	6	7
Without children	25	17

Key Economic Indicators

Percent Below Poverty Statistics	1979	1989
All Persons	24.0%	15.0%
Related children under 18	31.4%	14.0%
Related children under 5	27.1%	21.4%
All Families	19.6%	13.2%
Related children under 18	26.1%	13.0%
Related children under 5	27.4%	17.9%
Female Headed Families	25.0%	25.0%
Related children under 18	52.9%	47.1%
Related children under 5	NC	0.0%
Median Family Income	$21,289	$19,583

AFDC/Foodstamp Participation	1995	1996
AFDC Basic Participation (fiscal year average)		
Families	4	3
Recipients	10	9
Children	7	5
Population Receiving AFDC (%)	0.3%	0.3%
Foodstamp Participation (fiscal year average)		
Households	33	36
Persons	110	113
Avg. per person	$48	$51
Population Receiving Foodstamps (%)	3.6%	3.7%

Females 16 and over in Labor Force (%)	1980	1990
Total	33.4%	49.0%
With children under 6	41.0%	55.4%
With children 6-17	42.5%	79.8%

Beadle

1995 Population Estimate 18,143

	1980	1990	1994 (est.)
Population under 20	5,893	5,312	5,287
White	5,782	5,160	5,150
American Indian	60	88	94
Black	16	30	27
Other	35	34	16
Population under 5	1,513	1,307	1,256

Percent of Population Under 20 in 1994: 29.2%

Percent of Population Under 5 in 1994: 6.9%

Key Health Indicators

	1995 Number	1995 % or Rate	1991-95(Combined Rate) Number	1991-95(Combined Rate) % or Rate
Infant Mortality Rate (per 1,000 live births)	<3	9.13	8	6.74
Child Death Rate (per 100,000,age 1-14)	0	0	4	20.16
Low Birth Weight Babies (%)	9	4.1%	47	4.0%
Teen Violent Death Rate (per 100,000,age 15-19)	0	0	6	104.90
Births to Single Teens (%)	13	5.9%	88	7.4%
Women Receiving Prenatal Care (%, during first trimester)	185	85.6%	911	78.5%

Key Education Indicators

School District:	Drop-Out Rate 94/95	Drop-Out Rate 95/96	Enrollment Fall 95	Enrollment Fall 96	Children with a Disability Dec. 94	Children with a Disability Dec. 95
Hitchcock	0.00%	0.00%	132	132	6	5
Huron	3.37%	3.45%	2,621	2,599	353	326
Iroquois	0.75%	0.65%	315	308	60	63
Wessington	0.00%	0.00%	146	142	15	17
Wolsey	0.76%	2.42%	232	219	26	29
Private Schools (Inc. BIA & Parochial)	0.00%	0.00%	320	263	NA	NA

Key Safety Indicators

	1993	1994
Juvenile Offense Referrals		
Formal	124	151
Violent	8	3
Informal	45	44
	FY 95	**FY 96**
Admission to Juvenile Correctional Facilities	4	6
Juvenile Admissions to Drug or Alcohol Treatment Programs	46	55

	1980	1990
Teens not in School & not in Labor Force or Unemployed	7.0%	3.3%

Beadle

Family Profile

1990 Total Family Households 4,940

	1980	1990
Married Couple Families	4,751	4,266
With children	2,374	1,945
Without children	2,377	2,321
Female Headed Families	440	505
With children	253	361
Without children	187	144
Male Headed Families	133	169
With children	45	107
Without children	88	62

Key Economic Indicators

Percent Below Poverty Statistics	1979	1989
All Persons	14.0%	13.2%
Related children under 18	15.7%	16.5%
Related children under 5	19.6%	18.0%
All Families	10.7%	9.0%
Related children under 18	15.0%	14.4%
Related children under 5	18.1%	16.3%
Female Headed Families	34.8%	33.9%
Related children under 18	57.2%	49.7%
Related children under 5	NC	55.1%
Median Family Income	$28,960	$27,354

AFDC/Foodstamp Participation	1995	1996
AFDC Basic Participation (fiscal year average)		
Families	58	49
Recipients	144	117
Children	102	85
Population Receiving AFDC (%)	0.8%	0.6%
Foodstamp Participation (fiscal year average)		
Households	355	335
Persons	710	645
Avg. per person	$57	$59
Population Receiving Foodstamps (%)	4.0%	3.6%

Females 16 and over in Labor Force (%)	1980	1990
Total	47.1%	55.1%
With children under 6	50.2%	78.7%
With children 6-17	62.8%	80.9%

Bennett

1995 Population Estimate 3,313

	1980	1990	1994 (est.)
Population under 20	1,216	1,233	1,307
White	556	461	478
American Indian	653	765	824
Black	0	4	4
Other	7	3	1
Population under 5	311	305	317

Percent of Population Under 20 in 1994: 39.6%

Percent of Population Under 5 in 1994: 9.6%

Key Health Indicators

	1995 Number	1995 % or Rate	1991-95(Combined Rate) Number	1991-95(Combined Rate) % or Rate
Infant Mortality Rate (per 1,000 live births)	0	0	<3	5.80
Child Death Rate (per 100,000,age 1-14)	0	0	<3	20.99
Low Birth Weight Babies (%)	<3	3.3%	18	5.2%
Teen Violent Death Rate (per 100,000 age 15-19)	0	0	<3	161.94
Births to Single Teens (%)	12	20.0%	56	16.2%
Women Receiving Prenatal Care (%, during first trimester)	40	66.7%	224	66.9%

Key Education Indicators

School District:	Drop-Out Rate 94/95	Drop-Out Rate 95/96	Enrollment Fall 95	Enrollment Fall 96	Children with a Disability Dec. 94	Children with a Disability Dec. 95
Bennett County	4.18%	3.28%	630	628	63	79
Private Schools (Inc. BIA & Parochial)	0.00%	0.00%	186	211	NA	NA

Key Safety Indicators

	1993	1994
Juvenile Offense Referrals		
Formal	15	3
Violent	0	0
Informal	12	13

	FY 95	FY 96
Admission to Juvenile Correctional Facilities	0	2
Juvenile Admissions to Drug or Alcohol Treatment Programs	3	6

	1980	1990
Teens not in School & not in Labor Force or Unemployed	17.0%	4.6%

Bennett

Family Profile

1990 Total Family Households 749

	1980	1990
Married Couple Families	627	573
With children	348	305
Without children	279	268
Female Headed Families	99	132
With children	58	100
Without children	41	32
Male Headed Families	17	44
With children	2	32
Without children	15	12

Key Economic Indicators

Percent Below Poverty Statistics	1979	1989
All Persons	33.5%	37.6%
Related children under 18	42.5%	50.8%
Related children under 5	44.4%	58.0%
All Families	27.1%	32.5%
Related children under 18	33.6%	46.0%
Related children under 5	41.1%	58.8%
Female Headed Families	46.5%	76.6%
Related children under 18	54.1%	89.7%
Related children under 5	NC	96.3%
Median Family Income	$19,269	$19,457

AFDC/Foodstamp Participation	1995	1996
AFDC Basic Participation (fiscal year average)		
Families	170	177
Recipients	524	533
Children	401	407
Population Receiving AFDC (%)	15.8%	16.1%
Foodstamp Participation (fiscal year average)		
Households	273	289
Persons	971	1,003
Avg. per person	$68	$70
Population Receiving Foodstamps (%)	29.3%	30.3%

Females 16 and over in Labor Force (%)	1980	1990
Total	45.7%	47.3%
With children under 6	41.3%	56.4%
With children 6-17	61.0%	47.5%

Bon Homme

1995 Population Estimate 7,008

	1980	1990	1994 (est.)
Population under 20	2,572	1,909	1,892
White	2,465	1,859	1,846
American Indian	90	36	38
Black	8	5	5
Other	9	9	3
Population under 5	577	465	431

Percent of Population Under 20 in 1994: 27.2%

Percent of Population Under 5 in 1994: 6.2%

Key Health Indicators

	1995 Number	1995 % or Rate	1991-95(Combined Rate) Number	1991-95(Combined Rate) % or Rate
Infant Mortality Rate (per 1,000 live births)	<3	12.35	3	7.28
Child Death Rate (per 100,000 age 1-14)	0	0	5	72.31
Low Birth Weight Babies (%)	6	7.4%	22	5.3%
Teen Violent Death Rate (per 100,000 age 15-19)	0	0	<3	45.77
Births to Single Teens (%)	3	3.7%	18	4.4%
Women Receiving Prenatal Care (%, during first trimester)	71	89.9%	329	80.8%

Key Education Indicators

School District:	Drop-Out Rate 94/95	Drop-Out Rate 95/96	Enrollment Fall 95	Enrollment Fall 96	Children with a Disability Dec. 94	Children with a Disability Dec. 95
Avon	0.00%	0.00%	267	265	35	26
Bon Homme	0.80%	0.53%	806	804	129	126
Scotland	0.43%	0.00%	495	475	62	61
Private Schools (Inc. BIA & Parochial)	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA

Key Safety Indicators

	1993	1994
Juvenile Offense Referrals		
Formal	3	0
Violent	<3	0
Informal	30	13
	FY 95	**FY 96**
Admission to Juvenile Correctional Facilities	0	0
Juvenile Admissions to Drug or Alcohol Treatment Programs	1	28

	1980	1990
Teens not in School & not in Labor Force or Unemployed	0.4%	4.1%

Bon Homme

Family Profile

1990 Total Family Households 1,852

	1980	1990
Married Couple Families	1,961	1,677
With children	936	709
Without children	1,025	968
Female Headed Families	117	112
With children	59	79
Without children	58	33
Male Headed Families	65	63
With children	4	27
Without children	61	36

Key Economic Indicators

Percent Below Poverty Statistics	1979	1989
All Persons	22.5%	15.3%
Related children under 18	27.5%	13.8%
Related children under 5	31.5%	21.1%
All Families	17.3%	12.1%
Related children under 18	22.5%	13.7%
Related children under 5	30.1%	19.9%
Female Headed Families	28.2%	21.3%
Related children under 18	40.6%	35.4%
Related children under 5	NC	80.0%
Median Family Income	$22,336	$21,324

AFDC/Foodstamp Participation	1995	1996
AFDC Basic Participation (fiscal year average)		
Families	21	18
Recipients	53	41
Children	34	26
Population Receiving AFDC (%)	0.8%	0.6%
Foodstamp Participation (fiscal year average)		
Households	102	98
Persons	235	229
Avg. per person	$60	$59
Population Receiving Foodstamps (%)	3.4%	3.3%

Females 16 and over in Labor Force (%)	1980	1990
Total	45.6%	46.7%
With children under 6	56.7%	69.8%
With children 6-17	70.2%	83.7%

Brookings

1995 Population Estimate 26,450

	1980	1990	1994 (est.)
Population under 20	7,955	7,755	8,288
White	7,824	7,559	8,077
American Indian	37	73	78
Black	18	34	34
Other	76	89	99
Population under 5	1,715	1,525	1,536

Percent of Population Under 20 in 1994: 31.4%

Percent of Population Under 5 in 1994: 5.8%

Key Health Indicators

	1995 Number	1995 % or Rate	1991-95(Combined Rate) Number	1991-95(Combined Rate) % or Rate
Infant Mortality Rate (per 1,000 live births)	0	0	6	3.68
Child Death Rate (per 100,000,age 1-14)	0	0	3	12.89
Low Birth Weight Babies (%)	17	5.2%	80	4.9%
Teen Violent Death Rate (per 100,000,age 15-19)	0	0	<3	14.19
Births to Single Teens (%)	25	7.6%	83	5.1%
Women Receiving Prenatal Care (%, during first trimester)	284	88.8%	1,449	90.9%

Key Education Indicators

School District:	Drop-Out Rate 94/95	Drop-Out Rate 95/96	Enrollment Fall 95	Enrollment Fall 96	Children with a Disability Dec. 94	Children with a Disability Dec. 95
Brookings	0.84%	1.06%	2,948	2,906	250	246
Elkton	1.76%	0.00%	361	391	46	39
Sioux Valley	0.87%	0.29%	656	673	58	58
Deubrook	0.00%	0.00%	348	344	52	53
Lake Hendricks	NA	NA	NA	NA	4	3
Private Schools (Inc. BIA & Parochial)	0.00%	0.00%	93	42	NA	NA

Key Safety Indicators

	1993	1994
Juvenile Offense Referrals		
Formal	102	107
Violent	<2	0
Informal	48	34
	FY 95	**FY 96**
Admission to Juvenile Correctional Facilities	13	7
Juvenile Admissions to Drug or Alcohol Treatment Programs	47	47

	1980	1990
Teens not in School & not in Labor Force or Unemployed	1.6%	1.0%

Brookings

Family Profile

1990 Total Family Households 5,601

	1980	1990
Married Couple Families	4,851	4,892
With children	2,551	2,405
Without children	2,300	2,487
Female Headed Families	403	527
With children	221	381
Without children	182	146
Male Headed Families	126	182
With children	46	83
Without children	80	99

Key Economic Indicators

Percent Below Poverty Statistics	1979	1989
All Persons	17.4%	17.8%
Related children under 18	13.6%	14.7%
Related children under 5	16.8%	21.8%
All Families	9.6%	10.9%
Related children under 18	12.6%	14.1%
Related children under 5	17.0%	20.5%
Female Headed Families	24.1%	36.8%
Related children under 18	33.5%	48.2%
Related children under 5	NC	65.0%
Median Family Income	$28,919	$29,457

AFDC/Foodstamp Participation	1995	1996
AFDC Basic Participation (fiscal year average)		
Families	75	75
Recipients	182	182
Children	113	113
Population Receiving AFDC (%)	0.7%	0.7%
Foodstamp Participation (fiscal year average)		
Households	435	409
Persons	899	807
Avg. per person	$67	$71
Population Receiving Foodstamps (%)	3.4%	3.1%

Females 16 and over in Labor Force (%)	1980	1990
Total	53.0%	61.0%
With children under 6	55.3%	73.7%
With children 6-17	70.2%	80.2%

Brown

1995 Population Estimate 35,734

	1980	1990	1994 (est.)
Population under 20	12,273	10,580	10,726
White	11,749	10,021	10,152
American Indian	439	463	486
Black	11	22	21
Other	74	74	67
Population under 5	2,808	2,472	2,322

Percent of Population Under 20 in 1994: 30.0%

Percent of Population Under 5 in 1994: 6.5%

Key Health Indicators

	1995 Number	1995 % or Rate	1991-95(Combined Rate) Number	1991-95(Combined Rate) % or Rate
Infant Mortality Rate (per 1,000 live births)	3	6.67	14	6.09
Child Death Rate (per 100,000,age 1-14)	<3	27.16	7	19.01
Low Birth Weight Babies (%)	21	4.7%	109	4.7%
Teen Violent Death Rate (per 100,000,age 15-19)	<3	71.53	5	35.77
Births to Single Teens (%)	30	6.7%	151	6.6%
Women Receiving Prenatal Care (%, during first trimester)	353	79.5%	1,792	79.7%

Key Education Indicators

School District:	Drop-Out Rate 94/95	Drop-Out Rate 95/96	Enrollment Fall 95	Enrollment Fall 96	Children with a Disability Dec. 94	Children with a Disability Dec. 95
Aberdeen	2.71%	2.25%	4,502	4,353	549	559
Elm Valley	2.02%	0.00%	194	208	23	22
Groton	0.83%	0.38%	558	570	83	81
Hecla-Houghton	0.00%	0.00%	146	142	18	15
Warner	0.74%	0.74%	290	278	28	22
Private Schools (Inc. BIA & Parochial)	0.00%	0.00%	876	853	NA	NA

Key Safety Indicators

	1993	1994
Juvenile Offense Referrals		
Formal	115	137
Violent	6	3
Informal	78	56
	FY 95	**FY 96**
Admission to Juvenile Correctional Facilities	13	20
Juvenile Admissions to Drug or Alcohol Treatment Programs	65	106

	1980	1990
Teens not in School & not in Labor Force or Unemployed	4.0%	2.2%

Brown

Family Profile

1990 Total Family Households 9,324

	1980	1990
Married Couple Families	8,362	7,898
With children	4,550	3,823
Without children	3,812	4,075
Female Headed Families	1,011	1,082
With children	712	770
Without children	299	312
Male Headed Families	388	344
With children	123	170
Without children	265	174

Key Economic Indicators

Percent Below Poverty Statistics	1979	1989
All Persons	11.3%	11.8%
Related children under 18	11.2%	13.3%
Related children under 5	14.9%	16.3%
All Families	8.4%	8.2%
Related children under 18	11.3%	11.9%
Related children under 5	14.2%	15.8%
Female Headed Families	22.7%	34.1%
Related children under 18	27.9%	44.7%
Related children under 5	NC	73.5%
Median Family Income	$30,064	$29,665

AFDC/Foodstamp Participation	1995	1996
AFDC Basic Participation (fiscal year average)		
Families	185	154
Recipients	452	369
Children	307	251
Population Receiving AFDC (%)	1.3%	1.0%
Foodstamp Participation (fiscal year average)		
Households	807	739
Persons	1,728	1,540
Avg. per person	$60	$59
Population Receiving Foodstamps (%)	4.8%	4.3%

Females 16 and over in Labor Force (%)	1980	1990
Total	54.6%	61.1%
With children under 6	60.9%	71.8%
With children 6-17	65.6%	86.2%

Brule

1995 Population Estimate 5,633

	1980	1990	1994 (est.)
Population under 20	1,789	1,918	1,992
White	1,726	1,619	1,661
American Indian	59	285	317
Black	(...)	2	2
Other	4	12	12
Population under 5	473	415	416

Percent of Population Under 20 in 1994: 35.3%

Percent of Population Under 5 in 1994: 7.4%

Key Health Indicators

	1995 Number	1995 % or Rate	1991-95(Combined Rate) Number	1991-95(Combined Rate) % or Rate
Infant Mortality Rate (per 1,000 live births)	<3	12.20	<3	5.06
Child Death Rate (per 100,000,age 1-14)	0	0	0	0
Low Birth Weight Babies (%)	<3	2.4%	19	4.8%
Teen Violent Death Rate (per 100,000,age 15-19)	0	0	<3	106.67
Births to Single Teens (%)	6	7.3%	42	10.6%
Women Receiving Prenatal Care (%, during first trimester)	67	82.7%	279	72.8%

Key Education Indicators

School District:	Drop-Out Rate 94/95	Drop-Out Rate 95/96	Enrollment Fall 95	Enrollment Fall 96	Children with a Disability Dec. 94	Children with a Disability Dec. 95
Chamberlain	4.94%	2.54%	1,027	1,000	90	81
Kimball	0.00%	2.27%	348	346	29	28
Private Schools (Inc. BIA & Parochial)	0.00%	0.00%	175	177	NA	NA

Key Safety Indicators

	1993	1994
Juvenile Offense Referrals		
Formal	9	15
Violent	0	<3
Informal	16	28
	FY 95	**FY 96**
Admission to Juvenile Correctional Facilities	2	0
Juvenile Admissions to Drug or Alcohol Treatment Programs	14	13

	1980	1990
Teens not in School & not in Labor Force or Unemployed	2.6%	0.3%

Brule

Family Profile

1990 Total Family Households 1,354

	1980	1990
Married Couple Families	1,242	1,201
With children	627	597
Without children	615	604
Female Headed Families	123	105
With children	84	79
Without children	39	26
Male Headed Families	43	48
With children	18	17
Without children	25	31

Key Economic Indicators

Percent Below Poverty Statistics	1979	1989
All Persons	24.7%	18.5%
Related children under 18	27.8%	24.1%
Related children under 5	35.9%	27.6%
All Families	21.4%	13.0%
Related children under 18	22.0%	18.3%
Related children under 5	32.2%	22.8%
Female Headed Families	13.8%	23.5%
Related children under 18	17.9%	31.8%
Related children under 5	NC	61.5%
Median Family Income	$21,850	$26,629

AFDC/Foodstamp Participation	1995	1996
AFDC Basic Participation (fiscal year average)		
Families	20	16
Recipients	49	43
Children	36	31
Population Receiving AFDC (%)	0.9%	0.8%
Foodstamp Participation (fiscal year average)		
Households	109	98
Persons	256	225
Avg. per person	$56	$61
Population Receiving Foodstamps (%)	4.5%	4.0%

Females 16 and over in Labor Force (%)	1980	1990
Total	53.0%	59.8%
With children under 6	52.9%	79.6%
With children 6-17	74.8%	88.1%

Buffalo

1995 Population Estimate 1,832

	1980	1990	1994 (est.)
Population under 20	886	842	896
White	(...)	131	132
American Indian	703	711	764
Black	0	0	0
Other	183	0	0
Population under 5	246	221	230

Percent of Population Under 20 in 1994: 49.1%

Percent of Population Under 5 in 1994: 12.6%

Key Health Indicators

	1995 Number	1995 % or Rate	1991-95(Combined Rate) Number	1991-95(Combined Rate) % or Rate
Infant Mortality Rate (per 1,000 live births)	<3	46.51	5	25.77
Child Death Rate (per 100,000,age 1-14)	0	0	3	95.24
Low Birth Weight Babies (%)	3	7.0%	13	6.7%
Teen Violent Death Rate (per 100,000,age 15-19)	0	0	4	487.80
Births to Single Teens (%)	11	25.6%	48	24.7%
Women Receiving Prenatal Care (%, during first trimester)	33	82.5%	127	68.3%

Key Education Indicators

School District:	Drop-Out Rate 94/95	Drop-Out Rate 95/96	Enrollment Fall 95	Enrollment Fall 96	Children with a Disability Dec. 94	Children with a Disability Dec. 95
Public Schools	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Private Schools (Inc. BIA and Parochial)	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA

Key Safety Indicators

	1993	1994
Juvenile Offense Referrals		
Formal	5	<3
Violent	0	0
Informal	3	6
	FY 95	**FY 96**
Admission to Juvenile Correctional Facilities	0	1
Juvenile Admissions to Drug or Alcohol Treatment Programs	21	22

	1980	1990
Teens not in School & not in Labor Force or Unemployed	47.5%	15.8%

Buffalo

Family Profile

1990 Total Family Households 387

	1980	1990
Married Couple Families	262	216
With children	172	143
Without children	90	73
Female Headed Families	98	115
With children	57	95
Without children	41	20
Male Headed Families	22	56
With children	9	38
Without children	13	18

Key Economic Indicators

Percent Below Poverty Statistics	1979	1989
All Persons	42.5%	45.1%
Relaed children under 18	47.8%	53.7%
Related children under 5	39.3%	54.4%
All Families	38.0%	39.7%
Related children under 18	46.2%	47.0%
Related children under 5	37.9%	56.5%
Female Headed Families	56.1%	66.1%
Related children under 18	60.0%	72.0%
Related children under 5	NC	80.9%
Median Family Income	$15,922	$14,639

AFDC/Foodstamp Participation	1995	1996
AFDC Basic Participation (fiscal year average)		
Families	76	83
Recipients	191	203
Children	157	164
Population Receiving AFDC (%)	10.4%	11.1%
Foodstamp Participation (fiscal year average)		
Households	134	148
Persons	469	502
Avg. per person	$63	$66
Population Receiving Foodstamps (%)	25.6%	27.4%

Females 16 and over in Labor Force (%)	1980	1990
Total	47.4%	52.9%
With children under 6	48.8%	65.0%
With children 6-17	57.1%	72.6%

Butte

1995 Population Estimate 8,896

	1980	1990	1994 (est.)
Population under 20	2,802	2,463	2,806
White	2,690	2,338	2,701
American Indian	44	54	81
Black	(...)	8	8
Other	68	63	16
Population under 5	717	641	703

Percent of Population Under 20 in 1994: 31.4%

Percent of Population Under 5 in 1994: 7.9%

Key Health Indicators

	1995 Number	1995 % or Rate	1991-95(Combined Rate) Number	1991-95(Combined Rate) % or Rate
Infant Mortality Rate (per 1,000 live births)	0	0	4	6.10
Child Death Rate (per 100,000,age 1-14)	<3	109.71	3	32.91
Low Birth Weight Babies (%)	6	4.7%	46	7.0%
Teen Violent Death Rate (per 100,000,age 15-19)	0	0	<3	79.21
Births to Single Teens (%)	15	11.7%	62	9.5%
Women Receiving Prenatal Care (%, during first trimester)	108	85.0%	511	80.2%

Key Education Indicators

School District:	Drop-Out Rate 94/95	Drop-Out Rate 95/96	Enrollment Fall 95	Enrollment Fall 96	Children with a Disability Dec. 94	Children with a Disability Dec. 95
Belle Fourche	2.48%	3.19%	1,428	1,419	144	130
Newell	0.79%	0.76%	574	576	80	77
Private Schools (Inc. BIA & Parochial)	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA

Key Safety Indicators

	1993	1994
Juvenile Offense Referrals		
Formal	41	34
Violent	6	<3
Informal	35	86
	FY 95	**FY 96**
Admission to Juvenile Correctional Facilities	4	3
Juvenile Admissions to Drug or Alcohol Treatment Programs	23	31

	1980	1990
Teens not in School & not in Labor Force or Unemployed	7.9%	5.6%

Butte

Family Profile

1990 Total Family Households 2,141

	1980	1990
Married Couple Families	1,951	1,832
With children	1,018	902
Without children	933	930
Female Headed Families	195	225
With children	127	160
Without children	68	65
Male Headed Families	99	84
With children	28	54
Without children	71	30

Key Economic Indicators

Percent Below Poverty Statistics	1979	1989
All Persons	16.0%	19.5%
Related children under 18	17.6%	25.5%
Related children under 5	20.7%	32.7%
All Families	12.7%	14.5%
Related children under 18	17.8%	20.5%
Related children under 5	22.2%	28.0%
Female Headed Families	41.5%	42.0%
Related children under 18	61.4%	61.2%
Related children under 5	NC	93.3%
Median Family Income	$25,718	$24,657

AFDC/Foodstamp Participation	1995	1996
AFDC Basic Participation (fiscal year average)		
Families	65	59
Recipients	178	167
Children	122	118
Population Receiving AFDC (%)	2.0%	1.9%
Foodstamp Participation (fiscal year average)		
Households	261	277
Persons	686	733
Avg. per person	$63	$66
Population Receiving Foodstamps (%)	7.7%	8.2%

Females 16 and over in Labor Force (%)	1980	1990
Total	46.3%	53.4%
With children under 6	41.0%	59.0%
With children 6-17	64.2%	78.7%

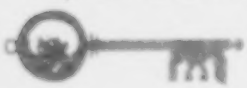
Campbell

1995 Population Estimate 1,881

	1980	1990	1994 (est.)
Population under 20	669	526	502
White	666	522	498
American Indian	(...)	2	2
Black	0	2	2
Other	3	0	0
Population under 5	133	139	128

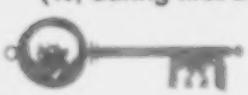
Percent of Population Under 20 in 1994: 26.5%

Percent of Population Under 5 in 1994: 6.8%



Key Health Indicators

	1995 Number	1995 % or Rate	1991-95(Combined Rate) Number	1991-95(Combined Rate) % or Rate
Infant Mortality Rate (per 1,000 live births)	0	0	<3	8.26
Child Death Rate (per 100,000,age 1-14)	<3	248.14	<3	99.26
Low Birth Weight Babies (%)	0	0	4	3.3%
Teen Violent Death Rate (per 100,000,age 15-19)	0	0	0	0
Births to Single Teens (%)	0	0	4	3.3%
Women Receiving Prenatal Care (%, during first trimester)	14	77.8%	102	87.2%



Key Education Indicators

School District:	Drop-Out Rate 94/95	Drop-Out Rate 95/96	Enrollment Fall 95	Enrollment Fall 96	Children with a Disability Dec. 94	Children with a Disability Dec. 95
Herreid	0.00%	0.00%	167	180	21	18
Pollock	0.00%	0.00%	150	153	17	17
Private Schools (Inc. BIA & Parochial)	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA

Key Safety Indicators

	1993	1994
Juvenile Offense Referrals		
Formal	4	<3
Violent	0	0
Informal	<3	<3

	FY 95	FY 96
Admission to Juvenile Correctional Facilities	0	0
Juvenile Admissions to Drug or Alcohol Treatment Programs	0	2

	1980	1990
Teens not in School & not in Labor Force or Unemployed	1.2%	6.7%

Campbell

Family Profile

1990 Total Family Households 573

	1980	1990
Married Couple Families	616	530
With children	288	229
Without children	328	301
Female Headed Families	18	27
With children	10	14
Without children	8	13
Male Headed Families	22	16
With children	12	4
Without children	10	12

Key Economic Indicators

Percent Below Poverty Statistics	1979	1989
All Persons	30.9%	18.3%
Related children under 18	37.2%	18.7%
Related children under 5	40.6%	15.9%
All Families	27.1%	16.0%
Related children under 18	34.3%	16.0%
Related children under 5	34.7%	13.6%
Female Headed Families	66.7%	29.0%
Related children under 18	100.0%	50.0%
Related children under 5	NC	100.0%
Median Family Income	$18,820	$20,771

AFDC/Foodstamp Participation	1995	1996
AFDC Basic Participation (fiscal year average)		
Families	2	1
Recipients	6	3
Children	4	2
Population Receiving AFDC (%)	0.3%	0.2%
Foodstamp Participation (fiscal year average)		
Households	22	25
Persons	53	58
Avg. per person	$61	$64
Population Receiving Foodstamps (%)	2.8%	3.1%

Females 16 and over in Labor Force (%)	1980	1990
Total	36.8%	46.6%
With children under 6	45.0%	67.6%
With children 6-17	59.9%	67.6%

Charles Mix

1995 Population Estimate 9,479

	1980	1990	1994 (est.)
Population under 20	3,511	3,135	3,239
White	2,640	2,094	2,137
American Indian	864	1036	1098
Black	(...)	2	2
Other	7	3	2
Population under 5	908	807	769

Percent of Population Under 20 in 1994: 34.7%

Percent of Population Under 5 in 1994: 8.2%

Key Health Indicators

	1995 Number	1995 % or Rate	1991-95(Combined Rate) Number	1991-95(Combined Rate) % or Rate
Infant Mortality Rate (per 1,000 live births)	3	15.63	10	11.49
Child Death Rate (per 100,000,age 1-14)	<3	43.57	6	52.29
Low Birth Weight Babies (%)	12	6.3%	41	4.7%
Teen Violent Death Rate (per 100,000,age 15-19)	<3	145.77	7	204.08
Births to Single Teens (%)	26	13.5%	118	13.6%
Women Receiving Prenatal Care (%, during first trimester)	127	67.6%	602	70.1%

Key Education Indicators

School District:	Drop-Out Rate 94/95	Drop-Out Rate 95/96	Enrollment Fall 95	Enrollment Fall 96	Children with a Disability Dec. 94	Children with a Disability Dec. 95
Andes Central	12.57%	7.83%	379	404	63	59
Geddes	0.00%	3.49%	157	152	14	10
Platte	1.65%	0.79%	522	525	43	42
Wagner	12.85%	10.97%	796	783	104	95
Private Schools (Inc. BIA & Parochial)	13.02%	7.96%	362	350	NA	NA

Key Safety Indicators

	1993	1994
Juvenile Offense Referrals		
Formal	57	87
Violent	8	12
Informal	52	47
	FY 95	**FY 96**
Admission to Juvenile Correctional Facilities	12	8
Juvenile Admissions to Drug or Alcohol Treatment Programs	32	47

	1980	1990
Teens not in School & not in Labor Force or Unemployed	7.5%	7.4%

Charles Mix

Family Profile

1990 Total Family Households 2,294

	1980	1990
Married Couple Families	2,038	1,899
With children	1,057	946
Without children	981	953
Female Headed Families	271	269
With children	158	181
Without children	113	88
Male Headed Families	115	126
With children	52	66
Without children	63	60

Key Economic Indicators

Percent Below Poverty Statistics	1979	1989
All Persons	28.8%	31.4%
Related children under 18	34.7%	41.4%
Related children under 5	37.7%	44.9%
All Families	23.3%	24.4%
Related children under 18	28.8%	32.3%
Related children under 5	35.9%	35.3%
Female Headed Families	44.3%	59.7%
Related children under 18	54.4%	70.6%
Related children under 5	NC	77.6%
Median Family Income	$19,797	$20,512

AFDC/Foodstamp Participation	1995	1996
AFDC Basic Participation (fiscal year average)		
Families	131	154
Recipients	345	412
Children	272	325
Population Receiving AFDC (%)	3.6%	4.3%
Foodstamp Participation (fiscal year average)		
Households	292	328
Persons	1,005	1,118
Avg. per person	$65	$66
Population Receiving Foodstamps (%)	10.6%	11.8%

Females 16 and over in Labor Force (%)	1980	1990
Total	43.1%	47.9%
With children under 6	47.6%	63.2%
With children 6-17	65.7%	75.5%

Clark

1995 Population Estimate 4,382

	1980	1990	1994 (est.)
Population under 20	1,468	1,317	1,317
White	1,457	1,299	1,298
American Indian	(...)	8	8
Black	(...)	5	6
Other	11	5	5
Population under 5	409	289	282

Percent of Population Under 20 in 1994: 30.2%

Percent of Population Under 5 in 1994: 6.5%

Key Health Indicators

	1995 Number	1995 % or Rate	1991-95(Combined Rate) Number	1991-95(Combined Rate) % or Rate
Infant Mortality Rate (per 1,000 live births)	0	0	<3	3.70
Child Death Rate (per 100,000,age 1-14)	0	0	0	0
Low Birth Weight Babies (%)	<3	3.2%	13	4.8%
Teen Violent Death Rate (per 100,000,age 15-19)	0	0	<3	68.49
Births to Single Teens (%)	<3	1.6%	11	4.1%
Women Receiving Prenatal Care (%, during first trimester)	47	75.8%	187	71.1%

Key Education Indicators

School District:	Drop-Out Rate 94/95	Drop-Out Rate 95/96	Enrollment Fall 95	Enrollment Fall 96	Children with a Disability Dec. 94	Children with a Disability Dec. 95
Clark	2.42%	0.68%	589	667	55	64
Willow Lake	0.89%	0.00%	266	250	23	27
Private Schools (Inc. BIA & Parochial)	0.00%	0.00%	75	70	NA	NA

Key Safety Indicators

	1993	1994
Juvenile Offense Referrals		
Formal	3	11
Violent	0	0
Informal	3	<3
	FY 95	**FY 96**
Admission to Juvenile Correctional Facilities	0	0
Juvenile Admissions to Drug or Alcohol Treatment Programs	0	2

	1980	1990
Teens not in School & not in Labor Force or Unemployed	6.8%	7.3%

Clark

Family Profile

1990 Total Family Households 1,218

	1980	1990
Married Couple Families	1,287	1,129
With children	597	487
Without children	690	642
Female Headed Families	83	57
With children	31	34
Without children	52	23
Male Headed Families	44	32
With children	8	11
Without children	36	21

Key Economic Indicators

Percent Below Poverty Statistics	1979	1989
All Persons	25.7%	18.8%
Related children under 18	34.3%	27.5%
Related children under 5	41.0%	27.7%
All Families	19.9%	11.3%
Related children under 18	29.7%	20.2%
Related children under 5	38.6%	22.2%
Female Headed Families	34.9%	37.2%
Related children under 18	69.7%	59.3%
Related children under 5	NC	42.9%
Median Family Income	$20,117	$23,381

AFDC/Foodstamp Participation	1995	1996
AFDC Basic Participation (fiscal year average)		
Families	14	11
Recipients	38	26
Children	28	20
Population Receiving AFDC (%)	0.9%	0.6%
Foodstamp Participation (fiscal year average)		
Households	71	73
Persons	185	179
Avg. per person	$58	$55
Population Receiving Foodstamps (%)	4.2%	4.1%

Females 16 and over in Labor Force (%)	1980	1990
Total	33.9%	40.0%
With children under 6	32.9%	61.6%
With children 6-17	54.0%	67.6%

Clay

1995 Population Estimate 13,606

	1980	1990	1994 (est.)
Population under 20	4,522	4,117	4,359
White	4,301	3,851	4,078
American Indian	169	205	224
Black	4	16	16
Other	48	45	41
Population under 5	894	761	736

Percent of Population Under 20 in 1994: 32.3%

Percent of Population Under 5 in 1994: 5.5%

Key Health Indicators

	1995 Number	1995 % or Rate	1991-95(Combined Rate) Number	1991-95(Combined Rate) % or Rate
Infant Mortality Rate (per 1,000 live births)	<3	6.54	8	10.83
Child Death Rate (per 100,000,age 1-14)	0	0	4	37.24
Low Birth Weight Babies (%)	4	2.6%	24	3.3%
Teen Violent Death Rate (per 100,000,age 15-19)	<3	54.47	<3	10.89
Births to Single Teens (%)	7	4.6%	37	5.0%
Women Receiving Prenatal Care (%, during first trimester)	126	82.9%	639	87.9%

Key Education Indicators

School District:	Drop-Out Rate 94/95	Drop-Out Rate 95/96	Enrollment Fall 95	Enrollment Fall 96	Children with a Disability Dec. 94	Children with a Disability Dec. 95
Vermillion	0.96%	0.96%	1,407	1,386	139	135
Wakonda	0.00%	0.00%	215	207	39	32
Private Schools (Inc. BIA & Parochial)	0.00%	0.00%	95	108	NA	NA

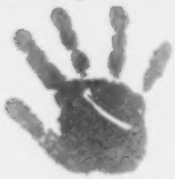
Key Safety Indicators

	1993	1994
Juvenile Offense Referrals		
Formal	32	25
Violent	0	0
Informal	36	34
	FY 95	**FY 96**
Admission to Juvenile Correctional Facilities	1	3
Juvenile Admissions to Drug or Alcohol Treatment Programs	20	51

	1980	1990
Teens not in School & not in Labor Force or Unemployed	0.9%	0.5%

Clay

Family Profile



1990 Total Family Households 2,606

	1980	1990
Married Couple Families	2,457	2,159
With children	1,273	1,026
Without children	1,184	1,133
Female Headed Families	251	343
With children	181	254
Without children	70	89
Male Headed Families	74	104
With children	27	51
Without children	47	53

Key Economic Indicators

Percent Below Poverty Statistics	1979	1989
All Persons	19.3%	24.6%
Related children under 18	15.1%	20.3%
Related children under 5	19.5%	25.3%
All Families	10.9%	14.1%
Related children under 18	15.0%	21.5%
Related children under 5	18.9%	25.9%
Female Headed Families	41.0%	49.5%
Related children under 18	51.0%	52.3%
Related children under 5	NC	67.0%
Median Family Income	$28,356	$28,005

AFDC/Foodstamp Participation	1995	1996
AFDC Basic Participation (fiscal year average)		
Families	93	96
Recipients	236	245
Children	147	155
Population Receiving AFDC (%)	1.7%	1.8%
Foodstamp Participation (fiscal year average)		
Households	395	388
Persons	855	863
Avg. per person	$75	$77
Population Receiving Foodstamps (%)	6.3%	6.3%

Females 16 and over in Labor Force (%)	1980	1990
Total	47.9%	57.9%
With children under 6	53.7%	
With children 6-17	65.8%	79.7%

Codington

1995 Population Estimate 24,829

	1980	1990	1994 (est.)
Population under 20	7,067	7,150	7,832
White	6,934	6,980	7,628
American Indian	100	126	145
Black	(...)	11	13
Other	33	33	46
Population under 5	1,858	1,683	1,742

Percent of Population Under 20 in 1994: 31.9%

Percent of Population Under 5 in 1994: 7.1%

Key Health Indicators

	1995 Number	1995 % or Rate	1991-95(Combined Rate) Number	1991-95(Combined Rate) % or Rate
Infant Mortality Rate (per 1,000 live births)	<3	2.51	15	8.33
Child Death Rate (per 100,000,age 1-14)	<3	38.31	6	22.98
Low Birth Weight Babies (%)	28	7.0%	104	5.8%
Teen Violent Death Rate (per 100,000,age 15-19)	<3	61.46	4	49.17
Births to Single Teens (%)	36	9.0%	144	8.0%
Women Receiving Prenatal Care (%, during first trimester)	347	88.3%	1,495	84.2%

Key Education Indicators

School District:	Drop-Out Rate 94/95	Drop-Out Rate 95/96	Enrollment Fall 95	Enrollment Fall 96	Children with a Disability Dec. 94	Children with a Disability Dec. 95
Florence	1.37%	1.19%	180	189	15	18
Henry	1.33%	1.37%	137	139	25	22
South Shore	0.00%	0.00%	141	140	20	15
Watertown	2.03%	2.59%	4,272	4,251	374	389
Waverly	0.00%	1.10%	127	127	13	14
Private Schools (Inc. BIA & Parochial)	0.00%	0.00%	374	377	NA	NA

Key Safety Indicators

	1993	1994
Juvenile Offense Referrals		
Formal	88	89
Violent	<3	<3
Informal	137	113
	FY 95	**FY 96**
Admission to Juvenile Correctional Facilities	11	7
Juvenile Admissions to Drug or Alcohol Treatment Programs	37	56

	1980	1990
Teens not in School & not in Labor Force or Unemployed	4.6%	3.8%

Codington

Family Profile

1990 Total Family Households 5,954

	1980	1990
Married Couple Families	4,910	5,105
With children	2,638	2,622
Without children	2,272	2,483
Female Headed Families	435	638
With children	292	448
Without children	143	190
Male Headed Families	127	211
With children	46	105
Without children	81	106

Key Economic Indicators

Percent Below Poverty Statistics	1979	1989
All Persons	11.0%	12.5%
Related children under 18	9.8%	14.9%
Related children under 5	9.5%	17.5%
All Families	7.9%	9.4%
Related children under 18	9.0%	12.8%
Related children under 5	10.3%	16.7%
Female Headed Families	29.0%	36.9%
Related children under 18	30.9%	53.5%
Related children under 5	NC	77.4%
Median Family Income	$27,857	$28,127

AFDC/Foodstamp Participation	1995	1996
AFDC Basic Participation (fiscal year average)		
Families	126	100
Recipients	324	254
Children	217	172
Population Receiving AFDC (%)	1.3%	1.0%
Foodstamp Participation (fiscal year average)		
Households	583	562
Persons	1,322	1,239
Avg. per person	$61	$61
Population Receiving Foodstamps (%)	5.3%	5.0%

Females 16 and over in Labor Force (%)	1980	1990
Total	51.4%	61.1%
With children under 6	57.3%	78.1%
With children 6-17	65.9%	87.5%

Corson

1995 Population Estimate 4,258

	1980	1990	1994 (est.)
Population under 20	2,263	1,693	1,753
White	978	634	645
American Indian	1,278	1,055	1,106
Black	0	0	0
Other	7	4	2
Population under 5	599	452	447

Percent of Population Under 20 in 1994: 41.4%

Percent of Population Under 5 in 1994: 10.5%

Key Health Indicators

	1995 Number	1995 % or Rate	1991-95 (Combined Rate) Number	1991-95 (Combined Rate) % or Rate
Infant Mortality Rate (per 1,000 live births)	0	0	5	11.85
Child Death Rate (per 100,000,age 1-14)	0	0	<3	15.41
Low Birth Weight Babies (%)	<3	1.7%	24	5.7%
Teen Violent Death Rate (per 100,000,age 15-19)	<3	304.88	5	304.88
Births to Single Teens (%)	19	32.2%	94	22.3%
Women Receiving Prenatal Care (%, during first trimester)	42	72.4%	280	68.0%

Key Education Indicators

School District:	Drop-Out Rate 94/95	Drop-Out Rate 95/96	Enrollment Fall 95	Enrollment Fall 96	Children with a Disability Dec. 94	Children with a Disability Dec. 95
McIntosh	0.00%	0.98%	185	180	37	25
McLaughlin	6.79%	8.29%	458	470	123	118
Smee	17.28%	20.83%	112	111	35	38
Private Schools (Inc. BIA & Parochial)	0.00%	4.88%	175	210	NA	NA

Key Safety Indicators

	1993	1994
Juvenile Offense Referrals		
Formal	6	<3
Violent	0	0
Informal	5	<3

	FY 95	FY 96
Admission to Juvenile Correctional Facilities	0	1
Juvenile Admissions to Drug or Alcohol Treatment Programs	12	29

	1980	1990
Teens not in School & not in Labor Force or Unemployed	27.0%	13.6%

Corson

Family Profile

1990 Total Family Households 1,004

	1980	1990
Married Couple Families	883	761
With children	500	432
Without children	383	329
Female Headed Families	228	173
With children	113	138
Without children	115	35
Male Headed Families	61	70
With children	14	48
Without children	47	22

Key Economic Indicators

Percent Below Poverty Statistics	1979	1989
All Persons	41.5%	42.5%
Related children under 18	52.1%	51.5%
Related children under 5	43.3%	65.0%
All Families	34.3%	33.3%
Related children under 18	43.1%	41.1%
Related children under 5	41.6%	53.4%
Female Headed Families	64.0%	61.3%
Related children under 18	76.6%	66.3%
Related children under 5	NC	83.3%
Median Family Income	$18,077	$17,442

AFDC/Foodstamp Participation	1995	1996
AFDC Basic Participation (fiscal year average)		
Families	168	166
Recipients	480	483
Children	370	370
Population Receiving AFDC (%)	11.3%	11.3%
Foodstamp Participation (fiscal year average)		
Households	212	231
Persons	906	938
Avg. per person	$62	$66
Population Receiving Foodstamps (%)	21.3%	22.0%

Females 16 and over in Labor Force (%)	1980	1990
Total	31.7%	46.2%
With children under 6	29.3%	55.2%
With children 6-17	39.5%	64.4%

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Custer

1995 Population Estimate 6,675

	1980	1990	1994 (est.)
Population under 20	1,988	1,834	1,973
White	1,885	1,760	1,896
American Indian	88	62	66
Black	(...)	3	3
Other	15	9	8
Population under 5	484	372	376

Percent of Population Under 20 in 1994: 29.8%

Percent of Population Under 5 in 1994: 5.7%

Key Health Indicators

	1995 Number	1995 % or Rate	1991-95 (Combined Rate) Number	1991-95 (Combined Rate) % or Rate
Infant Mortality Rate (per 1,000 live births)	<3	27.03	7	18.82
Child Death Rate (per 100,000,age 1-14)	0	0	3	43.51
Low Birth Weight Babies (%)	4	5.4%	23	6.2%
Teen Violent Death Rate (per 100,000,age 15-19)	0	0	4	197.04
Births to Single Teens (%)	9	12.2%	39	10.5%
Women Receiving Prenatal Care (%, during first trimester)	49	69.0%	264	73.9%

Key Education Indicators

School District:	Drop-Out Rate 94/95	Drop-Out Rate 95/96	Enrollment Fall 95	Enrollment Fall 96	Children with a Disability Dec. 94	Children with a Disability Dec. 95
Custer	2.66%	1.58%	1,226	1,166	154	133
Elk Mountain	NA	NA	16*	19*	4	2
Private Schools (Inc. BIA & Parochial)	NA	8.93%	50	49	NA	NA

*These numbers are for grades K-6 only. Grades 7-12 are contracted out.

Key Safety Indicators

	1993	1994
Juvenile Offense Referrals		
Formal	32	49
Violent	7	0
Informal	15	23

	FY 95	FY 96
Admission to Juvenile Correctional Facilities	2	1
Juvenile Admissions to Drug or Alcohol Treatment Programs	23	7

	1980	1990
Teens not in School & not in Labor Force or Unemployed	23.6%	5.1%

Custer

Family Profile

1990 Total Family Households 1,723

	1980	1990
Married Couple Families	1,530	1,462
With children	836	656
Without children	694	806
Female Headed Families	87	181
With children	54	144
Without children	33	37
Male Headed Families	27	80
With children	6	48
Without children	21	32

Key Economic Indicators

Percent Below Poverty Statistics	1979	1989
All Persons	13.5%	12.4%
Related children under 18	17.8%	15.6%
Related children under 5	16.9%	19.1%
All Families	10.2%	9.7%
Related children under 18	13.9%	14.4%
Related children under 5	18.2%	17.6%
Female Headed Families	33.3%	32.1%
Related children under 18	47.5%	36.7%
Related children under 5	NC	32.6%
Median Family Income	$28,153	$26,714

AFDC/Foodstamp Participation	1995	1996
AFDC Basic Participation (fiscal year average)		
Families	34	28
Recipients	86	69
Children	60	46
Population Receiving AFDC (%)	1.3%	1.0%
Foodstamp Participation (fiscal year average)		
Households	139	126
Persons	352	294
Avg. per person	$62	$65
Population Receiving Foodstamps (%)	5.3%	4.4%

Females 16 and over in Labor Force (%)	1980	1990
Total	51.2%	56.0%
With children under 6	44.5%	71.1%
With children 6-17	67.0%	81.6%

Davison

1995 Population Estimate 17,823

	1980	1990	1994 (est.)
Population under 20	5,841	5,329	5,431
White	5,736	5,163	5,262
American Indian	70	129	136
Black	9	11	8
Other	26	26	25
Population under 5	1,500	1,319	1,245

Percent of Population Under 20 in 1994: 30.7%

Percent of Population Under 5 in 1994: 7.0%

Key Health Indicators

	1995 Number	1995 % or Rate	1991-95 (Combined Rate) Number	1991-95 (Combined Rate) % or Rate
Infant Mortality Rate (per 1,000 live births)	<3	8.16	10	7.89
Child Death Rate (per 100,000,age 1-14)	0	0	4	20.45
Low Birth Weight Babies (%)	8	3.3%	72	5.7%
Teen Violent Death Rate (per 100,000,age 15-19)	<3	82.85	6	99.42
Births to Single Teens (%)	21	8.6%	111	8.8%
Women Receiving Prenatal Care (%, during first trimester)	215	88.5%	985	80.1%

Key Education Indicators

School District:	Drop-Out Rate 94/95	Drop-Out Rate 95/96	Enrollment Fall 95	Enrollment Fall 96	Children with a Disability Dec. 94	Children with a Disability Dec. 95
Ethan	0.98%	2.11%	196	200	25	28
Mitchell	2.70%	2.84%	2,935	2,881	323	322
Mount Vernon	0.85%	0.79%	251	258	15	16
Private Schools (Inc. BIA & Parochial)	0.00%	0.00%	387	398	NA	NA

Key Safety Indicators

	1993	1994
Juvenile Offense Referrals		
Formal	122	158
Violent	<3	3
Informal	88	90
	FY 95	**FY 96**
Admission to Juvenile Correctional Facilities	10	17
Juvenile Admissions to Drug or Alcohol Treatment Programs	83	55

	1980	1990
Teens not in School & not in Labor Force or Unemployed	4.2%	0.9%

Davison

Family Profile

1990 Total Family Households 4,464

	1980	1990
Married Couple Families	4,088	3,824
With children	2,124	1,885
Without children	1,964	1,939
Female Headed Families	471	510
With children	241	369
Without children	230	141
Male Headed Families	106	130
With children	32	69
Without children	74	61

Key Economic Indicators

Percent Below Poverty Statistics	1979	1989
All Persons	14.0%	15.0%
Related children under 18	14.8%	16.3%
Related children under 5	13.6%	18.5%
All Families	9.4%	10.7%
Related children under 18	12.2%	13.4%
Related children under 5	15.2%	17.3%
Female Headed Families	28.2%	36.5%
Related children under 18	40.6%	47.2%
Related children under 5	NC	70.0%
Median Family Income	$27,091	$27,249

AFDC/Foodstamp Participation	1995	1996
AFDC Basic Participation (fiscal year average)		
Families	113	111
Recipients	282	273
Children	187	180
Population Receiving AFDC (%)	1.6%	1.5%
Foodstamp Participation (fiscal year average)		
Households	524	531
Persons	1,147	1,154
Avg. per person	$62	$61
Population Receiving Foodstamps (%)	6.4%	6.5%

Females 16 and over in Labor Force (%)	1980	1990
Total	51.0%	58.8%
With children under 6	57.5%	79.0%
With children 6-17	65.1%	83.9%

Day

1995 Population Estimate 6,713

	1980	1990	1994 (est.)
Population under 20	2,531	2,024	1,961
White	2,278	1,764	1,707
American Indian	249	256	252
Black	(...)	0	0
Other	4	4	2
Population under 5	614	502	461

Percent of Population Under 20 in 1994: 29.1%

Percent of Population Under 5 in 1994: 6.8%

Key Health Indicators

	1995 Number	1995 % or Rate	1991-95 (Combined Rate) Number	1991-95 (Combined Rate) % or Rate
Infant Mortality Rate (per 1,000 live births)	<3	29.41	8	20.94
Child Death Rate (per 100,000 age 1-14)	<3	65.83	6	79.00
Low Birth Weight Babies (%)	<3	2.9%	20	5.2%
Teen Violent Death Rate (per 100,000 age 15-19)	<3	454.55	4	181.82
Births to Single Teens (%)	7	10.3%	26	6.8%
Women Receiving Prenatal Care (%, during first trimester)	49	72.1%	257	68.9%

Key Education Indicators

School District:	Drop-Out Rate 94/95	Drop-Out Rate 95/96	Enrollment Fall 95	Enrollment Fall 96	Children with a Disability Dec. 94	Children with a Disability Dec. 95
Bristol	1.27%	0.00%	152	148	22	14
Roslyn	0.00%	0.00%	210	203	23	29
Waubay	3.75%	5.75%	309	274	50	36
Webster	0.91%	1.19%	682	654	79	56
Private Schools (Inc. BIA & Parochial)	11.11%	16.67%	67	81	NA	NA

Key Safety Indicators

	1993	1994
Juvenile Offense Referrals		
Formal	49	23
Violent	0	0
Informal	20	5
	FY 95	**FY 96**
Admission to Juvenile Correctional Facilities	3	6
Juvenile Admissions to Drug or Alcohol Treatment Programs	10	11

	1980	1990
Teens not in School & not in Labor Force or Unemployed	6.6%	1.6%

Day

Family Profile

1990 Total Family Households 1,907

	1980	1990
Married Couple Families	1,968	1,659
With children	962	721
Without children	1,006	938
Female Headed Families	136	154
With children	48	107
Without children	88	47
Male Headed Families	109	94
With children	29	39
Without children	80	55

Key Economic Indicators

Percent Below Poverty Statistics	1979	1989
All Persons	19.5%	21.7%
Related children under 18	22.3%	28.7%
Related children under 5	28.7%	33.1%
All Families	15.7%	15.7%
Related children under 18	19.8%	24.1%
Related children under 5	27.1%	34.6%
Female Headed Families	31.6%	46.6%
Related children under 18	43.9%	52.1%
Related children under 5	NC	64.0%
Median Family Income	$21,858	$22,906

AFDC/Foodstamp Participation	1995	1996
AFDC Basic Participation (fiscal year average)		
Families	50	44
Recipients	157	131
Children	116	96
Population Receiving AFDC (%)	2.3%	2.0%
Foodstamp Participation (fiscal year average)		
Households	209	186
Persons	607	523
Avg. per person	$65	$68
Population Receiving Foodstamps (%)	9.0%	7.8%

Females 16 and over in Labor Force (%)	1980	1990
Total	42.2%	48.5%
With children under 6	47.2%	57.3%
With children 6-17	58.5%	83.7%

Deuel

1995 Population Estimate 4,449

	1980	1990	1994 (est.)
Population under 20	1,727	1,298	1,290
White	1,707	1,285	1,280
American Indian	(...)	6	6
Black	(...)	0	0
Other	20	7	4
Population under 5	381	316	288

Percent of Population Under 20 in 1994: 28.7%

Percent of Population Under 5 in 1994: 6.4%

Key Health Indicators

	1995 Number	1995 % or Rate	1991-95 (Combined Rate) Number	1991-95 (Combined Rate) % or Rate
Infant Mortality Rate (per 1,000 live births)	0	0	<3	7.04
Child Death Rate (per 100,000,age 1-14)	<3	107.99	<3	43.20
Low Birth Weight Babies (%)	4	7.7%	17	6.0%
Teen Violent Death Rate (per 100,000,age 15-19)	0	0	<3	63.90
Births to Single Teens (%)	<3	3.8%	17	6.0%
Women Receiving Prenatal Care (%, during first trimester)	41	82.0%	229	82.1%

Key Education Indicators

School District:	Drop-Out Rate 94/95	Drop-Out Rate 95/96	Enrollment Fall 95	Enrollment Fall 96	Children with a Disability Dec. 94	Children with a Disability Dec. 95
Deuel	0.00%	0.62%	673	650	76	78
Private Schools (Inc. BIA & Parochial)	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA

Key Safety Indicators

	1993	1994
Juvenile Offense Referrals		
Formal	9	9
Violent	0	0
Informal	9	17
	FY 95	**FY 96**
Admission to Juvenile Correctional Facilities	0	0
Juvenile Admissions to Drug or Alcohol Treatment Programs	3	1

	1980	1990
Teens not in School & not in Labor Force or Unemployed	2.7%	3.3%

Deuel

Family Profile

1990 Total Family Households 1,304

	1980	1990
Married Couple Families	1,304	1,176
With children	667	517
Without children	637	659
Female Headed Families	65	87
With children	19	50
Without children	46	37
Male Headed Families	54	41
With children	12	12
Without children	42	29

Key Economic Indicators

Percent Below Poverty Statistics	1979	1989
All Persons	23.6%	16.6%
Related children under 18	27.1%	20.2%
Related children under 5	31.7%	19.6%
All Families	20.8%	12.7%
Related children under 18	26.1%	16.9%
Related children under 5	29.2%	24.4%
Female Headed Families	20.0%	25.3%
Related children under 18	36.8%	43.2%
Related children under 5	NC	58.3%
Median Family Income	$20,119	$21,372

AFDC/Foodstamp Participation	1995	1996
AFDC Basic Participation (fiscal year average)		
Families	6	6
Recipients	15	14
Children	11	9
Population Receiving AFDC (%)	0.3%	0.3%
Foodstamp Participation (fiscal year average)		
Households	78	73
Persons	208	185
Avg. per person	$54	$61
Population Receiving Foodstamps (%)	4.7%	4.2%

Females 16 and over in Labor Force (%)	1980	1990
Total	35.6%	49.6%
With children under 6	36.9%	70.0%
With children 6-17	49.1%	70.7%

Dewey

1995 Population Estimate 5,783

	1980	1990	1994 (est.)
Population under 20	2,391	2,367	2,497
White	730	513	522
American Indian	1,648	1,845	1,966
Black	(...)	4	4
Other	13	5	5
Population under 5	646	680	686

Percent of Population Under 20 in 1994: 43.9%

Percent of Population Under 5 in 1994: 12.1%

Key Health Indicators

	1995 Number	1995 % or Rate	1991-95 (Combined Rate) Number	1991-95 (Combined Rate) % or Rate
Infant Mortality Rate (per 1,000 live births)	<3	7.94	13	18.11
Child Death Rate (per 100,000,age 1-14)	<3	55.52	3	33.31
Low Birth Weight Babies (%)	6	4.8%	52	7.2%
Teen Violent Death Rate (per 100,000,age 15-19)	<3	217.39	4	173.91
Births to Single Teens (%)	23	18.3%	126	17.5%
Women Receiving Prenatal Care (%, during first trimester)	87	73.1%	508	72.5%

Key Education Indicators

School District:	Drop-Out Rate 94/95	Drop-Out Rate 95/96	Enrollment Fall 95	Enrollment Fall 96	Children with a Disability Dec. 94	Children with a Disability Dec. 95
Eagle Butte	3.79%	10.94%	401	341	190	214
Isabel	0.00%	0.00%	153	136	23	21
Timber Lake	1.82%	2.98%	344	317	44	45
Private Schools (Inc. BIA & Parochial)	7.63%	6.38%	1,202	1,070	NA	NA

Key Safety Indicators

	1993	1994
Juvenile Offense Referrals		
Formal	<3	3
Violent	0	0
Informal	0	<3
	FY 95	**FY 96**
Admission to Juvenile Correctional Facilities	1	0
Juvenile Admissions to Drug or Alcohol Treatment Programs	33	27

	1980	1990
Teens not in School & not in Labor Force or Unemployed	28.0%	13.1%

Dewey

Family Profile

1990 Total Family Households 1,301

	1980	1990
Married Couple Families	978	827
With children	594	516
Without children	384	311
Female Headed Families	214	365
With children	139	318
Without children	75	47
Male Headed Families	36	109
With children	27	67
Without children	9	42

Key Economic Indicators

Percent Below Poverty Statistics	1979	1989
All Persons	35.4%	44.4%
Related children under 18	55.8%	53.6%
Related children under 5	53.8%	59.6%
All Families	28.6%	40.0%
Related children under 18	33.2%	47.1%
Related children under 5	36.8%	56.6%
Female Headed Families	56.5%	63.8%
Related children under 18	62.1%	65.1%
Related children under 5	NC	72.8%
Median Family Income	$20,112	$15,774

AFDC/Foodstamp Participation	1995	1996
AFDC Basic Participation (fiscal year average)		
Families	215	194
Recipients	572	532
Children	427	402
Population Receiving AFDC (%)	9.9%	9.2%
Foodstamp Participation (fiscal year average)		
Households	294	288
Persons	1,079	1,063
Avg. per person	$68	$71
Population Receiving Foodstamps (%)	18.7%	18.4%

Females 16 and over in Labor Force (%)	1980	1990
Total	51.5%	55.0%
With children under 6	43.9%	70.2%
With children 6-17	71.7%	71.4%

Douglas

1995 Population Estimate 3,615

	1980	1990	1994 (est.)
Population under 20	1,430	1,207	1,154
White	1,418	1,189	1,137
American Indian	(...)	17	17
Black	0	0	0
Other	12	1	0
Population under 5	335	315	275

Percent of Population Under 20 in 1994: 32.2%

Percent of Population Under 5 in 1994: 7.7%

Key Health Indicators

	1995 Number	1995 % or Rate	1991-95 (Combined Rate) Number	1991-95 (Combined Rate) % or Rate
Infant Mortality Rate (per 1,000 live births)	0	0	<3	8.16
Child Death Rate (per 100,000,age 1-14)	<3	110.74	<3	44.30
Low Birth Weight Babies (%)	0	0	7	2.9%
Teen Violent Death Rate (per 100,000,age 15-19)	0	0	0	0
Births to Single Teens (%)	<3	1.9%	7	2.9%
Women Receiving Prenatal Care (%, during first trimester)	48	90.6%	190	78.2%

Key Education Indicators

School District:	Drop-Out Rate 94/95	Drop-Out Rate 95/96	Enrollment Fall 95	Enrollment Fall 96	Children with a Disability Dec. 94	Children with a Disability Dec. 95
Armour	0.00%	0.79%	279	266	26	28
Corsica	0.00%	0.00%	241	244	21	20
Private Schools (Inc. BIA & Parochial)	0.00%	0.00%	165	134	NA	NA

Key Safety Indicators

	1993	1994
Juvenile Offense Referrals		
Formal	14	11
Violent	0	0
Informal	5	<3
	FY 95	**FY 96**
Admission to Juvenile Correctional Facilities	0	2
Juvenile Admissions to Drug or Alcohol Treatment Programs	0	2

	1980	1990
Teens not in School & not in Labor Force or Unemployed	0.3%	0.0%

Douglas

Family Profile

1990 Total Family Households 995

	1980	1990
Married Couple Families	1,016	933
With children	519	451
Without children	497	482
Female Headed Families	55	38
With children	27	19
Without children	28	19
Male Headed Families	40	24
With children	19	13
Without children	21	11

Key Economic Indicators

Percent Below Poverty Statistics	1979	1989
All Persons	29.1%	21.7%
Related children under 18	33.9%	25.7%
Related children under 5	29.3%	18.4%
All Families	25.7%	17.7%
Related children under 18	30.9%	21.4%
Related children under 5	28.9%	23.0%
Female Headed Families	36.4%	51.4%
Related children under 18	37.9%	79.2%
Related children under 5	NC	100.0%
Median Family Income	$18,196	$20,953

AFDC/Foodstamp Participation	1995	1996
AFDC Basic Participation (fiscal year average)		
Families	7	5
Recipients	26	14
Children	18	9
Population Receiving AFDC (%)	0.7%	0.4%
Foodstamp Participation (fiscal year average)		
Households	49	45
Persons	128	115
Avg. per person	$53	$57
Population Receiving Foodstamps (%)	3.5%	3.2%

Females 16 and over in Labor Force (%)	1980	1990
Total	38.0%	49.0%
With children under 6	47.9%	78.0%
With children 6-17	53.8%	75.5%

Edmunds

1995 Population Estimate 4,344

	1980	1990	1994 (est.)
Population under 20	1,722	1,226	1,197
White	1,711	1,212	1,184
American Indian	(...)	10	10
Black	(...)	0	0
Other	11	4	3
Population under 5	378	296	279

Percent of Population Under 20 in 1994: 28.0%

Percent of Population Under 5 in 1994: 6.5%

Key Health Indicators

	1995 Number	1995 % or Rate	1991-95 (Combined Rate) Number	1991-95 (Combined Rate) % or Rate
Infant Mortality Rate (per 1,000 live births)	<3	20.00	<3	7.60
Child Death Rate (per 100,000,age 1-14)	0	0	5	109.05
Low Birth Weight Babies (%)	<3	2.0%	12	4.6%
Teen Violent Death Rate (per 100,000,age 15-19)	0	0	0	0
Births to Single Teens (%)	<3	4.0%	7	2.7%
Women Receiving Prenatal Care (%, during first trimester)	40	80.0%	198	76.7%

Key Education Indicators

School District:	Drop-Out Rate 94/95	Drop-Out Rate 95/96	Enrollment Fall 95	Enrollment Fall 96	Children with a Disability Dec. 94	Children with a Disability Dec. 95
Bowdle	0.00%	0.00%	164	156	19	16
Ipswich	0.00%	0.91%	360	426	58	56
Edmunds Central	0.97%	0.00%	212	209	12	11
Private Schools (Inc. BIA & Parochial)	0.00%	0.00%	100	57	NA	NA

Key Safety Indicators

	1993	1994
Juvenile Offense Referrals		
Formal	8	11
Violent	0	0
Informal	13	9
	FY 95	**FY 96**
Admission to Juvenile Correctional Facilities	1	1
Juvenile Admissions to Drug or Alcohol Treatment Programs	4	3

	1980	1990
Teens not in School & not in Labor Force or Unemployed	6.6%	11.7%

Edmunds

Family Profile

1990 Total Family Households 1,216

	1980	1990
Married Couple Families	1,271	1,120
With children	594	492
Without children	677	628
Female Headed Families	74	62
With children	35	34
Without children	39	28
Male Headed Families	56	34
With children	9	11
Without children	47	23

Key Economic Indicators

Percent Below Poverty Statistics	1979	1989
All Persons	24.3%	23.2%
Related children under 18	31.3%	28.6%
Related children under 5	34.1%	32.8%
All Families	19.3%	18.1%
Related children under 18	25.9%	27.0%
Related children under 5	33.8%	26.9%
Female Headed Families	24.3%	27.4%
Related children under 18	34.3%	41.2%
Related children under 5	NC	100.0%
Median Family Income	$20,568	$23,788

AFDC/Foodstamp Participation	1995	1996
AFDC Basic Participation (fiscal year average)		
Families	4	3
Recipients	8	7
Children	5	5
Population Receiving AFDC (%)	0.2%	0.2%
Foodstamp Participation (fiscal year average)		
Households	48	49
Persons	111	107
Avg. per person	$57	$56
Population Receiving Foodstamps (%)	2.6%	2.5%

Females 16 and over in Labor Force (%)	1980	1990
Total	47.0%	49.6%
With children under 6	57.1%	73.1%
With children 6-17	68.7%	76.8%

Fall River

1995 Population Estimate 7,089

	1980	1990	1994 (est.)
Population under 20	2,528	1,918	1,872
White	2,275	1,720	1,675
American Indian	215	160	163
Black	(...)	12	21
Other	38	26	13
Population under 5	694	376	343

Percent of Population Under 20 in 1994: 26.3%

Percent of Population Under 5 in 1994: 4.8%

Key Health Indicators

	1995 Number	1995 % or Rate	1991-95 (Combined Rate) Number	1991-95 (Combined Rate) % or Rate
Infant Mortality Rate (per 1,000 live births)	<3	14.71	4	10.96
Child Death Rate (per 100,000,age 1-14)	0	0	<3	28.39
Low Birth Weight Babies (%)	7	10.3%	22	6.0%
Teen Violent Death Rate (per 100,000,age 15-19)	<3	224.72	<3	89.89
Births to Single Teens (%)	18	26.5%	64	17.5%
Women Receiving Prenatal Care (%, during first trimester)	41	63.1%	226	63.8%

Key Education Indicators

School District:	Drop-Out Rate 94/95	Drop-Out Rate 95/96	Enrollment Fall 95	Enrollment Fall 96	Children with a Disability Dec. 94	Children with a Disability Dec. 95
Edgemont	2.21%	1.35%	265	241	32	34
Hot Springs	2.26%	2.76%	1,033	1,005	151	136
Oelrichs	0.00%	2.04%	76	63	0	1
Private Schools (Inc. BIA & Parochial)	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA

Key Safety Indicators

	1993	1994
Juvenile Offense Referrals		
Formal	27	58
Violent	<3	<3
Informal	22	11

	FY 95	FY 96
Admission to Juvenile Correctional Facilities	5	5
Juvenile Admissions to Drug or Alcohol Treatment Programs	31	23

	1980	1990
Teens not in School & not in Labor Force or Unemployed	16.8%	5.6%

Fall River

Family Profile

1990 Total Family Households 1,886

	1980	1990
Married Couple Families	1,852	1,572
With children	925	671
Without children	927	901
Female Headed Families	199	239
With children	135	176
Without children	64	63
Male Headed Families	22	75
With children	6	44
Without children	16	31

Key Economic Indicators

Percent Below Poverty Statistics	1979	1989
All Persons	18.5%	14.5%
Related children under 18	16.5%	20.4%
Related children under 5	19.2%	29.9%
All Families	12.5%	10.4%
Related children under 18	13.9%	17.7%
Related children under 5	17.5%	28.4%
Female Headed Families	47.2%	50.0%
Related children under 18	52.6%	66.9%
Related children under 5	NC	83.1%
Median Family Income	$29,100	$27,313

AFDC/Foodstamp Participation	1995	1996
AFDC Basic Participation (fiscal year average)		
Families	54	49
Recipients	140	122
Children	99	87
Population Receiving AFDC (%)	2.0%	1.7%
Foodstamp Participation (fiscal year average)		
Households	201	195
Persons	499	450
Avg. per person	$60	$64
Population Receiving Foodstamps (%)	7.0%	6.3%

Females 16 and over in Labor Force (%)	1980	1990
Total	47.6%	54.9%
With children under 6	46.9%	76.1%
With children 6-17	65.6%	83.9%

Faulk

1995 Population Estimate 2,592

	1980	1990	1994 (est.)
Population under 20	1,085	791	740
White	1,080	787	737
American Indian	(.)	4	3
Black	0	0	0
Other	5	0	0
Population under 5	247	195	174

Percent of Population Under 20 in 1994: 28.8%

Percent of Population Under 5 in 1994: 6.8%

Key Health Indicators

	1995 Number	1995 % or Rate	1991-95 (Combined Rate) Number	1991-95 (Combined Rate) % or Rate
Infant Mortality Rate (per 1,000 live births)	0	0	0	0
Child Death Rate (per 100,000 age 1-14)	0	0	<3	33.56
Low Birth Weight Babies (%)	<3	3.0%	5	3.0%
Teen Violent Death Rate (per 100,000 age 15-19)	0	0	3	368.10
Births to Single Teens (%)	0	0	4	2.4%
Women Receiving Prenatal Care (%, during first trimester)	22	66.7%	101	60.8%

Key Education Indicators

School District:	Drop-Out Rate 94/95	Drop-Out Rate 95/96	Enrollment Fall 95	Enrollment Fall 96	Children with a Disability Dec. 94	Children with a Disability Dec. 95
Cresbard	0.00%	0.00%	144	243	12	15
Faulkton	0.60%	0.00%	316	324	26	31
Private Schools (Inc. BIA & Parochial)	0.00%	0.00%	102	0	NA	NA

Key Safety Indicators

	1993	1994
Juvenile Offense Referrals		
Formal	<3	3
Violent	0	<3
Informal	13	4
	FY 95	**FY 96**
Admission to Juvenile Correctional Facilities	1	0
Juvenile Admissions to Drug or Alcohol Treatment Programs	3	3

	1980	1990
Teens not in School & not in Labor Force or Unemployed	4.4%	7.0%

Faulk

Family Profile

1990 Total Family Households 752

	1980	1990
Married Couple Families	851	696
With children	426	290
Without children	425	406
Female Headed Families	50	33
With children	28	13
Without children	22	20
Male Headed Families	35	23
With children	6	11
Without children	29	12

Key Economic Indicators

Percent Below Poverty Statistics	1979	1989
All Persons	31.2%	24.3%
Related children under 18	41.0%	32.4%
Related children under 5	46.5%	40.5%
All Families	24.4%	19.5%
Related children under 18	32.9%	28.8%
Related children under 5	41.2%	28.2%
Female Headed Families	16.0%	18.2%
Related children under 18	17.6%	54.5%
Related children under 5	NC	100.0%
Median Family Income	$19,413	$21,526

AFDC/Foodstamp Participation	1995	1996
AFDC Basic Participation (fiscal year average)		
Families	2	2
Recipients	7	4
Children	5	2
Population Receiving AFDC (%)	0.3%	0.2%
Foodstamp Participation (fiscal year average)		
Households	22	25
Persons	61	70
Avg. per person	$53	$50
Population Receiving Foodstamps (%)	2.4%	2.7%

Females 16 and over in Labor Force (%)	1980	1990
Total	29.5%	45.4%
With children under 6	28.8%	66.7%
With children 6-17	47.3%	71.2%

Grant

1995 Population Estimate 8,237

	1980	1990	1994 (est.)
Population under 20	3,124	2,634	2,626
White	3,078	2,605	2,602
American Indian	18	13	13
Black	(...)	2	2
Other	28	14	9
Population under 5	749	588	551

Percent of Population Under 20 in 1994: 31.6%

Percent of Population Under 5 in 1994: 6.6%

Key Health Indicators

	1995 Number	1995 % or Rate	1991-95 (Combined Rate) Number	1991-95 (Combined Rate) % or Rate
Infant Mortality Rate (per 1,000 live births)	<3	20.00	3	6.24
Child Death Rate (per 100,000 age 1-14)	0	0	4	40.57
Low Birth Weight Babies (%)	3	3.0%	22	4.6%
Teen Violent Death Rate (per 100,000 age 15-19)	0	0	0	0
Births to Single Teens (%)	5	5.0%	37	7.7%
Women Receiving Prenatal Care (%, during first trimester)	84	85.7%	386	83.2%

Key Education Indicators

School District:	Drop-Out Rate 94/95	Drop-Out Rate 95/96	Enrollment Fall 95	Enrollment Fall 96	Children with a Disability Dec. 94	Children with a Disability Dec. 95
Big Stone City	0.00%	0.00%	117	112	15	15
Grant-Deuel	1.41%	0.00%	256	268	56	50
Milbank	2.42%	2.34%	1,239	1,217	127	121
Private Schools (Inc. BIA & Parochial)	0.00%	0.00%	109	110	NA	NA

Key Safety Indicators

	1993	1994
Juvenile Offense Referrals		
Formal	43	59
Violent	5	7
Informal	21	31
	FY 95	**FY 96**
Admission to Juvenile Correctional Facilities	5	0
Juvenile Admissions to Drug or Alcohol Treatment Programs	10	11

	1980	1990
Teens not in School & not in Labor Force or Unemployed	5.1%	1.7%

Grant

Family Profile

1990 Total Family Households 2,264

	1980	1990
Married Couple Families	2,128	2,032
With children	1,177	1,021
Without children	951	1,011
Female Headed Families	131	157
With children	85	111
Without children	46	46
Male Headed Families	107	75
With children	29	40
Without children	78	35

Key Economic Indicators

Percent Below Poverty Statistics	1979	1989
All Persons	13.2%	10.8%
Related children under 18	13.6%	10.7%
Related children under 5	16.8%	9.2%
All Families	9.9%	7.8%
Related children under 18	10.3%	9.9%
Related children under 5	13.8%	10.0%
Female Headed Families	13.0%	31.5%
Related children under 18	17.6%	42.1%
Related children under 5	NC	45.0%
Median Family Income	$25,576	$28,471

AFDC/Foodstamp Participation	1995	1996
AFDC Basic Participation (fiscal year average)		
Families	26	24
Recipients	75	66
Children	53	44
Population Receiving AFDC (%)	0.9%	0.8%
Foodstamp Participation (fiscal year average)		
Households	162	153
Persons	402	359
Avg. per person	$58	$59
Population Receiving Foodstamps (%)	4.9%	4.4%

Females 16 and over in Labor Force (%)	1980	1990
Total	44.9%	55.5%
With children under 6	41.7%	83.4%
With children 6-17	63.5%	81.7%

Gregory

1995 Population Estimate 5,112

	1980	1990	1994 (est.)
Population under 20	1,901	1,627	1,533
White	1,788	1,481	1,389
American Indian	108	142	140
Black	0	1	1
Other	5	3	3
Population under 5	473	389	345

Percent of Population Under 20 in 1994: 30.3%

Percent of Population Under 5 in 1994: 6.8%

Key Health Indicators

	1995 Number	1995 % or Rate	1991-95 (Combined Rate) Number	1991-95 (Combined Rate) % or Rate
Infant Mortality Rate (per 1,000 live births)	<3	16.13	3	11.19
Child Death Rate (per 100,000,age 1-14)	0	0	0	0
Low Birth Weight Babies (%)	8	12.9%	18	6.7%
Teen Violent Death Rate (per 100,000,age 15-19)	<3	291.55	<3	116.62
Births to Single Teens (%)	6	9.7%	19	7.1%
Women Receiving Prenatal Care (%, during first trimester)	44	71.0%	198	75.6%

Key Education Indicators

School District:	Drop-Out Rate 94/95	Drop-Out Rate 95/96	Enrollment Fall 95	Enrollment Fall 96	Children with a Disability Dec. 94	Children with a Disability Dec. 95
Burke	0.56%	0.61%	301	301	20	20
Gregory	1.42%	0.73%	567	566	61	54
Bonesteel/Fairfax	0.82%	0.00%	257	234	35	29
Private Schools (Inc. BIA & Parochial)	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA

Key Safety Indicators

	1993	1994
Juvenile Offense Referrals		
Formal	8	11
Violent	<3	0
Informal	44	43
	FY 95	**FY 96**
Admission to Juvenile Correctional Facilities	1	0
Juvenile Admissions to Drug or Alcohol Treatment Programs	5	7

	1980	1990
Teens not in School & not in Labor Force or Unemployed	5.3%	2.0%

Gregory

Family Profile

1990 Total Family Households 1,422

	1980	1990
Married Couple Families	1,494	1,244
With children	736	567
Without children	758	677
Female Headed Families	104	115
With children	53	71
Without children	51	44
Male Headed Families	54	63
With children	11	31
Without children	43	32

Key Economic Indicators

Percent Below Poverty Statistics	1979	1989
All Persons	25.8%	21.6%
Related children under 18	27.6%	24.7%
Related children under 5	30.1%	34.3%
All Families	22.9%	16.0%
Related children under 18	25.9%	21.2%
Related children under 5	30.3%	31.6%
Female Headed Families	28.8%	28.3%
Related children under 18	32.3%	53.6%
Related children under 5	NC	75.0%
Median Family Income	$18,793	$21,286

AFDC/Foodstamp Participation	1995	1996
AFDC Basic Participation (fiscal year average)		
Families	43	42
Recipients	108	102
Children	74	73
Population Receiving AFDC (%)	2.1%	2.0%
Foodstamp Participation (fiscal year average)		
Households	148	142
Persons	409	388
Avg. per person	$61	$65
Population Receiving Foodstamps (%)	8.0%	7.6%

Females 16 and over in Labor Force (%)	1980	1990
Total	34.3%	47.3%
With children under 6	45.7%	74.8%
With children 6-17	48.6%	70.6%

Haakon

1995 Population Estimate 2,548

	1980	1990	1994 (est.)
Population under 20	1,035	979	946
White	1,014	954	923
American Indian	17	16	16
Black	( )	3	3
Other	4	6	4
Population under 5	319	197	172

Percent of Population Under 20 in 1994: 37.4%

Percent of Population Under 5 in 1994: 6.8%

Key Health Indicators

	1995 Number	1995 % or Rate	1991-95 (Combined Rate) Number	1991-95 (Combined Rate) % or Rate
Infant Mortality Rate (per 1,000 live births)	0	0	<3	6.45
Child Death Rate (per 100,000 age 1-14)	0	0	<3	26.08
Low Birth Weight Babies (%)	<3	2.7%	5	3.2%
Teen Violent Death Rate (per 100,000 age 15-19)	0	0	0	0
Births to Single Teens (%)	5	13.5%	12	7.7%
Women Receiving Prenatal Care (%, during first trimester)	31	83.8%	121	79.1%

Key Education Indicators

School District:	Drop-Out Rate 94/95	Drop-Out Rate 95/96	Enrollment Fall 95	Enrollment Fall 96	Children with a Disability Dec. 94	Children with a Disability Dec. 95
Haakon	1.29%	1.29%	560	531	28	34
Midland	0.00%	1.27%	129	117	10	8
Private Schools (Inc. BIA & Parochial)	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA

Key Safety Indicators

	1993	1994
Juvenile Offense Referrals		
Formal	28	6
Violent	0	0
Informal	<3	14
	FY 95	FY 96
Admission to Juvenile Correctional Facilities	1	0
Juvenile Admissions to Drug or Alcohol Treatment Programs	1	3

	1980	1990
Teens not in School & not in Labor Force or Unemployed	0.0%	0.0%

Haakon

Family Profile

1990 Total Family Households 654

	1980	1990
Married Couple Families	650	590
With children	390	350
Without children	260	240
Female Headed Families	51	34
With children	25	26
Without children	26	8
Male Headed Families	28	30
With children	18	20
Without children	10	10

Key Economic Indicators

Percent Below Poverty Statistics	1979	1989
All Persons	20.6%	13.6%
Related children under 18	23.5%	17.3%
Related children under 5	22.3%	24.9%
All Families	18.4%	11.0%
Related children under 18	20.6%	14.1%
Related children under 5	19.0%	23.1%
Female Headed Families	15.7%	48.0%
Related children under 18	13.3%	60.0%
Related children under 5	NC	75.0%
Median Family Income	$23,684	$24,327

AFDC/Foodstamp Participation	1995	1996
AFDC Basic Participation (fiscal year average)		
Families	3	4
Recipients	11	13
Children	8	9
Population Receiving AFDC (%)	0.4%	0.5%
Foodstamp Participation (fiscal year average)		
Households	28	28
Persons	69	79
Avg. per person	$54	$55
Population Receiving Foodstamps (%)	2.7%	3.1%

Females 16 and over in Labor Force (%)	1980	1990
Total	44.3%	42.6%
With children under 6	40.8%	43.3%
With children 6-17	59.9%	61.2%

Hamlin

1995 Population Estimate 5,372

	1980	1990	1994 (est.)
Population under 20	1,656	1,546	1,617
White	1,638	1,530	1,604
American Indian	15	5	6
Black	(...)	1	1
Other	3	10	6
Population under 5	413	343	348

Percent of Population Under 20 in 1994: 30.8%

Percent of Population Under 5 in 1994: 6.6%

Key Health Indicators

	1995 Number	1995 % or Rate	1991-95 (Combined Rate) Number	1991-95 (Combined Rate) % or Rate
Infant Mortality Rate (per 1,000 live births)	0	0	<3	5.62
Child Death Rate (per 100,000,age 1-14)	0	0	<3	17.38
Low Birth Weight Babies (%)	3	4.3%	18	5.1%
Teen Violent Death Rate (per 100,000,age 15-19)	<3	296.74	<3	118.69
Births to Single Teens (%)	3	4.3%	10	2.8%
Women Receiving Prenatal Care (%, during first trimester)	55	83.3%	270	77.6%

Key Education Indicators

School District:	Drop-Out Rate 94/95	Drop-Out Rate 95/96	Enrollment Fall 95	Enrollment Fall 96	Children with a Disability Dec. 94	Children with a Disability Dec. 95
Castlewood	2.70%	0.63%	328	338	39	44
Estelline	0.00%	0.00%	240	250	26	22
Hamlin	0.57%	1.91%	745	745	58	63
Private Schools (Inc. BIA & Parochial)	0.00%	0.00%	22	22	NA	NA

Key Safety Indicators

	1993	1994
Juvenile Offense Referrals		
Formal	11	9
Violent	0	0
Informal	16	5
	FY 95	**FY 96**
Admission to Juvenile Correctional Facilities	2	1
Juvenile Admissions to Drug or Alcohol Treatment Programs	1	4

	1980	1990
Teens not in School & not in Labor Force or Unemployed	4.5%	6.1%

Hamlin

Family Profile

1990 Total Family Households 1,321

	1980	1990
Married Couple Families	1,292	1,186
With children	607	545
Without children	685	641
Female Headed Families	108	84
With children	47	54
Without children	61	30
Male Headed Families	45	51
With children	2	21
Without children	43	30

Key Economic Indicators

Percent Below Poverty Statistics	1979	1989
All Persons	23.7%	16.3%
Related children under 18	32.3%	19.1%
Related children under 5	32.4%	24.6%
All Families	17.5%	11.3%
Related children under 18	25.8%	15.1%
Related children under 5	27.0%	25.5%
Female Headed Families	20.4%	16.7%
Related children under 18	33.3%	17.7%
Related children under 5	NC	30.0%
Median Family Income	$20,010	$25,362

AFDC/Foodstamp Participation	1995	1996
AFDC Basic Participation (fiscal year average)		
Families	10	8
Recipients	28	22
Children	19	17
Population Receiving AFDC (%)	0.5%	0.4%
Foodstamp Participation (fiscal year average)		
Households	71	71
Persons	213	213
Avg. per person	$59	$60
Population Receiving Foodstamps (%)	4.0%	4.0%

Females 16 and over in Labor Force (%)	1980	1990
Total	37.8%	44.5%
With children under 6	36.1%	68.9%
With children 6-17	64.0%	75.5%

Hand

1995 Population Estimate 4,202

	1980	1990	1994 (est.)
Population under 20	1,563	1,249	1,234
White	1,555	1,236	1,223
American Indian	(...)	4	4
Black	(...)	2	1
Other	8	7	6
Population under 5	364	291	262

Percent of Population Under 20 in 1994: 29.3%

Percent of Population Under 5 in 1994: 6.2%

Key Health Indicators

	1995 Number	1995 % or Rate	1991-95 (Combined Rate) Number	1991-95 (Combined Rate) % or Rate
Infant Mortality Rate (per 1,000 live births)	0	0	<3	4.12
Child Death Rate (per 100,000,age 1-14)	0	0	<3	22.35
Low Birth Weight Babies (%)	3	7.5%	9	3.7%
Teen Violent Death Rate (per 100,000,age 15-19)	0	0	<3	67.34
Births to Single Teens (%)	3	7.5%	5	2.1%
Women Receiving Prenatal Care (%, during first trimester)	30	76.9%	185	77.1%

Key Education Indicators

School District:	Drop-Out Rate 94/95	Drop-Out Rate 95/96	Enrollment Fall 95	Enrollment Fall 96	Children with a Disability Dec. 94	Children with a Disability Dec. 95
Miller	0.89%	1.85%	655	650	65	63
Polo*	0.00%	0.00%	25	23	8	8
Private Schools (Inc. BIA & Parochial)	0.00%	0.00%	90	96	NA	NA

*These numbers are for grades K-6. Grades 7-12 are contracted out.

Key Safety Indicators

	1993	1994
Juvenile Offense Referrals		
Formal	29	28
Violent	3	0
Informal	11	11
	FY 95	**FY 96**
Admission to Juvenile Correctional Facilities	0	2
Juvenile Admissions to Drug or Alcohol Treatment Programs	1	4

	1980	1990
Teens not in School & not in Labor Force or Unemployed	2.0%	0.4%

Hand

Family Profile

1990 Total Family Households 1,189

	1980	1990
Married Couple Families	1,269	1,087
With children	625	489
Without children	644	598
Female Headed Families	68	73
With children	35	39
Without children	33	34
Male Headed Families	49	29
With children	7	10
Without children	42	19

Key Economic Indicators

Percent Below Poverty Statistics	1979	1989
All Persons	28.4%	17.6%
Related children under 18	37.9%	23.3%
Related children under 5	39.8%	16.8%
All Families	22.6%	13.4%
Related children under 18	33.3%	21.1%
Related children under 5	37.4%	17.1%
Female Headed Families	19.1%	21.2%
Related children under 18	29.7%	35.3%
Related children under 5	NC	58.3%
Median Family Income	$20,363	$22,660

AFDC/Foodstamp Participation	1995	1996
AFDC Basic Participation (fiscal year average)		
Families	5	5
Recipients	13	13
Children	11	11
Population Receiving AFDC (%)	0.3%	0.3%
Foodstamp Participation (fiscal year average)		
Households	56	59
Persons	142	155
Avg. per person	$56	$58
Population Receiving Foodstamps (%)	3.4%	3.7%

Females 16 and over in Labor Force (%)	1980	1990
Total	37.1%	46.6%
With children under 6	37.5%	75.6%
With children 6-17	55.2%	80.3%

Hanson

1995 Population Estimate 2,935

	1980	1990	1994 (est.)
Population under 20	1,246	992	959
White	1,236	987	954
American Indian	(...)	5	5
Black	0	0	0
Other	10	0	0
Population under 5	323	221	204

Percent of Population Under 20 in 1994: 33.4%

Percent of Population Under 5 in 1994: 7.1%

Key Health Indicators

	1995 Number	1995 % or Rate	1991-95 (Combined Rate) Number	1991-95 (Combined Rate) % or Rate
Infant Mortality Rate (per 1,000 live births)	0	0	<3	9.30
Child Death Rate (per 100,000 age 1-14)	0	0	<3	27.93
Low Birth Weight Babies (%)	<3	4.4%	14	6.5%
Teen Violent Death Rate (per 100,000 age 15-19)	0	0	0	0
Births to Single Teens (%)	0	0	4	1.9%
Women Receiving Prenatal Care (%, during first trimester)	32	71.1%	142	67.9%

Key Education Indicators

School District:	Drop-Out Rate 94/95	Drop-Out Rate 95/96	Enrollment Fall 95	Enrollment Fall 96	Children with a Disability Dec. 94	Children with a Disability Dec. 95
Hanson	0.56%	0.00%	344	329	33	40
Emery	0.00%	0.00%	199	204	20	17
Private Schools (Inc. BIA & Parochial)	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA

Key Safety Indicators

	1993	1994
Juvenile Offense Referrals		
Formal	<3	6
Violent	0	<3
Informal	<3	17
	FY 95	FY 96
Admission to Juvenile Correctional Facilities	1	1
Juvenile Admissions to Drug or Alcohol Treatment Programs	4	5

	1980	1990
Teens not in School & not in Labor Force or Unemployed	4.7%	2.8%

Hanson

Family Profile

1990 Total Family Households 812

	1980	1990
Married Couple Families	841	747
With children	441	358
Without children	400	389
Female Headed Families	41	37
With children	18	21
Without children	23	16
Male Headed Families	28	28
With children	2	8
Without children	26	20

Key Economic Indicators

Percent Below Poverty Statistics	1979	1989
All Persons	31.3%	16.8%
Related children under 18	42.9%	23.6%
Related children under 5	39.9%	22.2%
All Families	24.2%	11.4%
Related children under 18	33.5%	18.6%
Related children under 5	35.1%	18.4%
Female Headed Families	41.5%	21.4%
Related children under 18	77.8%	44.4%
Related children under 5	NC	0.0%
Median Family Income	$19,492	$28,232

AFDC/Foodstamp Participation	1995	1996
AFDC Basic Participation (fiscal year average)		
Families	3	2
Recipients	5	6
Children	3	5
Population Receiving AFDC (%)	0.2%	0.2%
Foodstamp Participation (fiscal year average)		
Households	29	22
Persons	93	70
Avg. per person	$56	$60
Population Receiving Foodstamps (%)	3.2%	2.4%

Females 16 and over in Labor Force (%)	1980	1990
Total	40.2%	54.1%
With children under 6	39.2%	57.0%
With children 6-17	46.8%	70.9%

Harding

1995 Population Estimate 1,542

	1980	1990	1994 (est.)
Population under 20	580	586	541
White	562	574	530
American Indian	(...)	7	8
Black	0	3	3
Other	18	2	0
Population under 5	131	147	122

Percent of Population Under 20 in 1994: 35.1%

Percent of Population Under 5 in 1994: 7.9%

Key Health Indicators

	1995 Number	1995 % or Rate	1991-95 (Combined Rate) Number	1991-95 (Combined Rate) % or Rate
Infant Mortality Rate (per 1,000 live births)	0	0	0	0
Child Death Rate (per 100,000,age 1-14)	0	0	0	0
Low Birth Weight Babies (%)	<3	5.6%	4	3.6%
Teen Violent Death Rate (per 100,000,age 15-19)	0	0	0	0
Births to Single Teens (%)	0	0%	<3	0.90%
Women Receiving Prenatal Care (%, during first trimester)	12	66.7%	84	76.4%

Key Education Indicators

School District:	Drop-Out Rate 94/95	Drop-Out Rate 95/96	Enrollment Fall 95	Enrollment Fall 96	Children with a Disability Dec. 94	Children with a Disability Dec. 95
Harding County	0.57%	0.59%	364	360	20	25
Private Schools (Inc. BIA & Parochial)	0.00%	0.00%	30	42	NA	NA

Key Safety Indicators

	1993	1994
Juvenile Offense Referrals		
Formal	5	7
Violent	0	4
Informal	<3	0
	FY 95	**FY 96**
Admission to Juvenile Correctional Facilities	0	0
Juvenile Admissions to Drug or Alcohol Treatment Programs	0	0

	1980	1990
Teens not in School & not in Labor Force or Unemployed	2.1%	5.6%

Harding

Family Profile

1990 Total Family Households 439

	1980	1990
Married Couple Families	404	399
With children	211	214
Without children	193	185
Female Headed Families	22	27
With children	8	12
Without children	14	15
Male Headed Families	19	13
With children	0	3
Without children	19	10

Key Economic Indicators

Percent Below Poverty Statistics	1979	1989
All Persons	23.8%	18.9%
Related children under 18	32.2%	20.5%
Related children under 5	27.3%	21.8%
All Families	19.1%	18.0%
Related children under 18	20.4%	18.6%
Related children under 5	31.4%	22.2%
Female Headed Families	0.0%	62.5%
Related children under 18	0.0%	76.9%
Related children under 5	NC	80.0%
Median Family Income	$23,968	$23,333

AFDC/Foodstamp Participation	1995	1996
AFDC Basic Participation (fiscal year average)		
Families	1	2
Recipients	2	4
Children	2	3
Population Receiving AFDC (%)	0.1%	0.3%
Foodstamp Participation (fiscal year average)		
Households	13	12
Persons	40	35
Avg. per person	$64	$51
Population Receiving Foodstamps (%)	2.6%	2.3%

Females 16 and over in Labor Force (%)	1980	1990
Total	35.5%	58.1%
With children under 6	33.6%	60.9%
With children 6-17	46.3%	81.3%

Hughes

1995 Population Estimate 15,537

	1980	1990	1994 (est.)
Population under 20	4,905	4,728	4,965
White	4,374	4,202	4,404
American Indian	491	477	516
Black	(...)	12	17
Other	40	37	28
Population under 5	1,262	1,154	1,152

Percent of Population Under 20 in 1994: 31.9%

Percent of Population Under 5 in 1994: 7.4%

Key Health Indicators

	1995 Number	1995 % or Rate	1991-95 (Combined Rate) Number	1991-95 (Combined Rate) % or Rate
Infant Mortality Rate (per 1,000 live births)	<3	4.12	16	13.94
Child Death Rate (per 100,000,age 1-14)	<3	28.37	<3	5.67
Low Birth Weight Babies (%)	4	1.6%	45	3.9%
Teen Violent Death Rate (per 100,000,age 15-19)	3	304.88	7	142.28
Births to Single Teens (%)	21	8.6%	110	9.6%
Women Receiving Prenatal Care (%, during first trimester)	211	87.6%	951	84.3%

Key Education Indicators

School District:	Drop-Out Rate 94/95	Drop-Out Rate 95/96	Enrollment Fall 95	Enrollment Fall 96	Children with a Disability Dec. 94	Children with a Disability Dec. 95
Harrold	0.00%	0.00%	117	129	16	13
Pierre	3.25%	2.78%	2,928	2,894	334	374
Private Schools (Inc. BIA & Parochial)	0.00%	0.00%	403	158	NA	NA

Key Safety Indicators

	1993	1994
Juvenile Offense Referrals		
Formal	84	86
Violent	5	2
Informal	208	206
	FY 95	**FY 96**
Admission to Juvenile Correctional Facilities	9	7
Juvenile Admissions to Drug or Alcohol Treatment Programs	47	65

	1980	1990
Teens not in School & not in Labor Force or Unemployed	4.4%	1.8%

Hughes

Family Profile

1990 Total Family Households 3,941

	1980	1990
Married Couple Families	3,226	3,324
With children	1,845	1,760
Without children	1,381	1,564
Female Headed Families	386	496
With children	287	393
Without children	99	103
Male Headed Families	76	121
With children	7	71
Without children	69	50

Key Economic Indicators

Percent Below Poverty Statistics	1979	1989
All Persons	7.1%	10.4%
Related children under 18	7.1%	13.9%
Related children under 5	8.0%	20.5%
All Families	4.9%	8.2%
Related children under 18	6.7%	11.3%
Related children under 5	7.3%	15.4%
Female Headed Families	22.8%	32.9%
Related children under 18	29.0%	37.8%
Related children under 5	NC	54.2%
Median Family Income	$34,331	$33,863

AFDC/Foodstamp Participation	1995	1996
AFDC Basic Participation (fiscal year average)		
Families	100	82
Recipients	247	209
Children	180	158
Population Receiving AFDC (%)	1.6%	1.3%
Foodstamp Participation (fiscal year average)		
Households	357	319
Persons	899	809
Avg. per person	$64	$64
Population Receiving Foodstamps (%)	5.8%	5.2%

Females 16 and over in Labor Force (%)	1980	1990
Total	65.4%	70.3%
With children under 6	69.3%	88.0%
With children 6-17	80.7%	89.9%

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Hutchinson

1995 Population Estimate 8,016

	1980	1990	1994 (est.)
Population under 20	2,780	2,232	2,192
White	2,754	2,205	2,166
American Indian	11	13	15
Black	(...)	0	0
Other	15	14	11
Population under 5	637	520	480

Percent of Population Under 20 in 1994: 27.0%

Percent of Population Under 5 in 1994: 5.9%

Key Health Indicators

	1995 Number	1995 % or Rate	1991-95 (Combined Rate) Number	1991-95 (Combined Rate) % or Rate
Infant Mortality Rate (per 1,000 live births)	0	0	<3	4.46
Child Death Rate (per 100,000 age 1-14)	<3	60.20	4	48.16
Low Birth Weight Babies (%)	<3	2.3%	17	3.8%
Teen Violent Death Rate (per 100,000 age 15-19)	0	0	<3	40.90
Births to Single Teens (%)	3	3.5%	11	2.5%
Women Receiving Prenatal Care (%, during first trimester)	67	77.9%	317	71.4%

Key Education Indicators

School District:	Drop-Out Rate 94/95	Drop-Out Rate 95/96	Enrollment Fall 95	Enrollment Fall 96	Children with a Disability Dec. 94	Children with a Disability Dec. 95
Freeman	0.00%	0.55%	489	448	80	77
Menno	0.72%	0.00%	331	331	48	35
Parkston	1.32%	0.25%	728	726	77	85
Tripp-Delmont	1.25%	3.07%	315	308	44	30
Private Schools (Inc. BIA & Parochial)	0.00%	0.00%	86	98	NA	NA

Key Safety Indicators

	1993	1994
Juvenile Offense Referrals		
Formal	4	5
Violent	0	0
Informal	17	11
	FY 95	**FY 96**
Admission to Juvenile Correctional Facilities	1	1
Juvenile Admissions to Drug or Alcohol Treatment Programs	3	19

	1980	1990
Teens not in School & not in Labor Force or Unemployed	4.5%	3.7%

Hutchinson

Family Profile

1990 Total Family Households 2,282

	1980	1990
Married Couple Families	2,408	2,109
With children	1,114	860
Without children	1,294	1,249
Female Headed Families	140	115
With children	69	59
Without children	71	56
Male Headed Families	73	58
With children	21	18
Without children	52	40

Key Economic Indicators

Percent Below Poverty Statistics	1979	1989
All Persons	23.5%	19.2%
Related children under 18	29.9%	21.3%
Related children under 5	33.6%	28.6%
All Families	19.7%	16.0%
Related children under 18	26.0%	19.0%
Related children under 5	32.4%	25.7%
Female Headed Families	22.9%	21.4%
Related children under 18	33.8%	23.2%
Related children under 5	NC	26.7%
Median Family Income	$20,601	$23,573

AFDC/Foodstamp Participation	1995	1996
AFDC Basic Participation (fiscal year average)		
Families	14	11
Recipients	36	27
Children	23	16
Population Receiving AFDC (%)	0.4%	0.3%
Foodstamp Participation (fiscal year average)		
Households	110	117
Persons	275	305
Avg. per person	$61	$62
Population Receiving Foodstamps (%)	3.4%	3.8%

Females 16 and over in Labor Force (%)	1980	1990
Total	41.8%	49.6%
With children under 6	46.6%	77.3%
With children 6-17	64.9%	81.6%

Hyde

1995 Population Estimate 1,675

	1980	1990	1994 (est.)
Population under 20	686	468	457
White	629	448	437
American Indian	55	20	20
Black	(...)	0	0
Other	2	0	0
Population under 5	164	119	103

Percent of Population Under 20 in 1994: 27.5%

Percent of Population Under 5 in 1994: 6.2%

Key Health Indicators

	1995 Number	1995 % or Rate	1991-95 (Combined Rate) Number	1991-95 (Combined Rate) % or Rate
Infant Mortality Rate (per 1,000 live births)	0	0	<3	10.20
Child Death Rate (per 100,000,age 1-14)	0	0	0	0
Low Birth Weight Babies (%)	0	0%	<3	1.0%
Teen Violent Death Rate (per 100,000,age 15-19)	0	0	<3	240.96
Births to Single Teens (%)	<3	5.3%	6	6.1%
Women Receiving Prenatal Care (%, during first trimester)	16	84.2%	80	81.6%

Key Education Indicators

School District:	Drop-Out Rate 94/95	Drop-Out Rate 95/96	Enrollment Fall 95	Enrollment Fall 96	Children with a Disability Dec. 94	Children with a Disability Dec. 95
Hyde	0.56%	0.00%	345	333	39	47
Private Schools (Inc. BIA & Parochial)	12.30%	13.15%	495	563	NA	NA

Key Safety Indicators

	1993	1994
Juvenile Offense Referrals		
Formal	0	0
Violent	0	0
Informal	2	14
	FY 95	**FY 96**
Admission to Juvenile Correctional Facilities	0	0
Juvenile Admissions to Drug or Alcohol Treatment Programs	0	2

	1980	1990
Teens not in School & not in Labor Force or Unemployed	2.5%	4.1%

Hyde

Family Profile

1990 Total Family Households 458

	1980	1990
Married Couple Families	484	420
With children	245	200
Without children	239	220
Female Headed Families	43	24
With children	16	14
Without children	27	10
Male Headed Families	9	14
With children	2	6
Without children	7	8

Key Economic Indicators

Percent Below Poverty Statistics	1979	1989
All Persons	23.2%	16.5%
Related children under 18	27.8%	21.1%
Related children under 5	25.6%	23.9%
All Families	18.8%	12.9%
Related children under 18	28.8%	17.2%
Related children under 5	23.8%	25.8%
Female Headed Families	16.3%	30.4%
Related children under 18	35.0%	77.8%
Related children under 5	NC	66.7%
Median Family Income	$23,072	$25,081

AFDC/Foodstamp Participation	1995	1996
AFDC Basic Participation (fiscal year average)		
Families	10	6
Recipients	31	18
Children	24	15
Population Receiving AFDC (%)	1.9%	1.1%
Foodstamp Participation (fiscal year average)		
Households	34	31
Persons	96	88
Avg. per person	$59	$60
Population Receiving Foodstamps (%)	5.7%	5.3%

Females 16 and over in Labor Force (%)	1980	1990
Total	42.6%	46.7%
With children under 6	58.1%	65.3%
With children 6-17	56.7%	88.5%

Jackson

1995 Population Estimate 2,867

	1980	1990	1994 (est.)
Population under 20	1,461	1,082	1,132
White	642	472	481
American Indian	815	607	649
Black	(...)	0	0
Other	4	3	2
Population under 5	367	284	283

Percent of Population Under 20 in 1994: 39.2%

Percent of Population Under 5 in 1994: 9.8%

Key Health Indicators

	1995 Number	1995 % or Rate	1991-95 (Combined Rate) Number	1991-95 (Combined Rate) % or Rate
Infant Mortality Rate (per 1,000 live births)	<3	35.09	6	21.74
Child Death Rate (per 100,000,age 1-14)	<3	124.53	<3	49.81
Low Birth Weight Babies (%)	<3	1.8%	9	3.3%
Teen Violent Death Rate (per 100,000,age 15-19)	<3	429.18	<3	85.84
Births to Single Teens (%)	<3	3.5%	34	12.3%
Women Receiving Prenatal Care (%, during first trimester)	43	75.4%	181	66.5%

Key Education Indicators

School District:	Drop-Out Rate 94/95	Drop-Out Rate 95/96	Enrollment Fall 95	Enrollment Fall 96	Children with a Disability Dec. 94	Children with a Disability Dec. 95
Kadoka	1.52%	0.53%	409	416	41	61
Private Schools (Inc. BIA & Parochial)	19.13%	14.91%	364	344	NA	NA

Key Safety Indicators

	1993	1994
Juvenile Offense Referrals		
Formal	7	8
Violent	0	0
Informal	9	16
	FY 95	**FY 96**
Admission to Juvenile Correctional Facilities	0	0
Juvenile Admissions to Drug or Alcohol Treatment Programs	7	3

	1980	1990
Teens not in School & not in Labor Force or Unemployed	11.5%	9.9%

Jackson

Family Profile

1990 Total Family Households 680

	1980	1990
Married Couple Families	637	528
With children	380	278
Without children	257	250
Female Headed Families	95	95
With children	65	71
Without children	30	24
Male Headed Families	34	57
With children	17	46
Without children	17	11

Key Economic Indicators

Percent Below Poverty Statistics	1979	1989
All Persons	35.6%	38.8%
Related children under 18	44.1%	54.9%
Related children under 5	50.0%	66.7%
All Families	27.4%	31.9%
Related children under 18	34.5%	44.9%
Related children under 5	42.1%	60.1%
Female Headed Families	67.4%	78.3%
Related children under 18	77.3%	87.9%
Related children under 5	NC	100.0%
Median Family Income	$23,100	$20,444

AFDC/Foodstamp Participation	1995	1996
AFDC Basic Participation (fiscal year average)		
Families	115	106
Recipients	348	321
Children	254	233
Population Receiving AFDC (%)	12.1%	11.2%
Foodstamp Participation (fiscal year average)		
Households	182	173
Persons	689	654
Avg. per person	$70	$70
Population Receiving Foodstamps (%)	24.0%	22.8%

Females 16 and over in Labor Force (%)	1980	1990
Total	38.1%	49.2%
With children under 6	37.2%	63.7%
With children 6-17	60.6%	82.5%

Jerauld

1995 Population Estimate 2,338

	1980	1990	1994 (est.)
Population under 20	929	672	661
White	927	665	654
American Indian	(...)	3	3
Black	0	0	0
Other	2	4	4
Population under 5	255	131	129

Percent of Population Under 20 in 1994: 27.6%

Percent of Population Under 5 in 1994: 5.4%

Key Health Indicators

	1995 Number	1995 % or Rate	1991-95 (Combined Rate) Number	1991-95 (Combined Rate) % or Rate
Infant Mortality Rate (per 1,000 live births)	0	0	<3	16.81
Child Death Rate (per 100,000,age 1-14)	0	0	0	0
Low Birth Weight Babies (%)	<3	4.5%	8	6.7%
Teen Violent Death Rate (per 100,000,age 15-19)	0	0	0	0
Births to Single Teens (%)	<3	4.5%	6	5.0%
Women Receiving Prenatal Care (%, during first trimester)	18	85.7%	94	81.0%

Key Education Indicators

School District:	Drop-Out Rate 94/95	Drop-Out Rate 95/96	Enrollment Fall 95	Enrollment Fall 96	Children with a Disability Dec. 94	Children with a Disability Dec. 95
Alpena	0.00%	0.00%	117	113	15	16
Wessington Springs	0.79%	0.85%	434	420	45	47
Private Schools (Inc. BIA & Parochial)	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA

Key Safety Indicators

	1993	1994
Juvenile Offense Referrals		
Formal	12	16
Violent	0	0
Informal	0	<3

	FY 95	FY 96
Admission to Juvenile Correctional Facilities	0	0
Juvenile Admissions to Drug or Alcohol Treatment Programs	2	5

	1980	1990
Teens not in School & not in Labor Force or Unemployed	4.6%	11.0%

Jerauld

Family Profile

1990 Total Family Households 683

	1980	1990
Married Couple Families	726	620
With children	348	265
Without children	378	355
Female Headed Families	26	39
With children	11	19
Without children	15	20
Male Headed Families	22	24
With children	0	7
Without children	22	17

Key Economic Indicaters

Percent Below Poverty Statistics	1979	1989
All Persons	20.3%	18.2%
Related children under 18	23.1%	22.4%
Related children under 5	23.9%	22.9%
All Families	15.6%	13.8%
Related children under 18	21.7%	19.9%
Related children under 5	23.0%	21.3%
Female Headed Families	7.7%	18.2%
Related children under 18	18.2%	28.6%
Related children under 5	NC	0.0%
Median Family Income	$21,421	$22,784

AFDC/Foodstamp Participation	1995	1996
AFDC Basic Participation (fiscal year average)		
Families	3	2
Recipients	6	4
Children	4	3
Population Receiving AFDC (%)	0.3%	0.2%
Foodstamp Participation (fiscal year average)		
Households	34	30
Persons	100	82
Avg. per person	$42	$47
Population Receiving Foodstamps (%)	4.3%	3.5%

Females 16 and over in Labor Force (%)	1980	1990
Total	38.8%	46.9%
With children under 6	43.2%	68.0%
With children 6-17	58.8%	81.4%

Jones

1995 Population Estimate 1,318

	1980	1990	1994 (est.)
Population under 20	473	400	393
White	465	398	391
American Indian	(...)	2	2
Black	0	0	0
Other	8	0	0
Population under 5	108	102	103

Percent of Population Under 20 in 1994: 30.0%

Percent of Population Under 5 in 1994: 7.9%

Key Health Indicators

	1995 Number	1995 % or Rate	1991-95 (Combined Rate) Number	1991-95 (Combined Rate) % or Rate
Infant Mortality Rate (per 1,000 live births)	0	0	<3	15.63
Child Death Rate (per 100,000,age 1-14)	0	0	<3	67.34
Low Birth Weight Babies (%)	3	20.0%	4	6.3%
Teen Violent Death Rate (per 100,000,age 15-19)	0	0	0	0
Births to Single Teens (%)	<3	6.7%	<3	3.1%
Women Receiving Prenatal Care (%, during first trimester)	11	84.6%	53	85.5%

Key Education Indicators

School District:	Drop-Out Rate 94/95	Drop-Out Rate 95/96	Enrollment Fall 95	Enrollment Fall 96	Children with a Disability Dec. 94	Children with a Disability Dec. 95
Jones County	0.00%	0.00%	283	284	46	35
Private Schools (Inc. BIA & Parochial)	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA

Key Safety Indicators

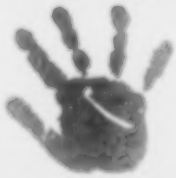
	1993	1994
Juvenile Offense Referrals		
Formal	<3	6
Violent	0	0
Informal	3	3

	FY 95	FY 96
Admission to Juvenile Correctional Facilities	1	0
Juvenile Admissions to Drug or Alcohol Treatment Programs	0	2

	1980	1990
Teens not in School & not in Labor Force or Unemployed	11.9%	8.2%

Jones

Family Profile



1990 Total Family Households 382

	1980	1990
Married Couple Families	373	350
With children	186	153
Without children	187	197
Female Headed Families	27	26
With children	20	12
Without children	7	14
Male Headed Families	9	6
With children	5	5
Without children	4	1

Key Economic Indicators

Percent Below Poverty Statistics	1979	1989
All Persons	18.3%	15.1%
Related children under 18	20.0%	19.1%
Related children under 5	20.8%	23.5%
All Families	17.1%	11.4%
Related children under 18	18.5%	14.0%
Related children under 5	23.9%	16.2%
Female Headed Families	37.0%	30.8%
Related children under 18	50.0%	40.0%
Related children under 5	NC	50.0%
Median Family Income	$23,658	$25,125

AFDC/Foodstamp Participation	1995	1996
AFDC Basic Participation (fiscal year average)		
Families	2	1
Recipients	2	3
Children	2	2
Population Receiving AFDC (%)	0.2%	0.2%
Foodstamp Participation (fiscal year average)		
Households	11	13
Persons	41	46
Avg. per person	$58	$52
Population Receiving Foodstamps (%)	3.1%	3.5%

Females 16 and over in Labor Force (%)	1980	1990
Total	38.0%	50.5%
With children under 6	34.9%	56.1%
With children 6-17	50.4%	82.9%

Kingsbury

1995 Population Estimate 5,745

	1980	1990	1994 (est.)
Population under 20	1,929	1,651	1,609
White	1,914	1,644	1,603
American Indian	(...)	3	3
Black	(...)	0	0
Other	15	4	3
Population under 5	500	389	355

Percent of Population Under 20 in 1994: 27.9%

Percent of Population Under 5 in 1994: 6.2%

Key Health Indicators

	1995 Number	1995 % or Rate	1991-95 (Combined Rate) Number	1991-95 (Combined Rate) % or Rate
Infant Mortality Rate (per 1,000 live births)	0	0	<3	3.23
Child Death Rate (per 100,000,age 1-14)	0	0	<3	32.21
Low Birth Weight Babies (%)	<3	1.4%	11	3.5%
Teen Violent Death Rate (per 100,000,age 15-19)	<3	291.55	3	174.93
Births to Single Teens (%)	<3	1.4%	7	2.3%
Women Receiving Prenatal Care (%, during first trimester)	63	88.7%	256	83.1%

Key Education Indicators

School District:	Drop-Out Rate 94/95	Drop-Out Rate 95/96	Enrollment Fall 95	Enrollment Fall 96	Children with a Disability Dec. 94	Children with a Disability Dec. 95
Arlington	0.00%	0.99%	403	396	40	39
DeSmet	0.00%	0.00%	392	394	40	41
Lake Preston	0.67%	1.96%	282	275	25	26
Private Schools (Inc. BIA & Parochial)	0.00%	0.00%	21	21	NA	NA

Key Safety Indicators

	1993	1994
Juvenile Offense Referrals		
Formal	8	15
Violent	3	<3
Informal	14	5
	FY 95	**FY 96**
Admission to Juvenile Correctional Facilities	2	1
Juvenile Admissions to Drug or Alcohol Treatment Programs	5	3

	1980	1990
Teens not in School & not in Labor Force or Unemployed	3.9%	2.0%

Kingsbury

Family Profile

1990 Total Family Households 1,629

	1980	1990
Married Couple Families	1,743	1,493
With children	818	643
Without children	925	850
Female Headed Families	93	84
With children	47	55
Without children	46	29
Male Headed Families	56	52
With children	11	21
Without children	45	31

Key Economic Indicators

Percent Below Poverty Statistics	1979	1989
All Persons	20.1%	13.5%
Related children under 18	27.6%	17.8%
Related children under 5	27.0%	18.3%
All Families	15.0%	10.4%
Related children under 18	21.1%	16.2%
Related children under 5	24.6%	16.3%
Female Headed Families	25.8%	16.0%
Related children under 18	44.9%	25.0%
Related children under 5	NC	28.6%
Median Family Income	$21,785	$25,800

AFDC/Foodstamp Participation	1995	1996
AFDC Basic Participation (fiscal year average)		
Families	10	8
Recipients	29	21
Children	22	17
Population Receiving AFDC (%)	0.5%	0.4%
Foodstamp Participation (fiscal year average)		
Households	75	66
Persons	209	168
Avg. per person	$57	$53
Population Receiving Foodstamps (%)	3.6%	2.9%

Females 16 and over in Labor Force (%)	1980	1990
Total	40.9%	46.7%
With children under 6	43.1%	71.7%
With children 6-17	62.1%	74.4%

Lake

1995 Population Estimate 10,797

	1980	1990	1994 (est.)
Population under 20	3,323	3,205	3,283
White	3,284	3,164	3,253
American Indian	19	17	17
Black	(...)	5	5
Other	20	19	8
Population under 5	819	707	686

Percent of Population Under 20 in 1994: 30.6%

Percent of Population Under 5 in 1994: 6.4%

Key Health Indicators

	1995 Number	1995 % or Rate	1991-95 (Combined Rate) Number	1991-95 (Combined Rate) % or Rate
Infant Mortality Rate (per 1,000 live births)	<3	19.61	3	4.76
Child Death Rate (per 100,000,age 1-14)	<3	44.25	4	35.40
Low Birth Weight Babies (%)	7	6.9%	25	4.0%
Teen Violent Death Rate (per 100,000,age 15-19)	0	0	<3	48.78
Births to Single Teens (%)	8	7.8%	38	6.0%
Women Receiving Prenatal Care (%, during first trimester)	86	86.9%	537	87.5%

Key Education Indicators

School District:	Drop-Out Rate 94/95	Drop-Out Rate 95/96	Enrollment Fall 95	Enrollment Fall 96	Children with a Disability Dec. 94	Children with a Disability Dec. 95
Chester	0.00%	1.05%	364	384	49	44
Lake Central	1.26%	1.34%	1,535	1,536	125	115
Rutland	0.00%	1.49%	129	135	7	5
Oldham-Ramona	3.64%	1.77%	215	205	23	25
Private Schools (Inc. BIA & Parochial)	0.00%	0.00%	105	99	NA	NA

Key Safety Indicators

	1993	1994
Juvenile Offense Referrals		
Formal	42	77
Violent	0	<3
Informal	34	42
	FY 95	**FY 96**
Admission to Juvenile Correctional Facilities	4	2
Juvenile Admissions to Drug or Alcohol Treatment Programs	25	24

	1980	1990
Teens not in School & not in Labor Force or Unemployed	5.2%	1.4%

Lake

Family Profile

1990 Total Family Households 2,740

	1980	1990
Married Couple Families	2,643	2,442
With children	1,303	1,161
Without children	1,340	1,281
Female Headed Families	172	214
With children	114	145
Without children	58	69
Male Headed Families	62	84
With children	12	33
Without children	50	51

Key Economic Indicators

Percent Below Poverty Statistics	1979	1989
All Persons	15.0%	10.4%
Related children under 18	16.2%	11.6%
Related children under 5	15.9%	15.7%
All Families	11.9%	8.3%
Related children under 18	14.7%	10.9%
Related children under 5	14.7%	16.1%
Female Headed Families	30.2%	38.1%
Related children under 18	44.1%	50.6%
Related children under 5	NC	83.1%
Median Family Income	$24,493	$28,494

AFDC/Foodstamp Participation	1995	1996
AFDC Basic Participation (fiscal year average)		
Families	46	39
Recipients	122	100
Children	80	66
Population Receiving AFDC (%)	1.1%	0.9%
Foodstamp Participation (fiscal year average)		
Households	301	276
Persons	614	565
Avg. per person	$59	$59
Population Receiving Foodstamps (%)	5.7%	5.2%

Females 16 and over in Labor Force (%)	1980	1990
Total	42.8%	54.6%
With children under 6	49.2%	67.8%
With children 6-17	65.9%	86.3%

Lawrence

1995 Population Estimate 22,452

	1980	1990	1994 (est.)
Population under 20	6,049	6,446	7,008
White	5,814	6,086	6,639
American Indian	189	281	327
Black	11	10	9
Other	35	69	33
Population under 5	1,490	1,425	1,454

Percent of Population Under 20 in 1994: 31.7%

Percent of Population Under 5 in 1994: 6.6%

Key Health Indicators

	1995 Number	1995 % or Rate	1991-95 (Combined Rate) Number	1991-95 (Combined Rate) % or Rate
Infant Mortality Rate (per 1,000 live births)	3	12.05	14	10.42
Child Death Rate (per 100,000,age 1-14)	0	0	3	13.42
Low Birth Weight Babies (%)	17	6.8%	73	5.4%
Teen Violent Death Rate (per 100,000,age 15-19)	0	0	5	57.37
Births to Single Teens (%)	25	10.0%	110	3.2%
Women Receiving Prenatal Care (%, during first trimester)	216	87.8%	1,130	86.3%

Key Education Indicators

School District:	Drop-Out Rate 94/95	Drop-Out Rate 95/96	Enrollment Fall 95	Enrollment Fall 96	Children with a Disability Dec. 94	Children with a Disability Dec. 95
Lead-Deadwood	11.10%	1.67%	1,455	1,347	114	112
Spearfish	1.19%	1.64%	2,380	2,393	244	252
Private Schools (Inc. BIA & Parochial)	NA	33.33%	2	2	NA	NA

Key Safety Indicators

	1993	1994
Juvenile Offense Referrals		
Formal	94	112
Violent	7	5
Informal	104	102
	FY 95	**FY 96**
Admission to Juvenile Correctional Facilities	13	15
Juvenile Admissions to Drug or Alcohol Treatment Programs	137	102

	1980	1990
Teens not in School & not in Labor Force or Unemployed	11.5%	2.0%

Lawrence

Family Profile

1990 Total Family Households 5,286

	1980	1990
Married Couple Families	4,036	4,446
With children	2,027	2,191
Without children	2,009	2,255
Female Headed Families	566	642
With children	375	476
Without children	191	166
Male Headed Families	154	198
With children	75	125
Without children	79	73

Key Economic Indicators

Percent Below Poverty Statistics	1979	1989
All Persons	14.3%	14.0%
Related children under 18	14.5%	14.5%
Related children under 5	15.0%	19.4%
All Families	10.3%	8.9%
Related children under 18	14.2%	13.6%
Related children under 5	16.7%	18.4%
Female Headed Families	40.8%	36.9%
Related children under 18	54.6%	51.5%
Related children under 5	NC	66.3%
Median Family Income	$27,817	$31,185

AFDC/Foodstamp Participation	1995	1996
AFDC Basic Participation (fiscal year average)		
Families	110	114
Recipients	262	264
Children	169	167
Population Receiving AFDC (%)	1.2%	1.2%
Foodstamp Participation (fiscal year average)		
Households	422	414
Persons	968	927
Avg. per person	$70	$73
Population Receiving Foodstamps (%)	4.3%	4.1%

Females 16 and over in Labor Force (%)	1980	1990
Total	48.5%	58.8%
With children under 6	46.5%	72.6%
With children 6-17	68.8%	79.8%

Lincoln

1995 Population Estimate 16,666

	1980	1990	1994 (est.)
Population under 20	4,750	5,078	5,586
White	4,692	5,005	5,509
American Indian	29	27	32
Black	(...)	11	13
Other	29	35	32
Population under 5	1,291	1,238	1,288

Percent of Population Under 20 in 1994: 32.9%

Percent of Population Under 5 in 1994: 7.6%

Key Health Indicators

	1995 Number	1995 % or Rate	1991-95 (Combined Rate) Number	1991-95 (Combined Rate) % or Rate
Infant Mortality Rate (per 1,000 live births)	0	0	<3	1.74
Child Death Rate (per 100,000,age 1-14)	<3	26.06	7	36.48
Low Birth Weight Babies (%)	15	6.0%	69	6.0%
Teen Violent Death Rate (per 100,000,age 15-19)	<3	98.33	5	98.33
Births to Single Teens (%)	17	6.7%	61	5.3%
Women Receiving Prenatal Care (%, during first trimester)	224	90.0%	1,012	90.3%

Key Education Indicators

School District:	Drop-Out Rate 94/95	Drop-Out Rate 95/96	Enrollment Fall 95	Enrollment Fall 96	Children with a Disability Dec. 94	Children with a Disability Dec. 95
Canton	1.42%	1.00%	1,053	1,043	147	149
Harrisburg	1.00%	0.33%	692	713	81	73
Lennox	1.52%	1.73%	1,529	1,601	194	185
Private Schools (Inc. BIA & Parochial)	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA

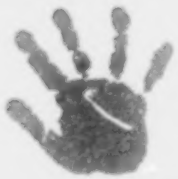
Key Safety Indicators

	1993	1994
Juvenile Offense Referrals		
Formal	64	115
Violent	4	2
Informal	85	120
	FY 95	**FY 96**
Admission to Juvenile Correctional Facilities	0	2
Juvenile Admissions to Drug or Alcohol Treatment Programs	12	24

	1980	1990
Teens not in School & not in Labor Force or Unemployed	4.8%	0.5%

Lincoln

Family Profile



1990 Total Family Households 4,231

	1980	1990
Married Couple Families	3,574	3,799
With children	1,942	2,020
Without children	1,632	1,779
Female Headed Families	200	282
With children	120	212
Without children	80	70
Male Headed Families	72	150
With children	14	79
Without children	58	71

Key Economic Indicators

Percent Below Poverty Statistics	1979	1989
All Persons	11.0%	6.2%
Related children under 18	10.7%	7.2%
Related children under 5	11.1%	6.6%
All Families	9.8%	4.6%
Related children under 18	10.4%	5.4%
Related children under 5	11.5%	5.7%
Female Headed Families	34.0%	16.3%
Related children under 18	34.4%	23.4%
Related children under 5	NC	46.9%
Median Family Income	$28,893	$32,490

AFDC/Foodstamp Participation	1995	1996
AFDC Basic Participation (fiscal year average)		
Families	41	33
Recipients	97	87
Children	69	62
Population Receiving AFDC (%)	0.6%	0.5%
Foodstamp Participation (fiscal year average)		
Households	158	158
Persons	435	423
Avg. per person	$56	$62
Population Receiving Foodstamps (%)	2.6%	2.5%

Females 16 and over in Labor Force (%)	1980	1990
Total	46.3%	64.7%
With children under 6	52.1%	80.4%
With children 6-17	62.7%	92.3%

Lyman

1995 Population Estimate 3,779

	1980	1990	1994 (est.)
Population under 20	1,474	1,312	1,363
White	972	741	761
American Indian	500	568	600
Black	(...)	1	1
Other	2	2	1
Population under 5	417	331	328

Percent of Population Under 20 in 1994: 36.4%

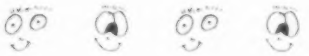
Percent of Population Under 5 in 1994: 8.8%

Key Health Indicators

	1995 Number	1995 % or Rate	1991-95 (Combined Rate) Number	1991-95 (Combined Rate) % or Rate
Infant Mortality Rate (per 1,000 live births)	0	0	3	8.93
Child Death Rate (per 100,000,age 1-14)	0	0	<3	20.64
Low Birth Weight Babies (%)	5	6.8%	24	7.2%
Teen Violent Death Rate (per 100,000,age 15-19)	0	0	4	281.69
Births to Single Teens (%)	14	18.9%	55	16.4%
Women Receiving Prenatal Care (%, during first trimester)	59	81.9%	235	71.2%

Key Education Indicators

School District:	Drop-Out Rate 94/95	Drop-Out Rate 95/96	Enrollment Fall 95	Enrollment Fall 96	Children with a Disability Dec. 94	Children with a Disability Dec. 95
Lyman	0.97%	2.73%	406	425	63	58
Private Schools (Inc. BIA & Parochial)	11.82%	13.56%	314	309	NA	NA



Key Safety Indicators

	1993	1994
Juvenile Offense Referrals		
Formal	8	2
Violent	<3	0
Informal	17	14

	FY 95	FY 96
Admission to Juvenile Correctional Facilities	0	0
Juvenile Admissions to Drug or Alcohol Treatment Programs	11	12

	1980	1990
Teens not in School & not in Labor Force or Unemployed	10.6%	4.8%

Lyman

Family Profile

1990 Total Family Households 940

	1980	1990
Married Couple Families	810	755
With children	451	377
Without children	359	378
Female Headed Families	115	125
With children	73	88
Without children	42	37
Male Headed Families	40	60
With children	9	44
Without children	31	16

Key Economic Indicators

Percent Below Poverty Statistics	1979	1989
All Persons	28.5%	24.7%
Related children under 18	36.0%	37.0%
Related children under 5	38.8%	42.2%
All Families	24.8%	17.7%
Related children under 18	31.1%	28.3%
Related children under 5	39.4%	37.0%
Female Headed Families	40.9%	38.5%
Related children under 18	55.4%	58.0%
Related children under 5	NC	69.0%
Median Family Income	$21,558	$25,880

AFDC/Foodstamp Participation	1995	1996
AFDC Basic Participation (fiscal year average)		
Families	74	66
Recipients	211	183
Children	161	143
Population Receiving AFDC (%)	5.6%	4.8%
Foodstamp Participation (fiscal year average)		
Households	126	123
Persons	448	425
Avg. per person	$63	$65
Population Receiving Foodstamps (%)	11.9%	11.2%

Females 16 and over in Labor Force (%)	1980	1990
Total	41.7%	61.1%
With children under 6	43.3%	69.5%
With children 6-17	65.6%	87.5%

McCook

1995 Population Estimate 5,824

	1980	1990	1994 (est.)
Population under 20	2,128	1,700	1,726
White	2,117	1,684	1,712
American Indian	(...)	11	11
Black	(...)	0	0
Other	11	5	3
Population under 5	496	404	400

Percent of Population Under 20 in 1994: 29.8%

Percent of Population Under 5 in 1994: 6.9%

Key Health Indicators

	1995 Number	1995 % or Rate	1991-95 (Combined Rate) Number	1991-95 (Combined Rate) % or Rate
Infant Mortality Rate (per 1,000 live births)	0	0	<3	5.31
Child Death Rate (per 100,000,age 1-14)	<3	81.10	<3	32.44
Low Birth Weight Babies (%)	3	3.7%	14	3.7%
Teen Violent Death Rate (per 100,000,age 15-19)	0	0	<3	52.36
Births to Single Teens (%)	6	7.3%	26	6.9%
Women Receiving Prenatal Care (%, during first trimester)	67	83.8%	309	83.3%

Key Education Indicators

School District:	Drop-Out Rate 94/95	Drop-Out Rate 95/96	Enrollment Fall 95	Enrollment Fall 96	Children with a Disability Dec. 94	Children with a Disability Dec. 95
Canistota	0.85%	0.00%	230	244	35	40
Montrose	0.00%	0.00%	237	271	36	35
Bridgewater	0.00%	0.00%	205	187	28	26
McCook Central	1.19%	0.00%	427	414	49	56
Private Schools (Inc. BIA & Parochial)	0.00%	0.00%	132	109	NA	NA

Key Safety Indicators

	1993	1994
Juvenile Offense Referrals		
Formal	3	19
Violent	0	<3
Informal	10	5

	FY 95	FY 96
Admission to Juvenile Correctional Facilities	1	1
Juvenile Admissions to Drug or Alcohol Treatment Programs	9	11

	1980	1990
Teens not in School & not in Labor Force or Unemployed	2.7%	2.5%

McCook

Family Profile

1990 Total Family Households 1,544

	1980	1990
Married Couple Families	1,562	1,386
With children	802	648
Without children	760	738
Female Headed Families	91	99
With children	32	50
Without children	59	49
Male Headed Families	55	59
With children	10	20
Without children	45	39

Key Economic Indicators

Percent Below Poverty Statistics	1979	1989
All Persons	19.0%	11.8%
Related children under 18	21.1%	12.7%
Related children under 5	22.0%	18.1%
All Families	16.6%	9.3%
Related children under 18	21.5%	11.4%
Related children under 5	22.3%	18.1%
Female Headed Families	18.7%	29.0%
Related children under 18	28.6%	32.7%
Related children under 5	NC	100.0%
Median Family Income	$23,447	$25,109

AFDC/Foodstamp Participation	1995	1996
AFDC Basic Participation (fiscal year average)		
Families	16	9
Recipients	46	24
Children	31	17
Population Receiving AFDC (%)	0.8%	0.4%
Foodstamp Participation (fiscal year average)		
Households	110	99
Persons	302	264
Avg. per person	$54	$58
Population Receiving Foodstamps (%)	5.2%	4.5%

Females 16 and over in Labor Force (%)	1980	1990
Total	45.1%	50.9%
With children under 6	52.1%	73.2%
With children 6-17	68.1%	85.0%

McPherson

1995 Population Estimate 3,036

	1980	1990	1994 (est.)
Population under 20	1,150	783	739
White	1,145	780	736
American Indian	0	1	1
Black	0	0	0
Other	5	2	2
Population under 5	249	169	161

Percent of Population Under 20 in 1994: 24.2%

Percent of Population Under 5 in 1994: 5.3%

Key Health Indicators

	1995		1991-95 (Combined Rate)	
	Number	% or Rate	Number	% or Rate
Infant Mortality Rate (per 1,000 live births)	<3	38.46	<3	5.95
Child Death Rate (per 100,000,age 1-14)	0	0	<3	34.42
Low Birth Weight Babies (%)	<3	7.7%	8	4.8%
Teen Violent Death Rate (per 100,000,age 15-19)	<3	552.49	<3	110.50
Births to Single Teens (%)	0	0	8	4.8%
Women Receiving Prenatal Care (%, during first trimester)	20	76.9%	112	69.6%

Key Education Indicators

School District:	Drop-Out Rate		Enrollment		Children with a Disability	
	94/95	95/96	Fall 95	Fall 96	Dec. 94	Dec. 95
Eureka	0.00%	0.00%	285	280	41	30
Leola	0.00%	0.00%	265	254	27	24
Private Schools (Inc. BIA & Parochial)	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA

Key Safety Indicators

	1993	1994
Juvenile Offense Referrals		
Formal	<3	0
Violent	0	0
Informal	<3	4
	FY 95	**FY 96**
Admission to Juvenile Correctional Facilities	0	0
Juvenile Admissions to Drug or Alcohol Treatment Programs	0	0

	1980	1990
Teens not in School & not in Labor Force or Unemployed	13.6%	4.8%

McPherson

Family Profile

1990 Total Family Households 973

	1980	1990
Married Couple Families	1,091	905
With children	462	324
Without children	629	581
Female Headed Families	64	46
With children	28	18
Without children	36	28
Male Headed Families	26	22
With children	9	7
Without children	17	15

Key Economic Indicators

Percent Below Poverty Statistics	1979	1989
All Persons	27.2%	21.5%
Related children under 18	34.9%	24.8%
Related children under 5	30.0%	30.8%
All Families	20.8%	15.8%
Related children under 18	26.0%	22.6%
Related children under 5	30.3%	28.4%
Female Headed Families	32.8%	17.1%
Related children under 18	35.7%	23.1%
Related children under 5	NC	20.0%
Median Family Income	$18,020	$19,180

AFDC/Foodstamp Participation	1995	1996
AFDC Basic Participation (fiscal year average)		
Families	1	1
Recipients	3	3
Children	2	2
Population Receiving AFDC (%)	0.1%	0.1%
Foodstamp Participation (fiscal year average)		
Households	48	48
Persons	107	107
Avg. per person	$53	$48
Population Receiving Foodstamps (%)	3.5%	3.5%

Females 16 and over in Labor Force (%)	1980	1990
Total	37.7%	42.6%
With children under 6	43.1%	70.3%
With children 6-17	61.5%	75.1%

Marshall

1995 Population Estimate 4,714

	1980	1990	1994 (est.)
Population under 20	1,719	1,368	1,351
White	1,562	1,228	1,210
American Indian	(...)	136	138
Black	0	1	1
Other	157	3	2
Population under 5	378	337	307

Percent of Population Under 20 in 1994: 28.3%

Percent of Population Under 5 in 1994: 6.4%

Key Health Indicators

	1995 Number	1995 % or Rate	1991-95 (Combined Rate) Number	1991-95 (Combined Rate) % or Rate
Infant Mortality Rate (per 1,000 live births)	0	0	<3	3.77
Child Death Rate (per 100,000,age 1-14)	0	0	0	0
Low Birth Weight Babies (%)	<3	3.8%	6	2.3%
Teen Violent Death Rate (per 100,000,age 15-19)	0	0	3	221.40
Births to Single Teens (%)	<3	1.9%	13	4.9%
Women Receiving Prenatal Care (%, during first trimester)	38	76.0%	176	68.0%

Key Education Indicators

School District:	Drop-Out Rate 94/95	Drop-Out Rate 95/96	Enrollment Fall 95	Enrollment Fall 96	Children with a Disability Dec. 94	Children with a Disability Dec. 95
Britton	1.33%	0.00%	500	524	39	46
Langford	0.00%	0.95%	236	257	18	19
Veblen	0.00%	1.30%	162	134	27	23
Private Schools (Inc. BIA & Parochial)	0.00%	0.00%	25	0	NA	NA

Key Safety Indicators

	1993	1994
Juvenile Offense Referrals		
Formal	17	37
Violent	<3	<3
Informal	18	14

	FY 95	FY 96
Admission to Juvenile Correctional Facilities	2	1
Juvenile Admissions to Drug or Alcohol Treatment Programs	4	3

	1980	1990
Teens not in School & not in Labor Force or Unemployed	1.1%	6.2%

Marshall

Family Profile

1990 Total Family Households 1,339

	1980	1990
Married Couple Families	1,331	1,165
With children	623	495
Without children	708	670
Female Headed Families	103	106
With children	64	55
Without children	39	51
Male Headed Families	58	68
With children	15	35
Without children	43	33

Key Economic Indicators

Percent Below Poverty Statistics	1979	1989
All Persons	22.8%	17.7%
Related children under 18	30.4%	18.5%
Related children under 5	36.1%	18.4%
All Families	18.3%	12.5%
Related children under 18	24.1%	15.2%
Related children under 5	33.5%	19.2%
Female Headed Families	35.0%	29.1%
Related children under 18	44.9%	37.0%
Related children under 5	NC	77.8%
Median Family Income	$20,680	$21,219

AFDC/Foodstamps Participation	1995	1996
AFDC Basic Participation (fiscal year average)		
Families	16	18
Recipients	44	49
Children	33	36
Population Receiving AFDC (%)	0.9%	1.0%
Foodstamp Participation (fiscal year average)		
Households	78	79
Persons	225	229
Avg. per person	$62	$60
Population Receiving Foodstamps (%)	4.8%	4.9%

Females 16 and over in Labor Force (%)	1980	1990
Total	40.4%	46.0%
With children under 6	48.0%	63.8%
With children 6-17	60.0%	80.8%

Meade

1995 Population Estimate 23,084

	1980	1990	1994 (est.)
Population under 20	7,847	7,763	8,241
White	7,320	7,218	7,687
American Indian	135	180	198
Black	219	233	255
Other	173	132	101
Population under 5	2,129	1,920	1,889

Percent of Population Under 20 in 1994: 35.9%

Percent of Population Under 5 in 1994: 8.2%

Key Health Indicators

	1995		1991-95 (Combined Rate)	
	Number	% or Rate	Number	% or Rate
Infant Mortality Rate (per 1,000 live births)	<3	2.16	13	5.85
Child Death Rate (per 100,000,age 1-14)	<3	17.55	12	42.12
Low Birth Weight Babies (%)	32	6.9%	99	4.5%
Teen Violent Death Rate (per 100,000,age 15-19)	<3	57.67	5	57.67
Births to Single Teens (%)	24	5.2%	116	5.2%
Women Receiving Prenatal Care (%, during first trimester)	355	78.4%	1,790	82.0%

Key Education Indicators

School District:	Drop-Out Rate		Enrollment		Children with a Disability	
	94/95	95/96	Fall 95	Fall 96	Dec. 94	Dec. 95
Meade	3.66%	3.21%	3,092	3,048	308	264
Faith	0.00%	0.00%	222	219	23	24
Private Schools (Inc. BIA & Parochial)	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA

Key Safety Indicators

	1993	1994
Juvenile Offense Referrals		
Formal	72	120
Violent	4	9
Informal	65	67
	FY 95	**FY 96**
Admission to Juvenile Correctional Facilities	4	4
Juvenile Admissions to Drug or Alcohol Treatment Programs	42	21

	1980	1990
Teens not in School & not in Labor Force or Unemployed	5.8%	3.2%

Meade

Family Profile

1990 Total Family Households 5,580

	1980	1990
Married Couple Families	4,646	4,867
With children	2,903	2,905
Without children	1,743	1,962
Female Headed Families	388	521
With children	274	387
Without children	114	134
Male Headed Families	134	192
With children	95	126
Without children	39	66

Key Economic Indicators

Percent Below Poverty Statistics	1979	1989
All Persons	10.6%	10.4%
Related children under 18	11.3%	12.4%
Related children under 5	12.8%	12.8%
All Families	8.0%	9.0%
Related children under 18	9.8%	11.7%
Related children under 5	10.8%	13.3%
Female Headed Families	26.3%	32.0%
Related children under 18	33.6%	38.7%
Related children under 5	NC	55.4%
Median Family Income	$27,862	$27,156

AFDC/Foodstamps Participation	1995	1996
AFDC Basic Participation (fiscal year average)		
Families	88	82
Recipients	221	197
Children	156	135
Population Receiving AFDC (%)	1.0%	0.9%
Foodstamp Participation (fiscal year average)		
Households	347	348
Persons	945	917
Avg. per person	$61	$64
Population Receiving Foodstamps (%)	4.1%	4.0%

Females 16 and over in Labor Force (%)	1980	1990
Total	49.7%	57.5%
With children under 6	44.3%	55.9%
With children 6-17	64.7%	79.9%

Mellette

1995 Population Estimate 2,002

	1980	1990	1994 (est.)
Population under 20	903	820	815
White	448	328	317
American Indian	451	489	496
Black	0	1	1
Other	4	2	1
Population under 5	240	208	205

Percent of Population Under 20 in 1994: 39.0%

Percent of Population Under 5 in 1994: 9.8%

Key Health Indicators

	1995		1991-95 (Combined Rate)	
	Number	% or Rate	Number	% or Rate
Infant Mortality Rate (per 1,000 live births)	<3	22.22	4	18.87
Child Death Rate (per 100,000,age 1-14)	0	0	<3	32.84
Low Birth Weight Babies (%)	4	8.9%	9	4.2%
Teen Violent Death Rate (per 100,000,age 15-19)	<3	578.03	<3	231.21
Births to Single Teens (%)	11	24.4%	47	22.2%
Women Receiving Prenatal Care (%, during first trimester)	32	74.4%	160	77.3%

Key Education Indicators

School District:	Drop-Out Rate		Enrollment		Children with a Disability	
	94/95	95/96	Fall 95	Fall 96	Dec. 94	Dec. 95
White River	11.96%	4.10%	445	433	63	67
Wood	0.00%	0.00%	55*	60*	6	6
Private Schools (Inc. BIA & Parochial)	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA

*These numbers are for grades K-8. Grades 9-12 are contracted out.

Key Safety Indicators

	1993	1994
Juvenile Offense Referrals		
Formal	5	3
Violent	0	<3
Informal	7	23
	FY 95	**FY 96**
Admission to Juvenile Correctional Facilities	2	0
Juvenile Admissions to Drug or Alcohol Treatment Programs	4	4

	1980	1990
Teens not in School & not in Labor Force or Unemployed	17.8%	17.2%

Mellette

Family Profile

1990 Total Family Households 507

	1980	1990
Married Couple Families	413	356
With children	221	193
Without children	192	163
Female Headed Families	91	110
With children	58	87
Without children	33	23
Male Headed Families	27	41
With children	10	31
Without children	17	10

Key Economic Indicators

Percent Below Poverty Statistics	1979	1989
All Persons	38.9%	41.3%
Related children under 18	51.9%	50.6%
Related children under 5	61.7%	55.3%
All Families	32.8%	33.8%
Related children under 18	44.8%	44.2%
Related children under 5	54.2%	43.9%
Female Headed Families	73.6%	73.5%
Related children under 18	81.7%	81.7%
Related children under 5	NC	86.1%
Median Family Income	$18,756	$17,798

AFDC/Foodstamps Participation	1995	1996
AFDC Basic Participation (fiscal year average)		
Families	93	91
Recipients	241	239
Children	173	171
Population Receiving AFDC (%)	12.0%	11.9%
Foodstamp Participation (fiscal year average)		
Households	146	150
Persons	546	566
Avg. per person	$69	$72
Population Receiving Foodstamps (%)	27.3%	28.3%

Females 16 and over in Labor Force (%)	1980	1990
Total	40.7%	44.6%
With children under 6	40.1%	50.7%
With children 6-17	52.8%	68.4%

Miner

1995 Population Estimate 3,064

	1980	1990	1994 (est.)
Population under 20	1,110	942	888
White	1,109	941	888
American Indian	0	0	0
Black	0	0	0
Other	1	1	0
Population under 5	293	227	204

Percent of Population Under 20 in 1994: 29.0%

Percent of Population Under 5 in 1994: 6.7%

Key Health Indicators

	1995 Number	1995 % or Rate	1991-95 (Combined Rate) Number	1991-95 (Combined Rate) % or Rate
Infant Mortality Rate (per 1,000 live births)	0	0	<3	5.78
Child Death Rate (per 100,000,age 1-14)	0	0	<3	27.66
Low Birth Weight Babies (%)	0	0	5	2.9%
Teen Violent Death Rate (per 100,000,age 15-19)	0	0	<3	110.50
Births to Single Teens (%)	<3	3.2%	13	7.5%
Women Receiving Prenatal Care (%, during first trimester)	25	80.6%	143	83.1%

Key Education Indicators

School District:	Drop-Out Rate 94/95	Drop-Out Rate 95/96	Enrollment Fall 95	Enrollment Fall 96	Children with a Disability Dec. 94	Children with a Disability Dec. 95
Howard	1.43%	2.15%	611	581	81	87
Carthage	NA	NA	19*	16*	4	4
Private Schools (Inc. BIA & Parochial)	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA

*These numbers are for grades K-6 only. Grades 7-12 are contracted out.

Key Safety Indicators

	1993	1994
Juvenile Offense Referrals		
Formal	<3	10
Violent	0	0
Informal	20	17
	FY 95	**FY 96**
Admission to Juvenile Correctional Facilities	1	0
Juvenile Admissions to Drug or Alcohol Treatment Programs	6	2

	1980	1990
Teens not in School & not in Labor Force or Unemployed	5.0%	0.9%

Miner

Family Profile

1990 Total Family Households 888

	1980	1990
Married Couple Families	971	795
With children	433	356
Without children	538	439
Female Headed Families	42	59
With children	14	32
Without children	28	27
Male Headed Families	41	34
With children	15	11
Without children	26	23

Key Economic Indicators

Percent Below Poverty Statistics	1979	1989
All Persons	32.5%	16.6%
Related children under 18	35.3%	21.6%
Related children under 5	27.0%	26.9%
All Families	27.8%	11.7%
Related children under 18	29.8%	18.7%
Related children under 5	23.5%	23.5%
Female Headed Families	35.7%	50.9%
Related children under 18	62.5%	57.6%
Related children under 5	NC	72.2%
Median Family Income	$17,635	$23,714

AFDC/Foodstamps Participation	1995	1996
AFDC Basic Participation (fiscal year average)		
Families	13	11
Recipients	39	34
Children	24	23
Population Receiving AFDC (%)	1.3%	1.1%
Foodstamp Participation (fiscal year average)		
Households	77	74
Persons	210	201
Avg. per person	$62	$65
Population Receiving Foodstamps (%)	6.9%	6.6%

Females 16 and over in Labor Force (%)	1980	1990
Total	33.3%	51.5%
With children under 6	46.1%	81.6%
With children 6-17	42.1%	79.3%

Minnehaha

1995 Population Estimate 135,641

	1980	1990	1994 (est.)
Population under 20	36,090	37,048	40,669
White	35,051	35,613	39,089
American Indian	579	706	815
Black	109	319	335
Other	351	410	430
Population under 5	8,722	9,812	10,162

Percent of Population Under 20 in 1994: 30.2%

Percent of Population Under 5 in 1994: 7.6%

Key Health Indicators

	1995 Number	1995 % or Rate	1991-95 (Combined Rate) Number	1991-95 (Combined Rate) % or Rate
Infant Mortality Rate (per 1,000 live births)	18	8.70	85	8.24
Child Death Rate (per 100,000,age 1-14)	5	18.56	26	19.30
Low Birth Weight Babies (%)	129	6.2%	612	5.9%
Teen Violent Death Rate (per 100,000,age 15-19)	4	48.08	22	52.89
Births to Single Teens (%)	142	6.9%	566	6.5%
Women Receiving Prenatal Care (%, during first trimester)	1,818	89.4%	8,987	89.1%

Key Education Indicators

School District:

	Drop-Out Rate 94/95	Drop-Out Rate 95/96	Enrollment Fall 95	Enrollment Fall 96	Children with a Disability Dec. 94	Children with a Disability Dec. 95
Baltic	1.69%	1.70%	340	337	31	28
Brandon Valley	1.23%	0.90%	2,245	2,280	191	198
Dell Rapids	0.00%	1.18%	737	775	92	99
Garretson	0.45%	0.45%	472	492	41	41
Sioux Falls	1.84%	2.61%	17,920	17,968	2,530	2,448
Tri-Valley	0.73%	0.24%	818	818	86	70
West Central	0.62%	1.19%	1,098	1,127	123	122
Private Schools (Inc. BIA & Parochial)	0.07%	0.41%	3,104	3,197	NA	NA

Key Safety Indicators

	1993	1994
Juvenile Offense Referrals		
Formal	1,114	1,308
Violent	32	48
Informal	550	492
	FY 95	**FY 96**
Admission to Juvenile Correctional Facilities	72	63
Juvenile Admissions to Drug or Alcohol Treatment Programs	320	434

	1980	1990
Teens not in School & not in Labor Force or Unemployed	4.7%	3.8%

Minnehaha

Family Profile

1990 Total Family Households 31,928

	1980	1990
Married Couple Families	24,607	26,604
With children	13,445	13,636
Without children	11,152	12,968
Female Headed Families	2,963	4,209
With children	1,999	3,048
Without children	964	1,161
Male Headed Families	595	1,115
With children	242	607
Without children	353	508

Key Economic Indicators

Percent Below Poverty Statistics	1979	1989
All Persons	8.7%	8.0%
Related children under 18	9.7%	8.5%
Related children under 5	11.2%	10.2%
All Families	6.5%	5.4%
Related children under 18	8.4%	8.0%
Related children under 5	10.6%	9.5%
Female Headed Families	26.8%	25.2%
Related children under 18	35.7%	31.9%
Related children under 5	NC	47.7%
Median Family Income	$34,417	%34,286

AFDC/Foodstamps Participation	1995	1996
AFDC Basic Participation (fiscal year average)		
Families	709	643
Recipients	1,777	1,601
Children	1,211	1,109
Population Receiving AFDC (%)	1.3%	1.2%
Foodstamp Participation (fiscal year average)		
Households	2,808	2,856
Persons	6,085	6,037
Avg. per person	$66	$69
Population Receiving Foodstamps (%)	4.5%	4.5%

Females 16 and over in Labor Force (%)	1980	1990
Total	56.8%	67.7%
With children under 6	53.5%	79.3%
With children 6-17	66.4%	86.2%

Moody

1995 Population Estimate 6,616

	1980	1990	1994 (est.)
Population under 20	2,238	2,138	2,174
White	2,063	1,880	1,903
American Indian	162	244	258
Black	(...)	2	2
Other	13	12	11
Population under 5	565	533	503

Percent of Population Under 20 in 1994: 32.8%

Percent of Population Under 5 in 1994: 7.6%

Key Health Indicators

	1995 Number	1995 % or Rate	1991-95 (Combined Rate) Number	1991-95 (Combined Rate) % or Rate
Infant Mortality Rate (per 1,000 live births)	0	0	<3	2.54
Child Death Rate (per 100,000,age 1-14)	<3	62.34	<3	24.94
Low Birth Weight Babies (%)	3	3.9%	18	4.6%
Teen Violent Death Rate (per 100,000,age 15-19)	0	0	<3	91.53
Births to Single Teens (%)	7	9.2%	33	8.4%
Women Receiving Prenatal Care (%, during first trimester)	68	91.9%	342	87.9%

Key Education Indicators

School District:	Drop-Out Rate 94/95	Drop-Out Rate 95/96	Enrollment Fall 95	Enrollment Fall 96	Children with a Disability Dec. 94	Children with a Disability Dec. 95
Flandreau	3.43%	2.16%	950	938	97	87
Colman-Egan	1.40%	1.32%	362	354	50	46
Hermanson	NA	NA	NA	NA	1	1
Private Schools (Inc. BIA & Parochial)	22.84%	22.81%	480	508	NA	NA

Key Safety Indicators

	1993	1994
Juvenile Offense Referrals		
Formal	42	33
Violent	<3	2
Informal	28	25
	FY 95	**FY 96**
Admission to Juvenile Correctional Facilities	5	5
Juvenile Admissions to Drug or Alcohol Treatment Programs	21	13

	1980	1990
Teens not in School & not in Labor Force or Unemployed	8.4%	0.9%

Moody

Family Profile

1990 Total Family Households 1,755

	1980	1990
Married Couple Families	1,644	1,538
With children	847	755
Without children	797	783
Female Headed Families	136	150
With children	85	114
Without children	51	36
Male Headed Families	50	67
With children	25	34
Without children	25	33

Key Economic Indicators

Percent Below Poverty Statistics	1979	1989
All Persons	15.9%	13.3%
Related children under 18	19.8%	16.9%
Related children under 5	16.0%	20.8%
All Families	13.7%	9.9%
Related children under 18	18.0%	14.0%
Related children under 5	15.1%	18.8%
Female Headed Families	37.5%	38.8%
Related children under 18	50.0%	51.5%
Related children under 5	NC	76.3%
Median Family Income	$24,677	$28,478

AFDC/Foodstamps Participation	1995	1996
AFDC Basic Participation (fiscal year average)		
Families	22	25
Recipients	47	55
Children	33	38
Population Receiving AFDC (%)	0.7%	0.8%
Foodstamp Participation (fiscal year average)		
Households	95	89
Persons	236	227
Avg. per person	$67	$69
Population Receiving Foodstamps (%)	3.6%	3.4%

Females 16 and over in Labor Force (%)	1980	1990
Total	44.0%	59.0%
With children under 6	52.8%	74.4%
With children 6-17	58.0%	89.2%

Pennington

1995 Population Estimate 87,304

	1980	1990	1994 (est.)
Population under 20	24,389	26,059	28,056
White	21,738	22,126	23,867
American Indian	1,894	2,861	3,183
Black	360	536	544
Other	397	536	462
Population under 5	6,418	7,512	7,647

Percent of Population Under 20 in 1994: 32.4%

Percent of Population Under 5 in 1994: 8.8%

Key Health Indicators

	1995 Number	1995 % or Rate	1991-95 (Combined Rate) Number	1991-95 (Combined Rate) % or Rate
Infant Mortality Rate (per 1,000 live births)	17	12.83	76	10.45
Child Death Rate (per 100,000,age 1-14)	6	31.25	33	34.38
Low Birth Weight Babies (%)	95	7.2%	496	6.8%
Teen Violent Death Rate (per 100,000,age 15-19)	3	54.61	19	69.18
Births to Single Teens (%)	151	11.4%	729	10.0%
Women Receiving Prenatal Care (%, during first trimester)	1,018	78.2%	5,400	75.9%

Key Education Indicators

School District:	Drop-Out Rate 94/95	Drop-Out Rate 95/96	Enrollment Fall 95	Enrollment Fall 96	Children with a Disability Dec. 94	Children with a Disability Dec. 95
Douglas	3.22%	3.45%	2,780	2,521	362	362
Hill City	1.90%	1.94%	564	609	42	43
New Underwood	3.08%	5.04%	257	267	18	23
Rapid City	5.84%	7.25%	14,430	14,181	1,285	1,288
Wall	0.00%	0.96%	430	424	45	47
Private Schools (Inc. BIA & Parochial)	0.63%	2.90%	1,295	1,361	NA	NA

Key Safety Indicators

	1993	1994
Juvenile Offense Referrals		
Formal	1,065	1,102
Violent	49	53
Informal	221	155
	FY 95	**FY 96**
Admission to Juvenile Correctional Facilities	25	46
Juvenile Admissions to Drug or Alcohol Treatment Programs	451	258

	1980	1990
Teens not in School & not in Labor Force or Unemployed	6.7%	3.0%

Pennington

Family Profile

1990 Total Family Households 21,762

	1980	1990
Married Couple Families	15,908	17,851
With children	8,764	9,305
Without children	7,144	8,546
Female Headed Families	2,187	3,121
With children	1,628	2,407
Without children	559	714
Male Headed Families	508	790
With children	297	499
Without children	211	291

Key Economic Indicators

Percent Below Poverty Statistics	1979	1989
All Persons	12.2%	12.9%
Related children under 18	14.2%	18.2%
Related children under 5	17.8%	22.0%
All Families	9.5%	10.0%
Related children under 18	12.7%	15.1%
Related children under 5	15.8%	18.6%
Female Headed Families	37.7%	41.2%
Related children under 18	44.2%	51.9%
Related children under 5	NC	70.5%
Median Family Income	$29,102	$29,570

AFDC/Foodstamps Participation	1995	1996
AFDC Basic Participation (fiscal year average)		
Families	936	881
Recipients	2,571	2,375
Children	1,827	1,700
Population Receiving AFDC (%)	2.9%	2.7%
Foodstamp Participation (fiscal year average)		
Households	2,797	2,907
Persons	7,308	7,415
Avg. per person	$67	$70
Population Receiving Foodstamps (%)	8.4%	8.5%

Females 16 and over in Labor Force (%)	1980	1990
Total	55.5%	62.6%
With children under 6	53.0%	66.4%
With children 6-17	65.7%	82.0%

Perkins

1995 Population Estimate 3,703

	1980	1990	1994 (est.)
Population under 20	1,464	1,070	1,024
White	1,432	1,040	992
American Indian	26	23	25
Black	0	3	7
Other	6	4	0
Population under 5	356	235	220

Percent of Population Under 20 in 1994: 27.2%

Percent of Population Under 5 in 1994: 5.8%

Key Health Indicators

	1995		1991-95 (Combined Rate)	
	Number	% or Rate	Number	% or Rate
Infant Mortality Rate (per 1,000 live births)	0	0	<3	4.69
Child Death Rate (per 100,000 age 1-14)	0	0	0	0
Low Birth Weight Babies (%)	3	8.1%	9	4.2%
Teen Violent Death Rate (per 100,000 age 15-19)	<3	492.61	<3	197.04
Births to Single Teens (%)	3	8.1%	11	5.2%
Women Receiving Prenatal Care (%, during first trimester)	26	76.5%	160	77.7%

Key Education Indicators

School District	Drop-Out Rate		Enrollment		Children with a Disability	
	94/95	95/96	Fall 95	Fall 96	Dec. 94	Dec. 95
Bison	1.69%	0.87%	206	192	16	15
Lemmon	2.61%	0.00%	539	509	49	57
Northwest	0.00%	0.00%	33	30	6	8
Private Schools (Inc. BIA & Parochial)	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA

Key Safety Indicators

	1993	1994
Juvenile Offense Referrals		
Formal	11	11
Violent	<3	<3
Informal	13	14
	FY 95	**FY 96**
Admission to Juvenile Correctional Facilities	0	1
Juvenile Admissions to Drug or Alcohol Treatment Programs	4	10

	1980	1990
Teens not in School & not in Labor Force or Unemployed	3.9%	2.8%

Perkins

Family Profile

1990 Total Family Households 1,112

	1980	1990
Married Couple Families	1,203	996
With children	610	443
Without children	593	553
Female Headed Families	68	83
With children	47	52
Without children	21	31
Male Headed Families	47	33
With children	9	14
Without children	38	19

Key Economic Indicators

Percent Below Poverty Statistics	1979	1989
All Persons	19.4%	15.2%
Related children under 18	24.2%	20.8%
Related children under 5	31.4%	27.5%
All Families	15.9%	12.9%
Related children under 18	21.4%	21.6%
Related children under 5	25.7%	31.8%
Female Headed Families	25.0%	32.5%
Related children under 18	30.6%	40.3%
Related children under 5	NC	84.2%
Median Family Income	$25,222	$24,651

AFDC/Foodstamps Participation	1995	1996
AFDC Basic Participation (fiscal year average)		
Families	10	10
Recipients	26	27
Children	16	18
Population Receiving AFDC (%)	0.7%	0.7%
Foodstamp Participation (fiscal year average)		
Households	90	88
Persons	157	173
Avg. per person	$55	$55
Population Receiving Foodstamps (%)	4.2%	4.7%

Females 16 and over in Labor Force (%)	1980	1990
Total	46.8%	58.3%
With children under 6	46.0%	82.7%
With children 6-17	69.5%	84.7%

Potter

1995 Population Estimate 2,990

	1980	1990	1994 (est.)
Population under 20	1,227	927	898
White	1,210	911	885
American Indian	(...)	12	13
Black	0	0	0
Other	17	4	0
Population under 5	303	198	171

Percent of Population Under 20 in 1994: 29.2%

Percent of Population Under 5 in 1994: 5.5%

Key Health Indicators

	1995 Number	1995 % or Rate	1991-95 (Combined Rate) Number	1991-95 (Combined Rate) % or Rate
Infant Mortality Rate (per 1,000 live births)	0	0	0	0
Child Death Rate (per 100,000,age 1-14)	0	0	3	85.59
Low Birth Weight Babies (%)	<3	3.2%	4	2.4%
Teen Violent Death Rate (per 100,000,age 15-19)	0	0	<3	102.56
Births to Single Teens (%)	3	9.7%	8	4.8%
Women Receiving Prenatal Care (%, during first trimester)	27	90.0%	132	81.5%

Key Education Indicators

School District:	Drop-Out Rate 94/95	Drop-Out Rate 95/96	Enrollment Fall 95	Enrollment Fall 96	Children with a Disability Dec. 94	Children with a Disability Dec. 95
Gettysburg	1.39%	0.93%	393	388	32	24
Hoven	0.00%	0.00%	188	183	23	24
Private Schools (Inc. BIA & Parochial)	0.00%	0.00%	78	76	NA	NA

Key Safety Indicators

	1993	1994
Juvenile Offense Referrals		
Formal	7	5
Violent	<3	0
Informal	24	19
	FY 95	**FY 96**
Admission to Juvenile Correctional Facilities	1	0
Juvenile Admissions to Drug or Alcohol Treatment Programs	2	0

	1980	1990
Teens not in School & not in Labor Force or Unemployed	2.8%	0.0%

Potter

Family Profile

1990 Total Family Households 875

	1980	1990
Married Couple Families	897	793
With children	473	358
Without children	424	435
Female Headed Families	57	60
With children	35	36
Without children	22	24
Male Headed Families	37	22
With children	18	9
Without children	19	13

Key Economic Indicators

Percent Below Poverty Statistics	1979	1989
All Persons	21.0%	19.0%
Related children under 18	25.9%	25.0%
Related children under 5	17.8%	31.1%
All Families	17.2%	13.7%
Related children under 18	21.1%	18.9%
Related children under 5	16.7%	22.9%
Female Headed Families	21.1%	35.1%
Related children under 18	28.6%	36.7%
Related children under 5	NC	71.4%
Median Family Income	$22,587	$25,029

AFDC/Foodstamps Participation	1995	1996
AFDC Basic Participation (fiscal year average)		
Families	5	6
Recipients	15	14
Children	12	10
Population Receiving AFDC (%)	0.5%	0.5%
Foodstamp Participation (fiscal year average)		
Households	39	39
Persons	96	100
Avg. per person	$57	$58
Population Receiving Foodstamps (%)	3.2%	3.3%

Females 16 and over in Labor Force (%)	1980	1990
Total	41.2%	49.6%
With children under 6	41.6%	75.3%
With children 6-17	65.2%	82.3%

Roberts

1995 Population Estimate 9,949

	1980	1990	1994 (est.)
Population under 20	3,901	3,213	3,214
White	2,739	2,087	2,066
American Indian	1,157	1,114	1,140
Black	(...)	0	0
Other	5	12	8
Population under 5	916	796	752

Percent of Population Under 20 in 1994: 32.8%

Percent of Population Under 5 in 1994: 7.7%

Key Health Indicators

	1995 Number	1995 % or Rate	1991-95 (Combined Rate) Number	1991-95 (Combined Rate) % or Rate
Infant Mortality Rate (per 1,000 live births)	<3	6.29	11	13.35
Child Death Rate (per 100,000 age 1-14)	<3	42.92	5	42.92
Low Birth Weight Babies (%)	4	2.5%	51	6.2%
Teen Violent Death Rate (per 100,000 age 15-19)	0	0	6	165.06
Births to Single Teens (%)	28	17.6%	130	15.8%
Women Receiving Prenatal Care (%, during first trimester)	99	63.5%	482	60.4%

Key Education Indicators

School District:	Drop-Out Rate 94/95	Drop-Out Rate 95/96	Enrollment Fall 95	Enrollment Fall 96	Children with a Disability Dec. 94	Children with a Disability Dec. 95
Rosholt	0.00%	0.00%	193	200	19	17
Summit	0.00%	0.00%	151	156	20	24
Wilmot	0.00%	0.00%	343	348	44	40
Sisseton	3.48%	4.89%	1,280	1,278	154	183
Private Schools (Inc. BIA & Parochial)	10.28%	7.47%	433	442	NA	NA

Key Safety Indicators

	1993	1994
Juvenile Offense Referrals		
Formal	68	97
Violent	4	6
Informal	36	19
	FY 95	**FY 96**
Admission to Juvenile Correctional Facilities	7	6
Juvenile Admissions to Drug or Alcohol Treatment Programs	34	40

	1980	1990
Teens not in School & not in Labor Force or Unemployed	12.8%	10.8%

Roberts

Family Profile

1990 Total Family Households 2,576

	1980	1990
Married Couple Families	2,327	2,044
With children	1,186	1,008
Without children	1,141	1,036
Female Headed Families	314	350
With children	199	252
Without children	115	98
Male Headed Families	123	182
With children	42	95
Without children	81	87

Key Economic Indicators

Percent Below Poverty Statistics	1979	1989
All Persons	26.5%	26.4%
Related children under 18	33.2%	37.1%
Related children under 5	37.9%	39.8%
All Families	21.1%	19.3%
Related children under 18	27.3%	29.3%
Related children under 5	35.1%	32.3%
Female Headed Families	49.0%	52.8%
Related children under 18	58.7%	61.5%
Related children under 5	NC	64.6%
Median Family Income	$20,372	$22,189

AFDC/Foodstamps Participation	1995	1996
AFDC Basic Participation (fiscal year average)		
Families	190	182
Recipients	510	497
Children	393	381
Population Receiving AFDC (%)	5.1%	5.0%
Foodstamp Participation (fiscal year average)		
Households	404	397
Persons	1,249	1,230
Avg. per person	$65	$67
Population Receiving Foodstamps (%)	12.6%	12.4%

Females 16 and over in Labor Force (%)	1980	1990
Total	44.0%	51.1%
With children under 6	50.5%	68.2%
With children 6-17	64.2%	78.9%

Sanborn

1995 Population Estimate 2,798

	1980	1990	1994 (est.)
Population under 20	1,001	874	851
White	921	874	851
American Indian	(...)	0	0
Black	(...)	0	0
Other	80	0	0
Population under 5	255	212	203

Percent of Population Under 20 in 1994: 30.7%

Percent of Population Under 5 in 1994: 7.3%

Key Health Indicators

	1995 Number	1995 % or Rate	1991-95 (Combined Rate) Number	1991-95 (Combined Rate) % or Rate
Infant Mortality Rate (per 1,000 live births)	0	0	0	0
Child Death Rate (per 100,000,age 1-14)	0	0	3	89.29
Low Birth Weight Babies (%)	0	0	8	4.8%
Teen Violent Death Rate (per 100,000,age 15-19)	0	0	0	0
Births to Single Teens (%)	3	10.0%	6	3.6%
Women Receiving Prenatal Care (%, during first trimester)	26	86.7%	120	73.2%

Key Education Indicators

School District:	Drop-Out Rate 94/95	Drop-Out Rate 95/96	Enrollment Fall 95	Enrollment Fall 96	Children with a Disability Dec. 94	Children with a Disability Dec. 95
Woonsocket	0.54%	0.57%	303	288	39	31
Artesian-Letcher	0.00%	0.00%	346	335	47	47
Private Schools (Inc. BIA & Parochial)	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA

Key Safety Indicators

	1993	1994
Juvenile Offense Referrals		
Formal	6	5
Violent	<3	<3
Informal	<3	<3

	FY 95	FY 96
Admission to Juvenile Correctional Facilities	1	0
Juvenile Admissions to Drug or Alcohol Treatment Programs	6	7

	1980	1990
Teens not in School & not in Labor Force or Unemployed	6.5%	19.2%

Sanborn

Family Profile

1990 Total Family Households 775

	1980	1990
Married Couple Families	821	705
With children	381	324
Without children	440	381
Female Headed Families	50	39
With children	14	28
Without children	36	11
Male Headed Families	39	31
With children	10	16
Without children	29	15

Key Economic Indicators

Percent Below Poverty Statistics	1979	1989
All Persons	35.1%	21.0%
Related children under 18	40.3%	31.9%
Related children under 5	49.0%	19.3%
All Families	32.6%	15.1%
Related children under 18	39.6%	24.3%
Related children under 5	49.5%	18.5%
Female Headed Families	36.0%	37.5%
Related children under 18	37.5%	46.2%
Related children under 5	NC	40.0%
Median Family Income	$16,356	$23,929

AFDC/Foodstamps Participation	1995	1996
AFDC Basic Participation (fiscal year average)		
Families	6	6
Recipients	17	16
Children	11	10
Population Receiving AFDC (%)	0.6%	0.6%
Foodstamp Participation (fiscal year average)		
Households	39	39
Persons	97	80
Avg. per person	$57	$70
Population Receiving Foodstamps (%)	3.5%	2.9%

Females 16 and over in Labor Force (%)	1980	1990
Total	26.7%	52.9%
With children under 6	24.2%	78.0%
With children 6-17	32.6%	86.7%

Shannon

1995 Population Estimate 11,675

	1980	1990	1994 (est.)
Population under 20	5,871	4,865	5,707
White	175	75	90
American Indian	5,691	4,780	5,612
Black	(...)	2	4
Other	5	8	1
Population under 5	1,558	1,391	1,597

Percent of Population Under 20 in 1994: 50.6%

Percent of Population Under 5 in 1994: 14.2%

Key Health Indicators

	1995 Number	1995 % or Rate	1991-95 (Combined Rate) Number	1991-95 (Combined Rate) % or Rate
Infant Mortality Rate (per 1,000 live births)	8	26.58	42	24.32
Child Death Rate (per 100,000,age 1-14)	3	83.99	10	55.99
Low Birth Weight Babies (%)	20	6.7%	117	6.8%
Teen Violent Death Rate (per 100,000,age 15-19)	3	281.69	16	300.47
Births to Single Teens (%)	59	19.6%	358	20.7%
Women Receiving Prenatal Care (%, during first trimester)	182	61.7%	1,032	60.8%

Key Education Indicators

School District:	Drop-Out Rate 94/95	Drop-Out Rate 95/96	Enrollment Fall 95	Enrollment Fall 96	Children with a Disability Dec. 94	Children with a Disability Dec. 95
Shannon County	0.00%	0.00%	1,007	999	230	245
Private Schools (Inc. BIA & Parochial)	13.27%	18.68%	2,686	2,869	NA	NA

Key Safety Indicators

	1993	1994
Juvenile Offense Referrals		
Formal	0	0
Violent	0	0
Informal	0	0

	FY 95	FY 96
Admission to Juvenile Correctional Facilities	0	0
Juvenile Admissions to Drug or Alcohol Treatment Programs	38	27

	1980	1990
Teens not in School & not in Labor Force or Unemployed	26.9%	25.2%

Shannon

Family Profile

1990 Total Family Households 1,883

	1980	1990
Married Couple Families	1,147	898
With children	870	677
Without children	277	221
Female Headed Families	649	735
With children	430	639
Without children	219	96
Male Headed Families	173	250
With children	133	193
Without children	40	57

Key Economic Indicators

Percent Below Poverty Statistics	1979	1989
All Persons	44.7%	63.1%
Related children under 18	48.2%	69.5%
Related children under 5	46.5%	70.4%
All Families	43.3%	56.9%
Related children under 18	47.7%	62.7%
Related children under 5	47.2%	61.5%
Female Headed Families	60.1%	68.4%
Related children under 18	63.3%	72.4%
Related children under 5	NC	70.3%
Median Family Income	$17,109	$11,502

AFDC/Foodstamps Participation	1995	1996
AFDC Basic Participation (fiscal year average)		
Families	866	825
Recipients	2,575	2,462
Children	1,945	1,869
Population Receiving AFDC (%)	22.1%	21.1%
Foodstamp Participation (fiscal year average)		
Households	1,268	1,274
Persons	4,654	4,654
Avg. per person	$70	$72
Population Receiving Foodstamps (%)	39.9%	39.9%

Females 16 and over in Labor Force (%)	1980	1990
Total	41.7%	44.9%
With children under 6	51.2%	38.8%
With children 6-17	45.2%	57.5%

Spink

1995 Population Estimate 7,844

	1980	1990	1994 (est.)
Population under 20	2,776	2,352	2,314
White	2,732	2,328	2,292
American Indian	37	21	21
Black	0	0	0
Other	7	3	1
Population under 5	658	589	542

Percent of Population Under 20 in 1994: 29.4%

Percent of Population Under 5 in 1994: 6.9%

Key Health Indicators

	1995 Number	1995 % or Rate	1991-95 (Combined Rate) Number	1991-95 (Combined Rate) % or Rate
Infant Mortality Rate (per 1,000 live births)	0	0	3	5.87
Child Death Rate (per 100,000,age 1-14)	0	0	<3	11.59
Low Birth Weight Babies (%)	5	5.5%	26	5.1%
Teen Violent Death Rate (per 100,000,age 15-19)	0	0	4	151.80
Births to Single Teens (%)	3	3.3%	25	4.9%
Women Receiving Prenatal Care (%, during first trimester)	66	74.2%	353	71.3%

Key Education Indicators

School District:	Drop-Out Rate 94/95	Drop-Out Rate 95/96	Enrollment Fall 95	Enrollment Fall 96	Children with a Disability Dec. 94	Children with a Disability Dec. 95
Conde	0.00%	2.33%	95	101	16	15
Doland	0.00%	2.17%	209	233	26	34
Northwestern	0.00%	2.00%	319	313	22	20
Redfield	0.75%	0.49%	808	806	100	101
Tulare	2.70%	2.33%	190	181	14	17
Private Schools (Inc. BIA & Parochial)	1.89%	0.00%	30	0	NA	NA

Key Safety Indicators

	1993	1994
Juvenile Offense Referrals		
Formal	4	14
Violent	<3	0
Informal	17	24
	FY 95	**FY 96**
Admission to Juvenile Correctional Facilities	1	1
Juvenile Admissions to Drug or Alcohol Treatment Programs	8	10

	1980	1990
Teens not in School & not in Labor Force or Unemployed	12.5%	8.8%

Spink

Family Profile

1990 Total Family Households 2,088

	1980	1990
Married Couple Families	2,126	1,850
With children	1,022	883
Without children	1,104	967
Female Headed Families	155	171
With children	94	114
Without children	61	57
Male Headed Families	63	67
With children	28	34
Without children	35	33

Key Economic Indicators

Percent Below Poverty Statistics	1979	1989
All Persons	20.0%	18.7%
Related children under 18	25.0%	26.0%
Related children under 5	25.7%	25.6%
All Families	15.9%	13.0%
Related children under 18	21.0%	20.9%
Related children under 5	24.5%	21.9%
Female Headed Families	31.6%	39.9%
Related children under 18	44.7%	54.6%
Related children under 5	NC	58.3%
Median Family Income	$24,984	$24,507

AFDC/Foodstamps Participation	1995	1996
AFDC Basic Participation (fiscal year average)		
Families	27	22
Recipients	65	57
Children	39	36
Population Receiving AFDC (%)	0.8%	0.7%
Foodstamp Participation (fiscal year average)		
Households	130	126
Persons	334	325
Avg. per person	$56	$55
Population Receiving Foodstamps (%)	4.3%	4.1%

Females 16 and over in Labor Force (%)	1980	1990
Total	40.5%	49.7%
With children under 6	46.6%	64.0%
With children 6-17	61.3%	70.3%

Stanley

1995 Population Estimate 2,823

	1980	1990	1994 (est.)
Population under 20	963	839	927
White	924	760	837
American Indian	(...)	76	89
Black	0	1	1
Other	39	2	0
Population under 5	254	200	207

Percent of Population Under 20 in 1994: 34.6%

Percent of Population Under 5 in 1994: 7.7%

Key Health Indicators

	1995 Number	1995 % or Rate	1991-95 (Combined Rate) Number	1991-95 (Combined Rate) % or Rate
Infant Mortality Rate (per 1,000 live births)	<3	35.71	3	16.85
Child Death Rate (per 100,000,age 1-14)	0	0	<3	32.89
Low Birth Weight Babies (%)	<3	3.6%	<3	1.1%
Teen Violent Death Rate (per 100,000,age 15-19)	0	0	<3	101.01
Births to Single Teens (%)	<3	3.6%	16	9.0%
Women Receiving Prenatal Care (%, during first trimester)	28	100.0%	153	86.4%

Key Education Indicators

School District:	Drop-Out Rate 94/95	Drop-Out Rate 95/96	Enrollment Fall 95	Enrollment Fall 96	Children with a Disability Dec. 94	Children with a Disability Dec. 95
Stanley County	0.00%	2.31%	598	636	94	69
Private Schools (Inc. BIA & Parochial)	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA

Key Safety Indicators

	1993	1994
Juvenile Offense Referrals		
Formal	3	5
Violent	<3	<3
Informal	38	23

	FY 95	FY 96
Admission to Juvenile Correctional Facilities	1	0
Juvenile Admissions to Drug or Alcohol Treatment Programs	4	8

	1980	1990
Teens not in School & not in Labor Force or Unemployed	4.7%	4.6%

Stanley

Family Profile

1990 Total Family Households 669

	1980	1990
Married Couple Families	617	544
With children	355	282
Without children	262	262
Female Headed Families	60	95
With children	44	77
Without children	16	18
Male Headed Families	10	30
With children	6	18
Without children	4	12

Key Economic Indicators

Percent Below Poverty Statistics	1979	1989
All Persons	13.0%	12.4%
Related children under 18	14.2%	15.2%
Related children under 5	12.6%	18.7%
All Families	11.2%	10.9%
Related children under 18	12.1%	15.1%
Related children under 5	13.2%	19.4%
Female Headed Families	25.0%	35.4%
Related children under 18	31.3%	41.3%
Related children under 5	NC	60.7%
Median Family Income	$28,485	$26,351

AFDC/Foodstamps Participation	1995	1996
AFDC Basic Participation (fiscal year average)		
Families	11	7
Recipients	29	21
Children	24	17
Population Receiving AFDC (%)	1.0%	0.7%
Foodstamp Participation (fiscal year average)		
Households	37	31
Persons	82	75
Avg. per person	$66	$66
Population Receiving Foodstamps (%)	2.9%	2.7%

Females 16 and over in Labor Force (%)	1980	1990
Total	62.8%	67.6%
With children under 6	60.1%	76.7%
With children 6-17	78.7%	87.4%

Sully

1995 Population Estimate 1,573

	1980	1990	1994 (est.)
Population under 20	709	477	468
White	699	468	459
American Indian	8	9	9
Black	(...)	0	0
Other	2	0	0
Population under 5	171	92	83

Percent of Population Under 20 in 1994: 30.0%

Percent of Population Under 5 in 1994: 5.3%

Key Health Indicators

	1995 Number	1995 % or Rate	1991-95 (Combined Rate) Number	1991-95 (Combined Rate) % or Rate
Infant Mortality Rate (per 1,000 live births)	0	0	<3	11.11
Child Death Rate (per 100,000 age 1-14)	0	0	0	0
Low Birth Weight Babies (%)	0	0	4	4.4%
Teen Violent Death Rate (per 100,000 age 15-19)	0	0	0	0
Births to Single Teens (%)	<3	7.1%	6	6.7%
Women Receiving Prenatal Care (%, during first trimester)	11	78.6%	76	87.4%

Key Education Indicators

School District:	Drop-Out Rate 94/95	Drop-Out Rate 95/96	Enrollment Fall 95	Enrollment Fall 96	Children with a Disability Dec. 94	Children with a Disability Dec. 95
Agar	0.00%	0.00%	74	67	3	5
Sully Buttes	0.00%	4.60%	349	351	39	41
Private Schools (Inc. BIA & Parochial)	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA

Key Safety Indicators

	1993	1994
Juvenile Offense Referrals		
Formal	0	0
Violent	0	0
Informal	12	6
	FY 95	**FY 96**
Admission to Juvenile Correctional Facilities	0	0
Juvenile Admissions to Drug or Alcohol Treatment Programs	0	0

	1980	1990
Teens not in School & not in Labor Force or Unemployed	0.0%	0.0%

Sully

Family Profile

1990 Total Family Households 462

	1980	1990
Married Couple Families	516	413
With children	269	191
Without children	247	222
Female Headed Families	27	22
With children	20	10
Without children	7	12
Male Headed Families	19	27
With children	11	9
Without children	8	18

Key Economic Indicators

Percent Below Poverty Statistics	1979	1989
All Persons	21.8%	13.1%
Related children under 18	25.5%	20.4%
Related children under 5	21.6%	12.0%
All Families	19.8%	10.9%
Related children under 18	22.5%	16.6%
Related children under 5	19.3%	12.3%
Female Headed Families	37.0%	28.6%
Related children under 18	40.0%	40.0%
Related children under 5	NC	100.0%
Median Family Income	$21,927	$26,722

AFDC/Foodstamps Participation	1995	1996
AFDC Basic Participation (fiscal year average)		
Families	4	3
Recipients	9	5
Children	8	5
Population Receiving AFDC (%)	0.6%	0.3%
Foodstamp Participation (fiscal year average)		
Households	10	11
Persons	38	38
Avg. per person	$52	$52
Population Receiving Foodstamps (%)	2.4%	2.4%

Females 16 and over in Labor Force (%)	1980	1990
Total	40.9%	58.2%
With children under 6	37.1%	83.5%
With children 6-17	54.4%	90.6%

Todd

1995 Population Estimate 9,105

	1980	1990	1994 (est.)
Population under 20	3,503	4,055	4,464
White	476	428	461
American Indian	3,002	3,608	3,988
Black	(...)	5	13
Other	25	14	2
Population under 5	1,013	1,154	1,238

Percent of Population Under 18 in 1992: 49.9%

Percent of Population Under 5 in 1992: 13.8%

Key Health Indicators

	1995 Number	1995 % or Rate	1991-95 (Combined Rate) Number	1991-95 (Combined Rate) % or Rate
Infant Mortality Rate (per 1,000 live births)	7	25.93	29	22.50
Child Death Rate (per 100,000,age 1-14)	<3	33.24	9	59.84
Low Birth Weight Babies (%)	18	6.7%	70	5.4%
Teen Violent Death Rate (per 100,000,age 15-19)	<3	123.30	8	197.29
Births to Single Teens (%)	57	21.1%	271	21.0%
Women Receiving Prenatal Care (%, during first trimester)	140	54.9%	831	66.7%

Key Education Indicators

School District:	Drop-Out Rate 94/95	Drop-Out Rate 95/96	Enrollment Fall 95	Enrollment Fall 96	Children with a Disability Dec. 94	Children with a Disability Dec. 95
Todd County	3.44%	4.97%	2,126	2,106	242	240
Private Schools (Inc. BIA & Parochial)	24.28%	16.98%	681	658	NA	NA

Key Safety Indicators

	1993	1994
Juvenile Offense Referrals		
Formal	<3	<3
Violent	0	0
Informal	7	13
	FY 95	**FY 96**
Admission to Juvenile Correctional Facilities	0	0
Juvenile Admissions to Drug or Alcohol Treatment Programs	47	38

	1980	1990
Teens not in School & not in Labor Force or Unemployed	14.6%	18.2%

Todd

Family Profile

1990 Total Family Households 1,776

	1980	1990
Married Couple Families	1,048	935
With children	728	667
Without children	320	268
Female Headed Families	433	635
With children	329	553
Without children	104	82
Male Headed Families	103	206
With children	45	170
Without children	58	36

Key Economic Indicators

Percent Below Poverty Statistics	1979	1989
All Persons	43.5%	50.2%
Related children under 18	51.4%	56.2%
Related children under 5	49.0%	63.2%
All Families	39.0%	46.6%
Related children under 18	44.7%	51.0%
Related children under 5	44.0%	55.8%
Female Headed Families	63.7%	68.8%
Related children under 18	64.4%	70.9%
Related children under 5	NC	76.6%
Median Family Income	$18,156	$14,011

AFDC/Foodstamp Participation	1995	1996
AFDC Basic Participation (fiscal year average)		
Families	649	636
Recipients	1,932	1,893
Children	1,449	1,417
Population Receiving AFDC (%)	21.2%	20.8%
Foodstamp Participation (fiscal year average)		
Households	930	952
Persons	3,545	3,541
Avg. per person	$72	$74
Population Receiving Foodstamps (%)	38.9%	38.9%

Females 16 and over in Labor Force (%)	1980	1990
Total	52.4%	47.8%
With children under 6	49.0%	49.1%
With children 6-17	66.4%	65.8%

Tripp

1995 Population Estimate 6,902

	1980	1990	1994 (est.)
Population under 20	2,743	2,234	2,247
White	2,157	1,875	1,873
American Indian	308	353	369
Black	(...)	0	0
Other	278	6	5
Population under 5	660	553	529

Percent of Population Under 18 in 1992: 30.3%

Percent of Population Under 5 in 1992: 8.0%

Key Health Indicators

	1995 Number	1995 % or Rate	1991-95 (Combined Rate) Number	1991-95 (Combined Rate) % or Rate
Infant Mortality Rate (per 1,000 live births)	5	50.00	9	16.61
Child Death Rate (per 100,000 age 1-14)	0	0	<3	12.06
Low Birth Weight Babies (%)	7	7.0%	35	6.5%
Teen Violent Death Rate (per 100,000 age 15-19)	0	0	<3	42.11
Births to Single Teens (%)	7	7.0%	60	11.1%
Women Receiving Prenatal Care (%, during first trimester)	80	80.8%	424	79.3%

Key Education Indicators

School District:	Drop-Out Rate 94/95	Drop-Out Rate 95/96	Enrollment Fall 95	Enrollment Fall 96	Children with a Disability Dec. 94	Children with a Disability Dec. 95
Colome	0.00%	0.00%	229	230	20	21
Winner	3.76%	4.78%	1,176	1,118	123	129
Private Schools (Inc. BIA & Parochial)	0.00%	0.00%	1	1	NA	NA

Key Safety Indicators

	1993	1994
Juvenile Offense Referrals		
Formal	21	40
Violent	0	0
Informal	138	97

	FY 95	FY 96
Admission to Juvenile Correctional Facilities	7	0
Juvenile Admissions to Drug or Alcohol Treatment Programs	20	24

	1980	1990
Teens not in School & not in Labor Force or Unemployed	5.8%	6.2%

Tripp

Family Profile

1990 Total Family Households 1,864

	1980	1990
Married Couple Families	1,700	1,595
With children	851	773
Without children	849	822
Female Headed Families	161	179
With children	95	121
Without children	66	58
Male Headed Families	70	90
With children	21	46
Without children	49	44

Key Economic Indicators

Percent Below Poverty Statistics	1979	1989
All Persons	23.5%	20.6%
Related children under 18	31.7%	25.6%
Related children under 5	32.1%	39.7%
All Families	18.9%	14.7%
Related children under 18	26.3%	22.0%
Related children under 5	29.3%	32.4%
Female Headed Families	45.3%	39.7%
Related children under 18	52.6%	64.2%
Related children under 5	NC	61.5%
Median Family Income	$21,810	$23,962

AFDC/Foodstamp Participation	1995	1996
AFDC Basic Participation (fiscal year average)		
Families	87	75
Recipients	250	207
Children	183	153
Population Receiving AFDC (%)	3.6%	3.0%
Foodstamp Participation (fiscal year average)		
Households	241	232
Persons	728	681
Avg. per person	$64	$64
Population Receiving Foodstamps (%)	10.5%	9.9%

Females 16 and over in Labor Force (%)	1980	1990
Total	46.6%	52.2%
With children under 6	50.5%	64.1%
With children 6-17	64.8%	64.6%

Turner

1995 Population Estimate 8,603

	1980	1990	1994 (est.)
Population under 20	2,669	2,457	2,441
White	2,644	2,442	2,426
American Indian	23	9	9
Black	0	3	3
Other	2	3	3
Population under 5	653	538	497

Percent of Population Under 18 in 1992: 26.6%

Percent of Population Under 5 in 1992: 6.0%

Key Health Indicators

	1995 Number	1995 % or Rate	1991-95 (Combined Rate) Number	1991-95 (Combined Rate) % or Rate
Infant Mortality Rate (per 1,000 live births)	<3	10.64	4	8.47
Child Death Rate (per 100,000,age 1-14)	0	0	3	32.86
Low Birth Weight Babies (%)	8	8.5%	32	6.8%
Teen Violent Death Rate (per 100,000,age 15-19)	<3	187.62	6	225.14
Births to Single Teens (%)	3	3.2%	22	4.7%
Women Receiving Prenatal Care (%, during first trimester)	84	92.3%	404	87.8%

Key Education Indicators

School District:	Drop-Out Rate 94/95	Drop-Out Rate 95/96	Enrollment Fall 95	Enrollment Fall 96	Children with a Disability Dec. 94	Children with a Disability Dec. 95
Centerville	0.54%	1.05%	337	331	51	48
Hurley	0.00%	1.09%	180	177	23	20
Marion	2.08%	0.65%	322	328	56	52
Parker	0.00%	0.00%	477	466	57	55
Viborg	0.73%	2.84%	283	286	43	50
Private Schools (Inc. BIA & Parochial)	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA

Key Safety Indicators

	1993	1994
Juvenile Offense Referrals		
Formal	36	22
Violent	0	<3
Informal	9	16

	FY 95	FY 96
Admission to Juvenile Correctional Facilities	0	0
Juvenile Admissions to Drug or Alcohol Treatment Programs	4	3

	1980	1990
Teens not in School & not in Labor Force or Unemployed	3.1%	1.7%

Turner

Family Profile

	1980	1990
Married Couple Families	2,472	2,194
With children	1,135	973
Without children	1,337	1,221
Female Headed Families	136	136
With children	53	79
Without children	83	57
Male Headed Families	78	81
With children	16	34
Without children	62	47

1990 Total Family Households 2,411

Key Economic Indicators

Percent Below Poverty Statistics	1979	1989
All Persons	15.4%	14.3%
Related children under 18	16.0%	18.1%
Related children under 5	16.5%	20.5%
All Families	12.0%	10.3%
Related children under 18	13.4%	15.3%
Related children under 5	14.0%	18.4%
Female Headed Families	22.8%	38.2%
Related children under 18	29.8%	59.3%
Related children under 5	NC	81.8%
Median Family Income	$24,257	$24,802

AFDC/Foodstamp Participation	1995	1996
AFDC Basic Participation (fiscal year average)		
Families	27	26
Recipients	64	64
Children	43	44
Population Receiving AFDC (%)	0.7%	0.7%
Foodstamp Participation (fiscal year average)		
Households	110	107
Persons	285	261
Avg. per person	$60	$63
Population Receiving Foodstamps (%)	3.3%	3.0%

Females 16 and over in Labor Force (%)	1980	1990
Total	40.1%	49.6%
With children under 6	42.9%	74.6%
With children 6-17	60.5%	84.3%

Union

1995 Population Estimate 11,225

	1980	1990	1994 (est.)
Population under 20	3,694	3,207	3,477
White	3,623	3,163	3,439
American Indian	31	12	11
Black	(...)	7	7
Other	40	25	20
Population under 5	1,039	725	739

Percent of Population Under 20 in 1994: 31.6%

Percent of Population Under 5 in 1994: 6.7%

Key Health Indicators

	1995 Number	1995 % or Rate	1991-95 (Combined Rate) Number	1991-95 (Combined Rate) % or Rate
Infant Mortality Rate (per 1,000 live births)	<3	7.58	3	4.52
Child Death Rate (per 100,000,age 1-14)	0	0	4	33.40
Low Birth Weight Babies (%)	5	3.8%	35	5.3%
Teen Violent Death Rate (per 100,000,age 15-19)	0	0	<3	57.72
Births to Single Teens (%)	13	9.8%	53	8.0%
Women Receiving Prenatal Care (%, during first trimester)	110	88.0%	550	85.1%

Key Education Indicators

School District:	Drop-Out Rate 94/95	Drop-Out Rate 95/96	Enrollment Fall 95	Enrollment Fall 96	Children with a Disability Dec. 94	Children with a Disability Dec. 95
Alcester-Hudson	1.54%	1.15%	537	548	82	82
Beresford	0.27%	0.77%	740	721	94	77
Elk Point-Jefferson	2.20%	1.23%	664	687	77	81
Dakota Valley	2.94%	1.77%	565	609	92	84
Greater Hoyt	NA	NA	NA	NA	0	5
Greater Scott	NA	NA	NA	NA	4	4
Private Schools (Inc. BIA & Parochial)	0.00%	0.00%	69	61	NA	NA

Key Safety Indicators

	1993	1994
Juvenile Offense Referrals		
Formal	26	30
Violent	11	8
Informal	38	29
	FY 95	**FY 96**
Admission to Juvenile Correctional Facilities	4	2
Juvenile Admissions to Drug or Alcohol Treatment Programs	8	12

	1980	1990
Teens not in School & not in Labor Force or Unemployed	7.5%	4.7%

Union

Family Profile

1990 Total Family Households 2,789

	1980	1990
Married Couple Families	2,720	2,428
With children	1,454	1,188
Without children	1,266	1,240
Female Headed Families	216	250
With children	130	187
Without children	86	63
Male Headed Families	109	111
With children	53	65
Without children	56	46

Key Economic Indicators

Percent Below Poverty Statistics	1979	1989
All Persons	13.2%	13.0%
Related children under 18	15.5%	14.7%
Related children under 5	15.7%	18.1%
All Families	11.0%	10.6%
Related children under 18	14.1%	14.0%
Related children under 5	14.2%	17.1%
Female Headed Families	31.0%	30.3%
Related children under 18	46.0%	39.6%
Related children under 5	NC	61.9%
Median Family Income	$26,618	$26,683

AFDC/Foodstamp Participation	1995	1996
AFDC Basic Participation (fiscal year average)		
Families	53	43
Recipients	127	96
Children	84	65
Population Receiving AFDC (%)	1.1%	0.9%
Foodstamp Participation (fiscal year average)		
Households	216	184
Persons	494	407
Avg. per person	$64	$65
Population Receiving Foodstamps (%)	4.4%	3.6%

Females 16 and over in Labor Force (%)	1980	1990
Total	43.6%	56.9%
With children under 6	42.0%	70.8%
With children 6-17	63.9%	81.8%

Walworth

1995 Population Estimate 5,834

	1980	1990	1994 (est.)
Population under 20	2,243	1,683	1,619
White	2,006	1,427	1,366
American Indian	222	248	245
Black	(...)	1	2
Other	15	7	6
Population under 5	552	397	365

Percent of Population Under 20 in 1994: 27.8%

Percent of Population Under 5 in 1994: 6.3%

Key Health Indicators

	1995 Number	1995 % or Rate	1991-95 (Combined Rate) Number	1991-95 (Combined Rate) % or Rate
Infant Mortality Rate (per 1,000 live births)	0	0	4	10.39
Child Death Rate (per 100,000,age 1-14)	0	0	<3	31.52
Low Birth Weight Babies (%)	3	3.5%	19	4.9%
Teen Violent Death Rate (per 100,000,age 15-19)	0	0	<3	109.59
Births to Single Teens (%)	15	17.4%	49	12.7%
Women Receiving Prenatal Care (%, during first trimester)	65	75.6%	280	75.3%

Key Education Indicators

School District:	Drop-Out Rate 94/95	Drop-Out Rate 95/96	Enrollment Fall 95	Enrollment Fall 96	Children with a Disability Dec. 94	Children with a Disability Dec. 95
Mobridge	7.11%	6.25%	770	758	78	78
Selby	0.00%	0.00%	316	327	39	38
Private Schools (Inc. BIA & Parochial)	0.00%	0.00%	37	49	NA	NA

Key Safety Indicators

	1993	1994
Juvenile Offense Referrals		
Formal	54	52
Violent	0	<3
Informal	36	33
	FY 95	**FY 96**
Admission to Juvenile Correctional Facilities	3	10
Juvenile Admissions to Drug or Alcohol Treatment Programs	14	21

	1980	1990
Teens not in School & not in Labor Force or Unemployed	3.6%	2.3%

Walworth

Family Profile

1990 Total Family Households 1,720

	1980	1990
Married Couple Families	1,708	1,492
With children	839	594
Without children	869	898
Female Headed Families	150	172
With children	106	124
Without children	44	48
Male Headed Families	78	56
With children	20	26
Without children	58	30

Key Economic Indicators

Percent Below Poverty Statistics	1979	1989
All Persons	14.8%	17.8%
Related children under 18	16.7%	27.2%
Related children under 5	19.4%	31.2%
All Families	12.6%	12.2%
Related children under 18	17.8%	20.9%
Related children under 5	17.4%	18.4%
Female Headed Families	41.3%	40.7%
Related children under 18	39.6%	59.0%
Related children under 5	NC	62.5%
Median Family Income	$24,662	$25,050

AFDC/Foodstamp Participation	1995	1996
AFDC Basic Participation (fiscal year average)		
Families	57	53
Recipients	143	135
Children	106	99
Population Receiving AFDC (%)	2.5%	2.3%
Foodstamp Participation (fiscal year average)		
Households	197	201
Persons	534	522
Avg. per person	$62	$67
Population Receiving Foodstamps (%)	9.2%	8.9%

Females 16 and over in Labor Force (%)	1980	1990
Total	46.7%	53.6%
With children under 6	50.5%	75.1%
With children 6-17	68.1%	76.9%

Yankton

1995 Population Estimate 20,754

	1980	1990	1994 (est.)
Population under 20	5,992	5,610	5,953
White	5,730	5,397	5,720
American Indian	191	157	176
Black	28	28	27
Other	43	28	30
Population under 5	1,463	1,426	1,429

Percent of Population Under 20 in 1994
29.3%

Percent of Population Under 5 in 1994
7.0%

Key Health Indicators

	1995 Number	1995 % or Rate	1991-95 (Combined Rate) Number	1991-95 (Combined Rate) % or Rate
Infant Mortality Rate (per 1,000 live births)	0	0	9	6.24
Child Death Rate (per 100,000,age 1-14)	<3	24.12	6	28.94
Low Birth Weight Babies (%)	10	3.9%	72	5.0%
Teen Violent Death Rate (per 100,000,age 15-19)	<3	81.23	3	48.74
Births to Single Teens (%)	27	10.5%	112	7.8%
Women Receiving Prenatal Care (%, during first trimester)	223	88.5%	1,241	88.1%

Key Education Indicators

School District	Drop-Out Rate 94/95	Drop-Out Rate 95/96	Enrollment Fall 95	Enrollment Fall 96	Children with a Disability Dec. 94	Children with a Disability Dec. 95
Gayville-Volin	0.88%	3.57%	225	222	35	35
Irene	0.00%	0.00%	294	269	34	31
Yankton	3.66%	4.53%	3,214	3,232	303	319
Private Schools (Inc. BIA & Parochial)	0.00%	0.00%	216	213	NA	NA

Key Safety Indicators

	1993	1994
Juvenile Offense Referrals		
Formal	62	29
Violent	4	4
Informal	200	250

	FY 95	FY 96
Admission to Juvenile Correctional Facilities	3	11
Juvenile Admissions to Drug or Alcohol Treatment Programs	60	105

	1980	1990
Teens not in School & not in Labor Force or Unemployed	4.2%	3.5%

Yankton

Family Profile

1990 Total Family Households 4,825

	1980	1990
Married Couple Families	4,214	4,112
With children	2,217	2,028
Without children	1,997	2,084
Female Headed Families	455	552
With children	253	397
Without children	202	155
Male Headed Families	114	161
With children	67	75
Without children	47	86

Key Economic Indicators

Percent Below Poverty Statistics	1979	1989
All Persons	10.0%	13.5%
Related children under 18	9.8%	16.3%
Related children under 5	11.5%	16.1%
All Families	6.5%	9.4%
Related children under 18	8.6%	12.8%
Related children under 5	10.4%	16.2%
Female Headed Families	0.0%	39.7%
Related children under 18	34.2%	49.9%
Related children under 5	NC	77.8%
Median Family Income	$29,400	$28,102

AFDC/Foodstamp Participation	1995	1996
AFDC Basic Participation (fiscal year average)		
Families	106	98
Recipients	291	255
Children	198	173
Population Receiving AFDC (%)	1.4%	1.2%
Foodstamp Participation (fiscal year average)		
Households	461	458
Persons	1,053	1,019
Avg. per person	$63	$66
Population Receiving Foodstamps (%)	5.1%	4.9%

Females 16 and over in Labor Force (%)	1980	1990
Total	57.5%	60.8%
With children under 6	66.8%	77.2%
With children 6-17	76.5%	84.8%

Ziebach

1995 Population Estimate 2,215

	1980	1990	1994 (est.)
Population under 20	1,093	1,008	1,012
White	336	233	227
American Indian	755	771	781
Black	0	1	1
Other	2	3	3
Population under 5	317	264	267

Percent of Population Under 20 in 1994: 46.6%

Percent of Population Under 5 in 1994: 12.3%

Key Health Indicators

	1995		1991-95 (Combined Rate)	
	Number	% or Rate	Number	% or Rate
Infant Mortality Rate (per 1,000 live births)	<3	45.45	5	20.00
Child Death Rate (per 100,000,age 1-14)	0	0	<3	26.49
Low Birth Weight Babies (%)	4	9.1%	16	6.4%
Teen Violent Death Rate (per 100,000,age 15-19)	<3	995.02	5	497.51
Births to Single Teens (%)	7	15.9%	44	17.6%
Women Receiving Prenatal Care (%, during first trimester)	25	56.8%	145	59.9%

Key Education Indicators

School District:	Drop-Out Rate		Enrollment		Children with a Disability	
	94/95	95/96	Fall 95	Fall 96	Dec. 94	Dec. 95
Dupree	2.40%	1.78%	313	283	56	52
Private Schools (Inc. BIA & Parochial)	15.06%	0.00%	305	321	NA	NA

Key Safety Indicators

	1993	1994
Juvenile Offense Referrals		
Formal	0	0
Violent	0	0
Informal	0	4
	FY 95	**FY 96**
Admission to Juvenile Correctional Facilities	0	0
Juvenile Admissions to Drug or Alcohol Treatment Programs	10	7

	1980	1990
Teens not in School & not in Labor Force or Unemployed	19.0%	16.4%

Ziebach

Family Profile

1990 Total Family Households 492

	1980	1990
Married Couple Families	384	339
With children	253	225
Without children	131	114
Female Headed Families	71	108
With children	48	96
Without children	23	12
Male Headed Families	37	45
With children	14	31
Without children	23	14

Key Economic Indicators

Percent Below Poverty Statistics	1979	1989
All Persons	43.7%	51.1%
Related children under 18	49.3%	61.1%
Related children under 5	59.3%	70.8%
All Families	37.2%	43.3%
Related children under 18	44.2%	52.4%
Related children under 5	55.6%	65.8%
Female Headed Families	59.2%	72.8%
Related children under 18	61.0%	75.0%
Related children under 5	NC	84.6%
Median Family Income	$16,760	$15,833

AFDC/Foodstamp Participation	1995	1996
AFDC Basic Participation (fiscal year average)		
Families	145	144
Recipients	430	420
Children	320	319
Population Receiving AFDC (%)	19.4%	19.0%
Foodstamp Participation (fiscal year average)		
Households	181	170
Persons	783	730
Avg. per person	$67	$69
Population Receiving Foodstamps (%)	35.3%	33.0%

Females 16 and over in Labor Force (%)	1980	1990
Total	51.4%	46.0%
With children under 6	51.1%	37.6%
With children 6-17	73.4%	71.4%

Sources and Definitions

➢ Definitions of Data Elements and the Source of the Data

Sources and Definitions

Population

Source:
1980 and 1990 Census of Population and Housing, Bureau of the Census. This information was received from the State Data Center of South Dakota. A (...) indicates that the data are being withheld to avoid disclosure of information for individuals. Those individuals are then included in the "other" category. A "NA" in a column means that information is not currently available. Estimates for 1994 were calculated by the State Data Center using information from "Estimates of Population" from the Census Bureau.

Definitions:
Native American: This category includes Eskimo, Aleut and American Indian.

Family Profile

Source:
1980 and 1990 Census of Population and Housing, prepared by the State Data Center at the University of South Dakota.

Definitions:
Household: A household includes all the persons who occupy a housing unit (which includes house, apartment, mobile home, group of rooms, or a single room that is occupied as separate living quarters).

Householder: One person in each household is designated as the householder. In most cases this is the person, or one of the persons, in whose name the home is owned, being bought, or rented.

Family households: A family consists of one or more other persons living in the same household who are related to the householder by birth, marriage, or adoption.

Married couple family: A family in which the householder and his or her spouse are enumerated as members of the same household.

Related children: Related children in a family include own children and all other persons under 18 years of age in the household, regardless of marital status, who are related to the householder, except the spouse of the householder. Foster children are not included since they are not related to the householder.

Male householder family: A family with a male householder and no spouse present.

Female householder family: A family with a female householder and no spouse present.

Health Indicators

Source:
South Dakota Department of Health

Definitions:
Infant mortality rate: An infant death is defined as occurring after a live birth with death occurring before one year. Rates are per 1,000 live births.

Child death rate: Child death rates are calculated for ages one through fourteen and are per 100,000 population in that age group.

Low birth weight babies: Low birth weight babies are those born weighing less than 2,500 grams (about 5 pounds, 9 ounces).

Teen violent death rate: Rates are per 100,000 population aged fifteen through nineteen and includes homicide, suicide, and accidents (includes car accidents, drowning, etc.).

Births to single teens: Statistics are for single females under the age of 20.

Women receiving prenatal care: Statistics are based on live single births to pregnant women.

receiving prenatal care during the first trimester of pregnancy by county of residence.

Economic Indicators

Source:

The South Dakota Department of Social Services, Office of Child Care Services, mission is to improve the quality, availability, accessibility, and affordability of child care in South Dakota. It is responsible for the regulating of the child day care programs. The standards established by the Department are minimum and upon which a quality program can be built. All benefits are paid through the Office of Child Care Services, and go directly to the child care provider. Providers must be licensed or registered, or can be a relative or in-home provider. A registration or license is not necessarily an indicator of a quality program. {700 Governors Drive - Pierre 57501. Phone: 1-800-227-3020 or 605-773-4766}.

Definitions of Regulated Day Care Programs

Family Day Care Home - Registered: South Dakota law defines a Family Day Care home as one in which care is given on a regular basis for any part of a twenty-four hour day to twelve or less children from more than one unrelated family. This includes any children under the age of six who are living in the home. Family day care is a service provided in the provider's home (a separate facility cannot be used).

Family day care providers are registered rather than licensed. Registration is a process whereby the applicants declare their intent to provide family day care and agree to comply with standards which have been established by the Department of Social Services. A registration certificate is in effect for 2 years. Registration is legally mandated when a provider receives compensation from public funds. Providers who are not receiving reimbursement from public funds are exempt from registration. A family day care provider must be at least 18 years old.

Group Family Day Care Home - Licensed: South Dakota law defines a Group Family Day Care home as a facility that provides child care for part of a day as a supplement to regular parental care for 13 to 20 children, including the provider's own children who are under the age of 6 years, and the children from more than 1 unrelated family. A group family day care home may be located in the provider's own home or in a separate facility.

Group family day care homes are mandated by law to be licensed regardless of the funding source. A license is in effect for 1 year. Providers licensed as group family day care homes may be eligible to receive reimbursement through the Child Care Food Program if their program is located in a family home.

Day Care Center - Licensed: South Dakota law defines a Day Care Center as a facility which provides child care for part of a 24 hour period to 21 or more children, including the provider's own children under the age of 6 years, and from 1 or more unrelated families, regardless of the source of income. A day care center may be located in the provider's own home or in a separate facility.

Day care centers are mandated by law to be licensed regardless of the funding source. A license is in effect for 1 year. A day care center may be operated as a nonprofit organization or as an independent, proprietary facility. Nursery schools which do not provide regular daily care are exempted from licensure by SDCL 26-6-27.

AFDC Child Care: Provides payment of child care expenses for AFDC families who are attending approved education or training activities under the Family Independence Program. No co-payment required, must be receiving AFDC.

Transitional Child Care: Provides 12 months of child care payments for families whose AFDC case closed because of earnings. May earn up to 185% of the Federal Poverty Level. Must have received AFDC in immediately preceding month

and at least two other months in the six months prior to ineligibility. AFDC case must be closed due to employment income. Co-payment is required and is for working families only; does not pay for school hours.

Non-AFDC Child Care Assistance: Families may not be receiving AFDC, parents must work or work/attend school and may earn up to 135% of the Federal Poverty Level. Students must work a minimum of 20 hours per week. Certain students may be exempt from the work requirement.

Source:
Poverty information and females 16 and over in the labor force are from the 1980 and 1990 Census of Population and Housing, State Data Center of South Dakota at the University of South Dakota.

AFDC/Foodstamp participation is taken from the South Dakota Department of Social Services 1993 and 1994 *Annual Statistical Report* and are for fiscal years.

Definitions:
Below poverty: The income cutoffs used by the Census Bureau to determine the poverty status includes a set of 49 thresholds arranged in a two-dimensional matrix consisting of family size cross-classified by presence and number of family members under 18. The total income of each family or individual was tested against the appropriate poverty status of that family or individual. If income was less than the corresponding cutoff, the family or individual was classified as 'below the poverty level'. The average poverty threshold for a family of four was $12,674 in 1989.

"NC" (not comparable): Poverty statistics for female householders with children were calculated for "under 6" in 1980 not "under 5" as in the 1990 Census and therefore are not comparable.

Median family income: The median divides the income distribution into two equal parts, one having incomes above the median and the other having incomes below the median. For families, the median family income is based on the distribution of the total number of units including those with no income.

Labor force: all person classified in the civilian labor force plus members of the U.S. Armed Forces (persons on active duty with the United States Army, Air Force, Navy, Marine Corps, or the Coast Guard). The civilian labor force consists of persons classified as employed or unemployed (unemployed includes all civilians who were not at work and were looking for work during the last four weeks and were available to accept a job).

Education Indicators

Source:
Department of Education and Cultural Affairs for the State of South Dakota. Statistics for dropout rates and enrollment are for pre-K through twelve. Child Count data on disabilities is for individuals age three through twenty-one.

Definitions:
Dropout rate: Dropout rates presented in the Factbook are "event dropout rates". The event dropout rate represents the share of students who leave school without completing high school during a single year. The dropout rates for the State of South Dakota districts/schools were calculated by dividing the number of dropouts in the school year by the accumulative enrollment. The dropout figures for race are the percent of the total dropouts in the public and non-public schools. These figures are not comparable to the figures in the 1995 Factbook as those figures were derived from a different calculation. A "NA" indicates there were no schools (private and/or public) in the county.

Enrollment: Total number of students enrolled in school on the last Friday of school in September.

Children with a disability: This information is obtained from the Special Education Child Count done every December to determine age, placement alternatives, and disabling conditions for children with special needs. The number presented represents the number of children with disabling conditions in the designated school district. These conditions include: deaf, blind, serious emotionally disturbed, mental retardation, hearing and visual impairments, specific learning disabilities, multiple disabilities, orthopedic impairments, speech/language impairments, other health impairments, autism, and traumatic brain injury. Child Count data does not include private or BIA schools but does include Chapter I State operated/State supported programs.

Safety Indicators

Source:
Information for this portion of the Factbook was obtained from a variety of sources. Juvenile crime referrals was provided by the Court Services Department of the South Dakota Unified Judicial System. The Department of Corrections gathered the data on admissions to juvenile correctional facilities. Admissions to drug or alcohol treatment programs was provided by the South Dakota Department of Human Services, Division of Alcohol and Drug Abuse. Teens not in school and not in the labor force is from the 1980 and 1990 Census and was provided by the State Data Center of South Dakota.

Definitions:
Juvenile crime referrals: This figure represents the number of youth under eighteen years of age who are referred to the Unified Judicial System (UJS) by the states attorneys. Juvenile informational complaints may be filed with the states attorney by law enforcement officials, parents, court services officers (alleged probation violations), and others. The states attorney may decide to file a formal petition, refer the case to a court services department for a 90-day informal adjustment, refer the case to a private agency approved by the court, or take no action. Numbers are for the county in which apprehension took place and represent the number of cases rather than individuals. In other words, if a child was referred to UJS for several different offenses, he or she would be counted several different times.

Juvenile admissions to drug or alcohol treatment programs: Admissions include youth under eighteen years of age who received State accredited alcohol and drug services ranging from crisis intervention to structured treatment programs. The person is counted once for every program in which the client participated. However, if the individual was admitted to the same program more than once, they are only counted once. Admissions include both residential and outpatient treatment programs.

Explanation: Admission totals may include juveniles who are counted more than once if they received services at different programs. The reason for this is because the system does not track clients by a common identifier but is set up to track clients by facility. Although the possibility of a client being counted more than once exists, it is probably uncommon.

Admissions to juvenile correctional facilities: Total number of juveniles admitted to a Department of Corrections facility (includes the State Training School, Youth Forestry Camp, and the Lamont Youth Development Center). Figures are by county of commitment which means the county of record in which the judge conducted the adjudication and dispositional proceedings. It can be county of residence or the county where the offense occurred.

Teens not in school and not in labor force or unemployed: This figure is the percent of all individuals sixteen to twenty who are not enrolled in school or are not high school graduates ("high school dropouts"), and unemployed (currently seeking work) or not in the labor force (not currently seeking work).

A Parable

Two men were fishing in a stream when an infant floated past. The first fisherman jumped in, rescued the child and handed him up to safety into the second fisherman's arms. No sooner had they settled the infant on the grass, when a second baby floated along. Again, the fisherman jumped in and rescued the baby. A third baby floated along, a fourth, and so on.

The fisherman saved each in turn. Finally, a whole group of babies came floating downstream. The first fisherman grabbed as many as he could and looked to see his friend walking away. "Hey," he shouted, "what's wrong with you? Aren't you going to help me save these babies?"

To which the second fisherman replied, "You save these babies. I'm going to go upstream to see who's throwing all the babies into the river!"

(From "Families First", a newsletter of the West Virginia KIDS COUNT Fund)

Counting the KIDS Who COUNT on us..

The Annie E. Casey Foundation (410) 547-6600
The Annie E. Casey Foundation is a private charitable organization founded in 1948. The organization is dedicated to contributing to better futures for disadvantaged children in the United States.

The grant making of the Foundation is limited to initiatives that have significant potential to improve policies and services affecting children and families.

To help foster a more urgent commitment to improving life outcomes for children and greater public accountability for progress on their behalf, the Foundation provides support for KIDS COUNT projects in all 50 states.

The State Data Center (605) 677-5287
The State Data Center of South Dakota (SDC) was established in 1981 for the purpose of disseminating Census Bureau data to the public through state agencies, libraries, and other regional organizations. It is responsible for expanding the orientation of and technical assistance in census data access and use. The SDC has expertise in data collection, data processing and publication, data analysis, presentation of data, provision of technical assistance on data usage, and distribution.

The SDC is a division of the Business Research Bureau, School of Business, at the University of South Dakota.

The South Dakota KIDS COUNT Project